Postal History from the Archives of
The Historical Society of Pennsylvania

Featuring 17th, 18th and 19th Century Covers

Offered without reserves

Pre-sale exhibition

Monday, October 22 — 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.
Tuesday, October 23 — 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.
or by appointment (please call 212-753-6421)

On-line catalogue, e-mail bid form, resources and
the Siegel Encyclopedia are available on our web site:
www.siegelauctions.com

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First session (lots 2501-2649)
Wednesday, October 24, at 10:30 a.m.

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All lots in this sale are sold subject
to a 15% Buyer’s Premium

Sale 944
Wednesday, October 24, 2007
The property described in this catalogue will be offered at public auction by Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc. ("Galleries") on behalf of various consignors and itself or affiliated companies. By bidding on any lot, whether directly or by or through an agent, in person, or by telephone, facsimile or any other means, the bidder acknowledges and agrees to all of the following Conditions of Sale.

1. The highest bidder acknowledged by the auctioneer shall be the buyer. The term "final bid" means the last bid acknowledged by the auctioneer, which is normally the highest bid offered. The purchase price payable by the buyer will be the sum of the final bid and a commission of 15% of the final bid ("buyer's premium"), together with any sales tax or use tax which may be due on the sale.

2. The auctioneer has the right to reject any bid, to advance the bidding at his discretion and, in the event of a dispute between bidders, to determine the successful bidder, to continue the bidding or to reoffer and resell the lot in dispute. The Galleries' record of the final sale shall be conclusive.

3. All bids are per numbered lot in the catalogue unless otherwise announced by the auctioneer at the time of sale. The right is reserved to group two or more lots, to withdraw any lot or lots from the sale, or to act on behalf of the seller. The Galleries will execute bidding instructions on behalf of clients, but will not be responsible for any errors in the execution of such bids.

4. Lots with numbers followed by the symbol ° are offered subject to a confidential minimum final bid ("reserve"), below which the lot will not be sold. The absence of the symbol ° means that the lot is offered without a reserve. In the absence of a reserve, the auctioneer has sole discretion to establish a minimum opening bid and may refuse an offer of less than half of the published estimate. Any lot that does not reach its reserve or opening bid requested by the auctioneer will be announced as "passed" and excluded from the prices realized lists after the sale. The Galleries may have a direct or indirect ownership interest in any or all lots in the sale resulting from an advance of moneys or goods-in-trade or a guarantee of minimum net proceeds made by the Galleries to the seller.

5. Any lot, the description of which is obviously incorrect, is returnable, but only if the lot is returned within 14 days of receipt. All disputed lots must be returned intact with the original packing material. The following lots may not be returned for any reason: Lots containing ten or more items; lots from buyers who have registered for the pre-sale exhibition or received lots by postal viewing, thereby having had the opportunity to inspect them before the sale; any lot described with "faults" or "defects" may not be returned because of any fault or defect. No illustrated lots may be returned because of centering, margins or other factors shown in the illustrations.

6. Successful bidders, unless they have established credit with the Galleries prior to the sale, must make payment in full before the lots will be delivered. Buyers not known to the Galleries must make payment in full within three days from the date of sale. The Galleries retain the right to demand a cash deposit from anyone prior to bidder registration and/or to demand payment at the time the lot is knocked down to the highest bidder, for any reason whatsoever. In the event that any buyer refuses or fails to make payment in cash for any lot at the time it is knocked down to him, the auctioneer reserves the right to reoffer the lot immediately for resale to the highest bidder. Credit cards are not accepted as payment.

7. If the purchase price has not been paid within the time limit specified above, nor lots taken up within seven days from the date of sale, the lots will be resold by whatever means deemed appropriate by the Galleries, and any loss incurred from resale will be charged to the defaulting buyer. Any account more than thirty days in arrears will be subject to a late payment charge of 1½% per month as long as the account remains in arrears. Any expenses incurred in securing payment from delinquent accounts will be charged to the defaulter. A fee of $250.00 per check will be charged for each check returned for insufficient funds.

8. All lots are sold as genuine. Any lot accompanied by a certificate issued by The Philatelic Foundation within 5 years of the sale date or by Professional Stamp Experts since January 2004 is sold "as is" and in accordance with the description on the certificate. Such lots may not be returned for any reason, including but not limited to a contrary certificate of opinion. Buyers who wish to obtain a certificate for any item that does not have a P.F. or P.S.E. certificate (dated as above) may do so, provided that the following conditions are met: (1) the purchase price must be paid in full, (2) the item must be submitted to an acceptable expertizing committee with a properly executed application form within 21 days of the sale, (3) a copy of the application form must be given to the Galleries, (4) in the event that an adverse opinion is received, the Galleries retain the right to resubmit the item on the buyer’s behalf for reconsideration, without time limit or other restrictions, (5) unless written notification to the contrary is received, items submitted for certification will be considered cleared 90 days from the date of sale, and (6) in the event any item is determined to be "not as described", the buyer will be refunded the purchase price and the certification fee up to $500.00 unless otherwise agreed.

9. Until paid for in full, all lots remain the property of the Galleries on behalf of the seller.

10. Agents executing bids on behalf of clients will be held responsible for all purchases made on behalf of clients unless otherwise arranged prior to the sale.

11. The buyer assumes all risk for delivery of purchased lots and agrees to pay for prescribed shipping costs.

12. The bidder consents that any action or proceeding against it may be commenced and maintained in any court within the State of New York or in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, that the courts of the State of New York and United States District Court for the Southern District of New York shall have jurisdiction with respect to the subject matter hereof and the person of the bidder. The bidder agrees not to assert any defense to any action or proceeding initiated by Galleries based upon improper venue or inconvenient forum. The bidder agrees that any action brought by the bidder shall be commenced and maintained only in a Federal Court in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York or the State Court in the county in which Galleries has its principal place of business in New York. These Terms and Conditions shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the substantive laws of the State of New York.

SCOTT R. TREPEL, Principal Auctioneer
Auctioneer’s License No. 795952
N.Y.C. Department of Consumer Affairs
80 Lafayette Street, New York, N.Y. 10013
Telephone (212) 577-0111

Revised 5/2006 15%
Grade and Centering

The following terms are used in Siegel sale catalogues (corresponding numerical ranges shown in parentheses). Margin width, centering and gum are described according to generally-accepted standards. Stamps are graded based on our subjective assessment of condition for each issue, which do not necessarily correlate with third-party grading terms or standards for all issues. **A lot may not be returned because a certification service grades a stamp lower than the grade stated. Information from the P.S.E. Stamp Market Quarterly and P.S.E. Population Report™ is the most current available, but lots may not be returned due to errors or changes in statistics or data.**

**Extremely Fine Gem (90-100 pts.):** The term “Gem” used in Siegel catalogues describes condition that is the finest possible for the issue.

**Extremely Fine (80-90 pts.):** Exceptionally large margins or near perfect centering.

**Very Fine (70-85 pts.):** Normal size margins for the issue and well-centered with the design a bit closer to one side. “Very Fine and choice” applies to stamps that have desirable traits such as rich color, sharp impression, freshness or clarity of cancel.

**Fine (60-70):** Smaller than usual margins or noticeably off center. Pre-1890 issues may have the design touched in places.

**Very Good (below 60):** Attractive appearance, but margins or perforations cut into the design.

**Good (G) or Average (Ave.):** Cut into or perfs far into design and usually with slight faults. This condition is generally acceptable for rarities, scarce multiples or stamps used on unusual covers.

**Gum Categories:**

- **MINT N.H.**
  - Mint Never Hinged: Free from any disturbance
  - Lightly Hinged: Faint impression of a removed hinge over a small area
  - Hinge Mark or Remnant: Prominent hinged spot with part or all of the hinge remaining
  - Part o.g.: Approximately half or more of the gum intact
  - Small part o.g.: Approximately less than half of the gum intact

- **ORIGINAL GUM (O.G.)**
  - Part o.g.: Approximately half or more of the gum intact
  - Small part o.g.: Approximately less than half of the gum intact
  - No gum: Only if issued with gum

- **NO GUM**

Catalogue Symbol:

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<th>Gum Categories</th>
<th>MINT N.H.</th>
<th>ORIGINAL GUM (O.G.)</th>
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<td>Scott Value for “O.G.”</td>
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<td>Disturbed Original Gum: Gum showing noticeable effects of humidity, climate or hinging over more than half of the gum. The significance of gum disturbance in valuing a stamp in any of the Original Gum categories depends on the degree of disturbance, the rarity and normal gum condition of the issue and other variables affecting quality. For example, stamps issued in tropical climates are expected to have some gum disturbance due to humidity, and such condition is not considered a negative factor in pricing.</td>
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<td>Scott “No Gum” Values thru No. 218</td>
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<td>1890-1935 ISSUES</td>
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<td>Scott “Never Hinged” Values for Nos. 219-771</td>
<td>Disturbed Original Gum: Gum showing noticeable effects of humidity, climate or hinging over more than half of the gum. The significance of gum disturbance in valuing a stamp in any of the Original Gum categories depends on the degree of disturbance, the rarity and normal gum condition of the issue and other variables affecting quality. For example, stamps issued in tropical climates are expected to have some gum disturbance due to humidity, and such condition is not considered a negative factor in pricing.</td>
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<td>Scott Value for “O.G.” (Actual value will be affected by the degree of hinging)</td>
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<td>1935 TO DATE</td>
<td>Scott Value for “Unused”</td>
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Covers

Minor nicks, short edge tears, flap tears and slight reduction at one side are normal conditions for 19th century envelopes. Folded letters should be expected to have at least one file fold. Light cleaning of covers and small mends along the edges are accepted forms of conservation. Unusual covers may have a common stamp with a slight crease or tiny tear. These flaws exist in virtually all 19th century covers and are not always described. They are not grounds for return.

Catalogue Values and Estimates

Unless otherwise noted, the currently available *Scott Catalogue* values are quoted in dollars with a decimal point. Other catalogues are often used for foreign countries or specialized areas and are referred to by their common name: *Stanley Gibbons* (SG), *Dietz, American Air Mail Catalogue* (AAMC), *Michel, Zumstein, Facit*, etc. Estimates are indicated with an “E.” and reflect our conservative valuation in dollars. Reserves will never exceed the low end of the estimate range; they will sometimes exceed Scott Catalogue value for stamps in Extremely Fine condition.

Because of certain pricing inconsistencies in the Scott Catalogue—for example, blocks that have no gum, the absence of premiums for Mint N.H. items, etc.—we cannot guarantee the accuracy of values quoted for multiples, specialized items and collection lots. We generally try to be conservative, but buyers may not return a lot because of a discrepancy in catalogue value due to Scott pricing inconsistencies.

Symbols and Abbreviations (see chart above for gum symbols)

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<th>Symbol</th>
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This catalogue comprises address leaves and envelopes (covers) to be sold for the benefit of the collections of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Founded in 1824 in Philadelphia, the Society is one of the oldest historical societies in the United States and holds many national treasures. The Society’s building, listed on the City of Philadelphia’s Register of Historical Places, houses some 600,000 printed items and over 19 million manuscript and graphic items. The Society is one of the largest family history libraries in the nation, has preeminent printed collections on Pennsylvania and regional history, and offers superb manuscript collections renowned for their strength in 17th, 18th, and 19th century history. The Society’s website is www.hsp.org

None of the covers in this offering has written content; therefore, they were deemed to be of no use to researchers. Their value to collectors of postal history will be used to enhance the Society’s collections.

For collectors, this sale is an unprecedented event. The sheer number of significant 17th and 18th century covers in this offering is staggering (there are hundreds of covers dated prior to 1789). Large voids in the collecting field have been filled; for example, there are important covers from the French and Indian War, and three covers related to the Whiskey Rebellion of 1794. Many new listings will be required in the American Stampless Cover Catalog, including Annapolis and Marlboro, Maryland, postmarks dating from 1735 (25 years earlier than previously recorded) and a Falmouth-New York Packet cover from December 1755, close to the inauguration date of this important Colonial packet service. Collectors of Pennsylvania covers will now have an opportunity to own covers addressed to William Penn in 1684 and Phineas Pemberton in 1683. If one has desired to own free franks of our Founding Fathers, here is an opportunity to choose from 32 George Washington and 18 Thomas Jefferson franks, as well as the franks of Benjamin Franklin, John Hancock, John Adams and others.

Because of the nature of this material and the conditions in which it was stored and made available to the public, we wish to draw prospective bidders’ attention to the following:

• **Dates:** Many of the covers have receipt docketing in the Quaker-date style (for example, October 24 as “10th mon: 24th”). Some of the covers dated in the first quarter prior to 1752 bear the year of the preceding year (for example, “Feb. 15th 1739” is probably 1740). We have made every effort to be accurate in quoting manuscript docketing and assigning covers to the correct year, but no lot may be returned because of an error in dating or transcription.

• **Rates:** Postage rates during the Colonial period involved complex calculations based on distance, the number of sheets, and currency conversions. We have made a special effort in this catalogue to describe the markings and interpret the rates, but no lot may be returned because of an error on our part or another differing interpretation.

• **Cropped Images:** Many address leaves have been kept unfolded. Most of the images of open address leaves in this sale catalogue have been digitally cropped to show the significant portion of the entire sheet. No item may be returned because of a fault lying outside the area pictured in the catalogue, such as a tear around the seal (although significant faults are described in the descriptive text).

• **Repairs:** Some of the early Colonial-period address leaves in the Society’s archives were repaired. In some cases, a tissue-like paper was used to reinforce folds, and, in a few cases, there is discoloration. We recommend consulting with a paper restorer to have such repairs reversed, which we believe can be done very effectively.

• **Condition:** We have made every effort to describe faults and repairs which affect markings or the appearance of the address panel. However, the condition of 17th and 18th century covers is never expected to be pristine. Covers dated prior to 1800 should be expected to have toning, faults or minor repairs, and may not be returned because every detail of condition was not described.

The estimates in this sale catalogue are conservative. In many cases, we have had to assign value to something which has never been offered in the market, such as the 1684 cover to William Penn or flag-of-truce covers from the Revolutionary War. We urge everyone who wishes to bid to take full advantage of the live auction and Live Internet Bidding, and to consider bidding well above our estimate range for the truly rare or unique items.

—SCOTT R. TREPEL
2501  
(Montreal, Canada, 1768) “Montl. 6-”. Manuscript postmark and “6” rate (presumably 6dwt) on folded cover addressed “To John Swift Esqr., Collector at Philadelphia”, receipt docketing “John Campbell, Dated 29 Apl. 1768”, paper tape repair at top, the missing piece is confined to the top panel (not the address panel), but the tape repair is affixed on the address side, this could and should be removed, essentially Very Fine, an extremely early and rare Montreal Colonial postal marking on a cover sent by John Campbell, the Earl of Loudoun and one of the Great Britain’s colonial governors in North America, this was mailed between the French and Indian War and the Revolutionary War, during the brief period of calm after the British Colonial post office was established at Montreal ... E. 1,000-1,500

CONNECUTICUT

2502  
(New Haven, Conn. 1757) “NH 5dw”. Manuscript postmark and 5dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, very faint “NEW/YORK” two-line handstamp at upper right corner, “2/1” due in local currency (5dwt=15p x 1.67 inflation factor=25p, or 2sh1p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “John Banell Jn. 1757”, a bit toned and worn along folds, still Fine, a rare and early New Haven Colonial postal marking................................................................. E. 500-750
2503  (New London, Conn., ca. 1760) “NL Sh 3.16”. Red manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, reddish “NEW/YORK” two-line handstamp and manuscript “NY [+] 3 [=] 6dwt16gr” progressive rate, bottom panel removed, otherwise Very Fine and exceptionally fresh, this New London ship-letter marking is unlisted in ASCC Vol. 3, although it is similar to the listed “NL” manuscript postmarks ca. 1760 .................. E. 750-1,000

2504  (New London, Conn., 1769) “NL 3.8”. Manuscript postmark and 3dwt 8gr rate on folded cover to John Pemberton at street address in Philadelphia with sender’s instructions “the Postmaster is desired to send it as soon as it gets there”, receipt docketing “John Pemberton, New London, 6 mo 6 1769”, discoloration around tissue repairs, ASCC Vol. 3 value $750... E. 400-500
2505

(Annapolis Md., 1735) “Annapolis 3 Dwt 16 Gr”. Manuscript postmark and rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on 1735 year-dated folded cover to Daniel Flexney in Philadelphia with sender’s instructions “NB Provided D.F. should be absent this to be forwarded after him to ye Place he may be bound for from sd. Place Philadelphia”, route notation “P via Maryland”, receipt docketing “From Sam. Midgley to DF Dated 20 of 10ber 1735”, slight overall staining and wear along folds, still quite presentable

ONE OF THE EARLIEST RECORDED POSTAL MARKINGS FROM MARYLAND IN PRIVATE HANDS. AN OUTSTANDING ARTIFACT OF THE COLONIAL POSTAL SYSTEM.

Siskin reported his 1760 Annapolis cover as the earliest recorded postmark from Maryland, apparently unaware of this Annapolis port-of-entry postmark dated nearly 25 years earlier (the Marlboro cover offered as lot 2516 in this sale, with a docketing date only a few days earlier, is the earliest known to us). The sender, identified in the docketing as Samuel Midgley, probably resided in England. The rate includes the 3dwt (6p) postage from Annapolis to Philadelphia and the 16gr (2p) ship captain’s fee. 

E. 2,000-3,000
2506  (Annapolis Md., 1753) “Ann. 3:-”. Manuscript postmark and 3dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/3” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p, or 1sh3p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From Nicholas Maccuben Rec’d 30 Novr. 1753 p Post”, Very Fine, extremely rare Annapolis Colonial manuscript postal marking, much earlier than the 1760 earliest date in ASCC Vol. 3 (value $1,000), although the 1735 year-dated cover in this sale rewrites the catalog listing E. 750-1,000

2508  (Annapolis Md., 1767) “ANNA/POLIS”. Full and clear strike of two-line handstamp on backflap of folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “2.16” rate (2dwt 16gr), receipt docketing “West River 12 1mo 1767 from Son Joseph”, repairs around seal opening do not affect marking or address panel

VERY FINE. ONE OF THE FINEST EXAMPLES OF THE RARE “ANNA/POLIS” STRAIGHTLINE.

ASCC Vol. 3 value $5,000 ............ E. 1,500-2,000

2509  (Annapolis Md., 1767) “ANNA/POLIS”. Remarkably clear strike of two-line handstamp on backflap of folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “5.8” double rate (5dwt 8gr, two times 2dwt 16gr rate), red “2/3” due in local currency (5dwt8gr=16p x 1.67 inflation factor=27p, or 2sh3p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “West River 26 9mo 1767 From Son Joseph Pemberton”, tissue repairs along separated folds which are also toned, Very Fine strike and extremely rare, ASCC Vol. 3 value $5,000.................. E. 1,000-1,500
2510

(Annapolis Md., 1767) “ANNA/POLIS”. Partly clear strike of two-line handstamp on side flap of folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “2.16” rate (2dwt 16gr), receipt docketing “West River 24: 1mo 1767 from Son Joseph”, aged toned, tissue repairs around seal do not affect marking. Fine and extremely rare, ASCC Vol. 3 value $5,000 ................................................................. E. 750-1,000

2511

(Baltimore Md., 1768) “Sh 3.8”. Red manuscript ship-letter rate (3dwt 8gr, possibly 2dwt16gr postage plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, manuscript “1/7” due in local currency (3dwt8gr=10p x 1.67 inflation factor=17p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh7p), docketed “Baltimore Bay Aug. 22, 1768, From Oliver Anderson”, few minor stains, otherwise fresh and Very Fine, because of the origin stated in docketing, we have assigned the manuscript ship-letter marking to Baltimore ............... E. 200-300
2512 (Baltimore Md., 1773) “BALTIMORE/JUNE 19”. Two-line datestamp on backflap of folded cover to Joseph Pemberton in Westriver Md. “To the Care of Isaac Mchurd of Annapolis, who is requested to forward it soon — two half-sheets”, manuscript “5.8” double rate (5dwt 8gr, two times 2dwt 16gr rate), “2/3” due in local currency (5dwt8gr=16p x 1.67 inflation factor=27p, or 2sh3p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From my Father, Philda. 6 mo. 1773”, right panel restored and tissue reinforcement, slight discoloration, still Fine, a very scarce Baltimore Colonial straightline with month/day used two years earlier than EDU in ASCC Vol. 3 (Ty. 4, value $1,500) .......................................................... E. 500-750

2513 (Fredericktown Md., 1769) “Fredk Town 2”. Red manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate uprated in red manuscript to “4” dwt on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “John Hynson 13th April 1769”, very fragile along folds (some panels split apart) and soiled, otherwise Fine, well worth the cost of expert restoration as an early Colonial postmark from Fredericktown Md. (ASCC Vol. 3 value for 1765 manuscript in different format is $2,000) .................................................................................................................. E. 400-500

2514 (Fredericktown Md., 1772) “Fredr Town. Way 2.16”. Ms. “way” postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Robt. Campbell, 30th Jany 1772”, fragile and split along folds, one side panel removed, still Fine, this Fredericktown Colonial manuscript “way” postmark is unrecorded in ASCC .................................................. E. 750-1,000

2515 (Fredericktown Md., 1773) “Fredr Town — 2”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “Mr. Will. Gough, Maryland, 2d Febry. 1773”, a bit worn along folds, otherwise Fine, scarce Colonial postmark, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,500 .................................................................................................................................... E. 300-400
BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD


ONE OF THE EARLIEST RECORDED POSTAL MARKINGS FROM MARYLAND IN PRIVATE HANDS. AN OUTSTANDING ARTIFACT OF THE COLONIAL POSTAL SYSTEM.

Siskin reported his 1760 Annapolis cover as the earliest recorded postmark from Maryland, apparently unaware of this Marlboro port-of-entry postmark dated nearly 25 years earlier (or the Annapolis cover offered in lot 2505, with a docketing date a few days later). The sender, identified in the docketing as William Henderson, probably resided in England. The rate includes the 3dwt (6p) postage from Marlboro to Philadelphia and the 16gr (2p) ship captain’s fee. ................................................................. E. 2,000-3,000
2517 **(Marlboro Md., 1767)** “Marlborough 2-16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover from Annapolis to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red “5/10” rate applied at Philadelphia which would normally indicate 5sh10p due in local currency, but that is inexplicably high (the normal inflation factor was 1.67, or, in this case, approximately 14p, or 1sh2p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “Annapolis 2: 2 mo 1767 from Son Joseph”, slight toning along fold, Very Fine, this Marlboro manuscript postmark is unlisted in ASCC and pre-dates the straightline handstamp by eight years (although the 1735 year-dated Marlboro cover rewrites the catalog), the rate conundrum is for specialists to answer. .................................................................................................................................................................................. E. 750-1,000

2518 **(Marlboro Md., 1773)** “Marlbro 2.16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “J. Hepburn’s Letter, 28 Octobr. 1773”, lightly toned, Very Fine, rare Colonial manuscript postmark. .................................................................................................................................................................................. E. 750-1,000
2519  (New Town Md., 1768) “New Town 2”. Red manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “From James Holliday, Received 3 mon 2nd 1768”, toned file fold, tear at top, otherwise Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000..................................................  E. 500-750


2522  (New Town Md., 1769) “N Town 2”. Faint reddish manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “From James Holliday, Reed 10 mon 6th 1769”, tiny nick at top, otherwise Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000.................................  E. 500-750
2523 (New Town Md., 1770) “NEW/TOWN”. Reddish brown two-line handstamp (first type) clearly struck on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red manuscript “28 At” (Aug. 10) date below handstamp and matching “Pd 2 dwt” rate on front, receipt docketing “Chester Town 28th Augt. 1770 Col. Richard Lloyd”, slight wear along file fold

VERY FINE COVER WITH A SHARP STRIKE OF THE RARE “NEW/TOWN” BRITISH COLONIAL HANDSTAMP. THIS EARLIER VERSION DIFFERS FROM THE MARKING STRUCK IN BRIGHT RED.

Siskin reported three “documented” examples of the “NEW/TOWN” handstamp, describing his 3/19/1773 cover as the finest and latest. The cover offered here falls within the recorded date range (1770-73), but the marking is obviously struck from a different device (compare with lots 2528 and 2529). Both the Queen Anne and Talbot post offices were located across the Chesapeake Bay. For a brief period mail originating from Eastern Shore offices was postmarked at New Town on the route north to Philadelphia (see Ter Braake, pp. W-6-7). ................................................. E. 1,000-1,500

2524 (New Town Md., 1770) “NEW/TOWN”. Reddish brown two-line handstamp (first type) struck on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red manuscript “9 Sr” (Sep. 9) date below handstamp and matching “Post Paid 2 Dwt” rate on front, receipt docketing “Colo. Rich. Lloyd, 3 Sept. 1770”, crossed-out note on back from someone who opened the letter

FINE COVER WITH A CLEAR STRIKE OF THE RARE “NEW/TOWN” BRITISH COLONIAL HANDSTAMP. THIS EARLIER VERSION DIFFERS FROM THE MARKING STRUCK IN BRIGHT RED.

See note in lot 2523................................................................. E. 1,000-1,500

2523

2524
2525 (New Town Md., ca. 1771) “NEW/TOWN”. Reddish brown two-line handstamp (first type) boldly struck on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, manuscript “11 Ja” (Jan. 11) date below handstamp and matching “Post Paid 4” double rate on front, no yeardate but ca. 1771 based on other examples in this sale (lots 2523 and 2524), repaired at top where small piece missing
THE FINEST STRIKE OF THE EARLIER “NEW/TOWN” HANDSTAMP KNOWN TO US. ...................................... See note in lot 2523 ................................................................. E. 500-750

2526 (New Town Md., 1771) “New Town 2d”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, red “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “From James Holliday, Red 27th 5 mo 1771”, lightly toned along folds, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 ................................................................. E. 500-750

2527 (New Town Md., 1771) “New Town 2.16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), the receipt docketing on flap (“Edward Walle 8th Sept. 1771”) cleverly incorporates the “New Town” postmark (“1771” yeardate written below) — the “New Town” and “2.16” are in identical shades of ink and writing, lightly toned along file fold, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 ................................................................. E. 500-750
(New Town Md., 1772) “NEW/TOWN”. Red two-line handstamp boldly struck on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, originated in Talbot Md. with manuscript “Talbot” postmark and “2.16” (2dwt 16gr) rate, red manuscript “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Joseph Peddle, 16th Novr 1772”, toned along file folds (one passes thru backstamp), minor faults

VERY FINE STRIKE OF THE RARE "NEW/TOWN" BRITISH COLONIAL HANDSTAMP, APPLIED IN TRANSIT FROM TALBOT, MARYLAND, TO PHILADELPHIA.

Siskin reported three “documented” examples of the “NEW/TOWN” handstamp, describing his 3/19/1773 cover as the finest and latest. The cover offered here falls within the recorded date range (1770-73), and the strike is comparable to the Siskin example, although it obviously differs from the marking on earlier covers offered in lot 2523-2525 in this sale. The Siskin exhibit and sale catalogue did not note the presence of the “Queen Anne” manuscript postmark on his cover, although it is the listing example in the ASCC. Both the Queen Anne and Talbot post offices were located across the Chesapeake Bay. For a brief period mail originating from Eastern Shore offices was postmarked at New Town on the route north to Philadelphia (see Ter Braake, pp. W-6-7).

ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ........................................................................................................ E. 1,500-2,000
2529  "NEW TOWN". Red two-line handstamp perfectly struck on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, originated in Talbot Md., manuscript "2.16" (2dwt 16gr) rate, red "1/4" due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing "Jos. Peddle, 8th Novr 1772".

VERY FINE STRIKE OF THE RARE "NEW/TOWN" BRITISH COLONIAL HANDSTAMP, APPLIED IN TRANSIT FROM TALBOT, MARYLAND, TO PHILADELPHIA.

Both the Queen Anne and Talbot post offices were located across the Chesapeake Bay. For a brief period mail originating from Eastern Shore offices was postmarked at New Town on the route north to Philadelphia (see Ter Braake, pp. W-6-7).

ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ................................................................. E. 1,500-2,000
2530 (Potomack?, Md., 1751) “p: 1/". Tiny manuscript postmark and 1sh rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, the only clue to this previously unreported postmark’s origin is the receipt docketing “From Berketts & Booth, Rece’d 4 mon 26th 1751 p. Post Via Maryland”, lightly toned, Very Fine, presumably the “1/” rate is 1sh (or 4dwt), if the postmark is indeed the initial “p”, then perhaps this is a Potomack River marking, Calvet M. Hahn reported a 7/6/1732 advertisement for Port Tobacco Md. post office as “Potomack River”............................................................................................. E. 1,000-1,500

2531 (Queen Anne Md., 1772) “Queen Anne 2.16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “1/4" due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Joseph Peddle 1772”, ink smear and slight erosion in address, still Very Fine, an extremely rare Colonial Maryland postmark, the ASCC listing example (Vol. 3, value $2,000) was in the Siskin sale, although it was not described as a Queen Anne postmark (the Siskin cover was postmarked in transit with the “NEW/TOWN” handstamp).................. ............................................................................................................................................................................... E. 1,000-1,500
2532  (Sassafras Md., 1761) “Pr Post &c”. Sender’s routing on folded cover to James Pemberton in Philadelphia, despite “Pr Post” directive there are no postal markings, receipt docketing “Sassafras Maryland 21 February 1761 from James Loutitt”, slight toning ........................................... E. 100-150

2533  (Talbot Md., 1769) “Talbot 2.16”. Red manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Edward Lloyd Esq. 29d April 1769”, slightly toned and worn along file folds, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 .............................. E. 500-750

2534  (Talbot Md., 1769) “Talbot 2.16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Edward Lloyd Esq. 23d April 1769”, slightly creased along file folds, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 ............................................ E. 500-750

2535  (Talbot Md., 1770) “Talbot 2.16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, faint red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Wye River, 20th May 1770 Wm Gough”, stained and slightly worn along file folds, still Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 .............................. E. 400-500

2536  (Talbot Md., 1770) “Talbot 5.8”. Manuscript postmark and 5dwt 8gr double rate (two times 2dwt 16gr rate) on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “2/5” due in local currency (5dwt8gr=16p x 1.67 inflation factor=27p plus 2p carrier fee, or 2sh5p), receipt docketing “London 21st Feby. 24th Mar. 1770, Rich. B. Lloyd” and sender’s routing “p Captn. Love” indicate this originated in England (privately carried and put into mails at Talbot), quite toned and somewhat faulty along folds, still presentable and worthy of restoration, this is a very scarce Colonial marking, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 ........................................................................................................... E. 300-400
2537  (Talbot Md., 1770) “Talbot 2.16.”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, notation at bottom “Pr Post Pd 1/2” but red “1/4” indicates amount due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Talbot County 9th mo 30th 1770, From Benjamin Berry”, lightly toned and worn along file fold, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 .......................................................................................................... E. 750-1,000

2538  (Talbot Md., ca. 1770) “Talbot 2.16 Post pd.”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “Paid”, no yeardate but ca. 1770 based on postmark style and correspondence, lightly toned, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 .............................. E. 750-1,000

2539  (Talbot Md., 1773) “Talbot 2.16”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Steinmetz in Philadelphia, red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Thos. Stevens Lr. Choptank Bridge, July the 4th 1773”, slightly toned along file folds, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000 ...................................................... E. 500-750

2540  (West River Md., 1767) “2.16”. Red manuscript 2dwt 16gr rate presumably applied at or en route from West River (possibly at Annapolis — see lots 2508-2510), without any other postal markings, on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “1/2” due in local currency in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Israel Pemberton, West River, 6 mo 6 1767”, minor toning, tissue repair around seal, still Very Fine, early mail from this Maryland community ................................................................. E. 300-400

2541  (West River Md., 1767) “5.8”. Red manuscript 5dwt 8gr double rate (two times 2dwt 16gr) presumably applied at or en route from West River (possibly at Annapolis — see lots 2508-2510), without any other postal markings, on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, brighter red manuscript rate markings adding “2.16” (2dwt 16gr) for a total of “8” dwt due (applied in Philadelphia), receipt docketing “Westriver Octor 3 1767 From Son Joseph Pemberton”, minor toning, tissue repairs on flaps, still Fine, very early mail from this Maryland community.............................................. E. 500-400
BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD

MASSACHUSETTS

See lot 2562 for free frank of Ellis Huske, Postmaster of Boston

2542


2543

(Boston Mass., 1742) “B Sh 7dwt 16gr”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (7dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “p Capt. Bishop Via Boston”, receipt docketing “Matthias Aspden, Recd. 18th March 1741/2 Via Boston”, minor toned spots, otherwise Very Fine, the “1741/42” docketing indicates 1742 yeardate (prior to 1752 it was customary to use earlier year or both during first quarter) ................................................................. E. 200-300

2544


2545


2546


(Boston Mass., ca. 1750) “B Sh 7.16”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (7dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “P the Recovery Capt. Robinson via Boston”, no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1750, Very Fine ............................................ E. 200-300

(Boston Mass., 1756) “Bo Sh 7dwt 16”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (7dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/5d” due in local currency (7dwt16gr=23p x 1.67 inflation factor=39p, or 3sh3p without carrier fee), sender’s routing “p the Francis”, receipt docketing “From Michael Atkins rece’d 5th of 2nd mon: 1756 Via Boston”, slight wear along folds, Very Fine, probably originated in England ................................................................................. E. 200-300


(Boston Mass., 1758) “1/ Oz Bos 28dwt”. Manuscript postmark and unusual rating at four times the 7dwt rate (the “1/ Oz” presumably means one ounce, which required four times single rate) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From John Moffatt, Rec’d 14 of 6 mo: 1758 P Post dated portsm: NE May 27, answer’d 14 of 6 mo: 1758”, indicating the letter was datelined at Portsmouth N.H., darkened file fold, some wear, otherwise Fine. 28dwt is the pennyweight equivalent of 84p, or 7sh, a very large multiple rate................................................................. E. 300-400
(Boston Mass., 1758) “Bo Sh. 7dwt 16grs”. Red manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (7dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, pencil “3/3” due in local currency (7dwt16gr=28p x 1.67 inflation factor=39p, or 3sh3p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From John & Orlando Stubbs, Rec’d 27th of 9th mon: 1758”, darkened file fold, otherwise Very Fine ...............................................................E. 200-300


(Boston Mass., 1772) “BOSTON”. Large magenta straightline handstamp and matching “28/DE” (Dec. 28) Franklin mark on the front of a small folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, manuscript “Way” and “4” dwt rate, red “1/10” due in local currency (4dwt=12p x 1.67 inflation factor=20p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh 10p), receipt docketing “Boston 27 12 mo. 1772 From Martha Petell”, side panels slightly reduced, slightly toned, still Very Fine.................................................................E. 400-500

(Boston Mass., 1773) “BOSTON”. Large magenta straightline handstamp and matching “30/SE” (Sep. 30) Franklin mark folded cover John Reynell in Philadelphia, manuscript “4” dwt rate, red “1/10” due in local currency (4dwt=12p x 1.67 inflation factor=20p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh 10p), receipt docketing “From Joseph Maul, rec’d 9th 10mo: 1773”, lightly toned along folds, Very Fine………..E. 400-500

(Boston Mass., 1737-70) Colonial Period Manuscript Postmarks. 34 folded covers to Philadelphia, almost all with manuscript postmarks and rates in pennyweights and grains (up to 21dwt 16gr), quite a few with “B Sh” ship-letter markings, one with red “BOSTON” straightline, many year-dated in 1740’s (quite early for Colonial covers, although Boston markings date back to 1704), condition varies, typical toning and wear along folds, generally Fine, a large and valuable archive of Colonial postal history from this major port city...............................................................Not illustrated E. 3,000-4,000
2557  ☀ (Marblehead Mass., 1759) “MH Sh 9 dwt”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and 9 dwt rate (no ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Jno. & Orlo. Stubbs, Rec’d 10mo:24:1759”, slight wear along file folds, still Very Fine, an unlisted Marblehead ship-letter marking, although the ASCC Vol. 3 does list an “MHd” manuscript postmark used in 1766-67. E. 1,000-1,500

2558  ☀ (Salem Mass., 1759) “SaSh 8:16 dwt”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (8dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Jno. & Orlo. Stubbs, Rec’d 10mo:17:1759”, minor toning along file fold, still Very Fine, an extremely rare Salem ship-letter marking (listed but unpriced in ASCC Vol. 3) ................................................................................. E. 750-1,000

2559  ☀ (Salem Mass., 1759) “SaSh 8:16 dwt”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (8dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “pr Favr Capt. Grounsil, Salem”, receipt docketing “From Thos. Pattison, Rece’d 10mon:24:1759”, minor toning and wear along folds, still Very Fine, an extremely rare Salem ship marking (listed but unpriced in ASCC Vol. 3) E. 750-1,000

2560  ☀ (Salem Mass., 1760) “SaSh 8:16 dwt”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (8dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Capt. Jno. Brown, Rec’d 6mo:4:1760”, minor toning along folds, still Very Fine, an extremely rare Salem ship marking (listed but unpriced in ASCC Vol. 3) ................................................................................. E. 750-1,000

2561  ☀ (Salem Mass., 1763) “Salem 8.8”. Manuscript postmark and 8dwt 8gr rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From John Wendell, Rec’d 9th month 29, 1763”, small ink erosion spots in “Salem”, still Very Fine, scarce early usage, the extra 8gr in rate is enigmatic................................................................. E. 500-750
NEW HAMPSHIRE

The following section of New Hampshire Colonial covers is, to our knowledge, the largest offering ever made. The rare “Piscataqua” (or “Piscadaway”) postmark is represented by more than 30 covers in a variety of abbreviations, dating as early as 1740. Also offered are examples of the even-rarer “Portsmouth” postmark with the English town name. Most remarkable is the series of postmasters' franks, including that of Ellis Huske (postmaster of Boston) and Eleazer Russell, the first postmaster of Portsmouth and one of the Seacoast’s celebrated historical figures. Published biographical information on Huske accompanies lot 2562. For a fascinating on-line biography of Eleazer Russell, go to http://seacoastnh.com/brewster/47.html

2562  (Portsmouth/Boston, 1747) “Free E Huske”. Manuscript free frank of Ellis Huske, Postmaster of Boston, on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From John Sherburne, recd 28th Decr 1747 p Post”, soiled file fold, small piece out of top clear of frank and address, otherwise Fine, a rare Colonial postmaster’s frank from the same correspondence as Portsmouth N.H. franks offered in the following lots, Ellis Huske was the publisher of the Boston Post-Boy, a naval officer at Portsmouth, Chief Justice of the Province (1749-54) and postmaster of Boston (1734-55)................... E. 500-750

2563  (Portsmouth N.H., 1746) “Free E Russell Junr. Post Mastr Portsmouth”. Manuscript postmaster’s free frank on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From John Sherburne Recd 2nd of 5th mon. 1746”, minor opening tear in right edge, still Very Fine, Colonial postmasters’ free franks are exceedingly rare (this form is unusual), most Portland postmarks of this period used the Piscataqua name; Eleazer Russell was the first postmaster of Portsmouth N.H. (http://www.seacoastnh.com/brewster/47.htm) .................. E. 750-1,000

2565  (Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1749) “Post Office Portsmouth Free E Russell Junr.” Manuscript postmaster’s free frank on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, no date (ca. 1749), piece out of top panel and small insignificant part of address panel, otherwise Fine ................................. E. 500-750

2567

(Portsmouth N.H., 1740) “Piscada. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne, Recd. 13th Jany 1739”, small stain at corner, otherwise Very Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, the “1739” docketing date is probably 1740 (prior to 1752 it was customary to use the preceding year during the first quarter), ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500.......................... E. 500-750

2568

(Portsmouth N.H., 1740) “Pesct. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, cross-out at upper right, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne, Recd. 8th Ist 1739/40”, minor edge tears, still Very Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, the “1739/40” docketing date is actually 1740 (prior to 1752 it was customary to indicate the preceding year or both during the first quarter), ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500............ E. 500-750
2569  (Portsmouth N.H., 1741) “Pesq. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne, Rec. 10th June 1741”, minor toning and small nick at top, still Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ................................................................. E. 400-500

2570  (Portsmouth N.H., 1741) “Piscad. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate over another small manuscript postmark (crossed out) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Hen. Sherburne, Recd. 5th Novr. 1741”, minor toning and small tear at top, still Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 .............................. E. 400-500

2571  (Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1741) “Piscad. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate over another small manuscript postmark (crossed out) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1741 based on postmark style, minor toning and small hole in address panel, still Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ............................................. E. 400-500

2572  (Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1741) “Piscad. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1741 based on postmark style, small nick at top, still Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ........................................................................................................ E. 400-500

2573  (Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1741) “Piscad. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate over another small manuscript postmark on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1741 based on postmark style, minor toning, still Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 .................................................................................. E. 400-500
2574  (Portsmouth N.H., 1743) “Pest. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne, Recd. 18th May 1743 Post”, dampstains and erosion at top, extremely early use from Portsmouth and an unusual postmark format, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ................................................................. E. 400-500

2575  (Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1744) “Piscata. 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1744 based on postmark and correspondence, minor toning and small tear at top, still Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ...

2576  (Portsmouth N.H., 1744) “Piscata. 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne, Recd August 15th 1744 p Post”, minor wear and soiling, Fine ................................................................. E. 400-500

2577  (Portsmouth N.H., 1745) “Piscata. 16 dwts”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and double 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne Jr. Recd. in 4mo 1745”, panels along right side have been removed, minor toning along folds, still Fine, extremely early use from Portsmouth, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ................................................................. E. 300-400

2578  (Portsmouth N.H., 1745) “Piscata.16dwt 16”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and double rate over a cross-out (16dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Hen: Sherburne, recd 3 mo: I 1745 p Post”, top panel reduced, some wear along folds, Fine, at this date “1745” docketing could indicate 1746 yeardate ................................................................. E. 300-400
2579  *(Portsmouth N.H., 1748)* “Piscat. 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Sherburne, received April 13th 1748 p Post”, faint toning, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 .....................................  E. 400-500

2580  *(Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1748)* “Piscat. 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1748 based on postmark style, sharp file fold and small tear at top, Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ............  E. 400-500

2581  *(Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1750)* “Portsmth. 8dwt”. Unlisted manuscript postmark (Portsmouth name with “th” high) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/4d” due in local currency (8dwt = 24p x 1.67 inflation factor = 40p, or 3sh4p without carrier fee), no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1750 based on postmark and correspondence, top edge slightly nicked from opening and faint toned spot, still Very Fine, an extremely rare Colonial-period Portsmouth N.H. postmark with the English town name rather than “Piscataqua”..........................................................  E. 1,000-1,500
(Portsmouth N.H., 1754) “Post Office Portsmo. Paid 20/”. Manuscript postmark and 20sh inflation rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, additional “1d” rate presumably applied in Philadelphia, pencil “1754” notation, which corresponds to the period when the inflation factor was 9 (according to Siskin; however, this 20sh rate appears to be an even higher multiple), slight wear along folds, still Very Fine, this form of postmark has never been reported.......................... E. 750-1,000

(Portsmouth N.H., 1754) “Pisa 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/4d” due in local currency (8dwt=24p x 1.67 inflation factor=40p, or 3sh4p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From John Sherburne, rec’d 7th mo: 11th 1754”, small piece out of flap and top edge, otherwise Fine.......................................... E. 200-300

(Portsmouth N.H., 1758) “Pisa. 8dwt 8”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and rate (8dwt plus 8gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt8gr=25p x 1.67 inflation factor=42p, or 3sh6p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From John Moffatt, Rece’d 14 of 2d mo: 1758”, minor toning, otherwise Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ............... E. 300-400
2585 (Portsmouth N.H., 1758) “Pisa. 8dwt 8grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and rate (8dwt plus 8gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Nathl. Barrell and Thos. Palmer, Rece’d 23 of 2mo. 1758”, faint toning, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500........... E. 300-400

2586 (Portsmouth N.H., 1758) “Pisa 8dwt 8grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and rate (8dwt plus 8gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Jno. Sherburne, Rece’d 19 of 7mo 1758”, Very Fine.......................... E. 400-500

2587 (Portsmouth N.H., 1758) “Pisa Paid 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Joseph Allcock, Rece’d 28d of 8mon: 1758”, dark toning along file fold, couple stain spots, otherwise Fine............................... E. 200-300

2588 (Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1758) “Pisa. 8dwt 8grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and rate (8dwt plus 8gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt8gr=25p x 1.67 inflation factor=42p, or 3sh6p without carrier fee), no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1758 based on postmark and correspondence, still Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500........... E. 300-400
2589  
(Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1758) “Pisa. 8dwt 8grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and rate (8dwt plus 8gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt8gr=25p x 1.67 inflation factor=42p, or 3sh6p without carrier fee), no docketing or yeardate but ca. 1758 based on postmark and correspondence, left panels removed and slightly toned, otherwise Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500................................................................................. E. 200-300

2590  
(Portsmouth N.H., ca. 1758) “Pisa 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on large part of folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/4” due in local currency (8dwt=24p x 1.67 inflation factor=40p, or 3sh4p without carrier fee), no indication of date but ca. 1758 based on postmark style and correspondence, top panels removed and slightly toned, otherwise Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500........................................................................................................... E. 200-300

2591  
(Portsmouth N.H., 1759) “Pisa 16dwt 16grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and double rate (2x 8dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Capt. Willm. Pearne rece'd 10 month 3d 1759”, toned along file fold and small erosion spots above postmark, otherwise Fine, this style of postmark is listed in ASCC Vol. 3 with 6.16 rate (Sep. 7, 1759) and priced at $2,500 ................................................................................................................ E. 400-500

2592  
(Portsmouth N.H., 1759) “Pisa 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, top and bottom panels reduced but 1759 year date in docketing is still present, Fine.................................................................................................. E. 200-300

2593  
(Portsmouth N.H., 1759) “Paid 16dwt”. Manuscript postmark and double 8dwt rate without post office name but in the same style as other Portsmouth markings of the period, on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, side panel reduced but “1759” of docketing still shows, otherwise Very Fine................................................................. E. 300-400
(Portsmouth N.H., 1760) “Paid 16dwt”. Manuscript postmark and double 8dwt rate without post office name but in the same style as other Portsmouth markings of the period, on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Jos. Alcock, Rec’d 2mon: 6: 1760, Ans’d the 13th ditto”, slightly soiled file fold, otherwise Very Fine................................................................. E. 300-400

(Portsmouth N.H., 1760) “Pisa 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Capt. Willm. Pearne, rece’d 3mon: 5: 1760 8dwt”, minor edgewear, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500........................................... E. 300-400

(Portsmouth N.H., 1760) “Pisa 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Saml. Moffatt, rece’d 3mon: 20: 1760”, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500........................................... E. 300-400

(Portsmouth N.H., 1760) “Pisa 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Willm. Pearne, Rec’d 3mon: 20: 1760”, small tear at lower left corner, otherwise Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500.............. E. 300-400

(Portsmouth N.H., 1760) “Paid 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark and 8dwt rate without post office name but in the same style as other Portsmouth markings of the period, on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Capt. Jno. Brown, Rec’d 6mon: 4: 1760”, lightly toned, Very Fine. .................................................................................. E. 300-400
2599  (Portsmouth N.H., 1760) “Paid 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark and 8dwt rate without post office name but in the same style as other Portsmouth markings of the period, on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Joseph Alcock, Rec’d 8mon: 6: 1760”, Very Fine.......  E. 300-400

2600  (Portsmouth N.H., 1761) “Pis. 8dwt 8grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and rate (8dwt plus 8gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Apthorp, Rece’d 7th mo: 29th 1761”, minor toning along file folds, otherwise Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 for similar style postmark .................................................................................................................. E. 300-400

2601  (Portsmouth N.H., 1762) “P 8 dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From George Meserve, Rece’d 1 mo: 1 1762”, toned and worn along folds, still Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,750......................................................................................  E. 300-400

2602  (Portsmouth N.H., 1765) “P 8dwt”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 8dwt rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, red “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt=24p x 1.67 inflation factor=40p plus 2p carrier fee, or 3sh6p), receipt docketing “From Colborn Parker, Recev’d the 12th of 6th mo: 1765”, some wear and light toning, otherwise Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,750......................  E. 300-400

2603  (Portsmouth N.H., 1766) “P 4dwt16grs”. Manuscript postmark (Piscataqua) and 4dwt16gr rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “2/2” due in local currency (4dwt16gr=14p x 1.67 inflation factor=24p plus 2p carrier fee, or 2sh2p), receipt docketing “From John Sherbourne, Receiv’d 14th of 5 mon: 1766”, toned file fold and piece out of top panel, still Fine, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,750..............  E. 300-400
BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD

NEW JERSEY

2604 (Burlington N.J. to Philadelphia via Delaware River, 1771) “Pr Watson’s Boat”. Sender’s routing on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Burlington Augt. 20, 1771, From Richd. Wells with flax seed cakes”, lightly toned, Very Fine, carried outside the mails on one of the Delaware River boats, it is unusual to see such route endorsements on Colonial covers..................................................... E. 200-300

2605 (Brunswick N.J., 1752) “Br 2 dwt”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, carried by private ship from Cork, Ireland, with sender’s “Via Amboy” routing, receipt docketing “Corke 9th mo 19th 1752 John Pemberton”, tiny holes in address panel, minor tissue reinforcement, Very Fine, the routing thru Perth Amboy N.J. and 2dwt rate leave no doubt that the “Br” postmark was applied at the (New) Brunswick N.J. post office, this pre-dates the earliest reported Brunswick or New Brunswick postal markings by at least 12 years (Perth Amboy known as early as 1740).................................. E. 1,000-1,500

2606 (Perth Amboy N.J., 1745) “Am 2dwt 16grs”. Manuscript postmark and rate (2dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, manuscript “p ye John & Willm., Capt. N. Budde, Q.D.C.” (the John & William), receipt docketing “From Horne Mitchell & Co., recd 6 mon: 7 1745 p Post”, lightly toned along folds, Very Fine, an extremely early and rare Colonial port-of-entry postal marking, this “Am” postmark of Perth Amboy is not recorded in the ASCC, although a 1740/41 “P. Amb.” is listed but unpriced..... E. 1,000-1,500

2607 (Trenton N.J., 1768-69) “Trenton 1dw 8gr”. Manuscript postmark and rate on two folded covers to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing with 1768 and 1769 yeardates, the former with “9d” due in local currency (1dw8gr=4p x 1.67=7p plus 2p carrier fee), large sealed tear across front, latter without local currency rate, small nick at top, very scarce New Jersey Colonial covers, ASCC Vol. 3 value $900 each..................(Photo Ex) E. 500-750

2608 (Trenton N.J., 1770) “Trenton 1dw 8Gr”. Manuscript postmark and 1dwt 8gr rate on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red “9d” due in local currency ((1dw8gr=4p x 1.67 inflation factor=7p plus 2p carrier fee), receipt docketing “Trenton 11th Novr 1770 From Stacy Beaks at Gideon Bickerdike’s Este” (Bickerdike was a prominent Quaker), minor toning, Very Fine, scarce........................................Not illustrated E. 750-1,000
2609

(New York N.Y., 1711) “Doub 16d”. Manuscript rate on April 1, 1711 folded cover to Jonathan Dickinson in Philadelphia, clearly docketed “NYork April 1, 1711, Rip Van Dam’s Letter recd the 6th”, later archival notation reads “Curious acct. of a Horse mentioned in a former letter”, slightest bit of wear along file fold

VERY FINE. ONE OF THE FEW REPORTED COVERS BEARING A POSTAGE RATE PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE QUEEN ANNE ACT OF 1710.

The sender, Rip Van Dam (born ca. 1660, died 1749), was a prominent Colonial governor who presided over the trial of Peter Zenger. The addressee, Jonathan Dickinson, was a Quaker merchant from Jamaica, who gained fame after he, his family and crew were shipwrecked off the Florida coast in 1696 and held captive by Indians. After their release, Dickinson and his family eventually settled in Philadelphia, where he started a branch of his lucrative trading business (source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jonathan_Dickinson).

This cover from Van Dam to Dickinson was posted prior to the June 1, 1711, effective date of the British Postal Act of November 25, 1710 (generally known as the Queen Anne Act of 1710/11). The distance between New York City and Philadelphia, just over 100 miles, would have required 3dwt (9p) under the 1710/11 Queen Anne rates. Prior to June 1, 1711, the rate was 4 1/2p. We interpret the “Doub 16d” rate marking as two times the 4 1/2p rate (9p), converted into local currency at an exchange rate of approximately 1.8. There may be other interpretations, given the complexities of early Colonial postage rates and currency conversions, but there is no doubt this marking represents a postage rate prior to implementation of the new Queen Anne rates on June 1, 1711............................................................. E. 4,000-5,000

Rip Van Dam
(New York N.Y., 1712) “NY PP 10d” Manuscript postmark and rate (9p plus 1p ship fee) on folded cover from Jamaica to Jonathan Dickinson in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Jama. 8br 2 1712, Christo. Feakes Letter recd Via N York 9br 20, Postpd 10” which confirms origin in Jamaica on August 2, 1712, arrival in Philadelphia on Sep. 20, and postage prepaid at 10p, sender’s routing “P Hawk Gally Via New Yorke”, very minor wear and toning

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY EARLY NEW YORK CITY COLONIAL POSTMARK ON MAIL FROM JAMAICA.

Jonathan Dickinson, was a Quaker merchant from Jamaica, who gained fame after he, his family and crew were shipwrecked off the Florida coast in 1696 and held captive by Indians. After their release, Dickinson and his family eventually settled in Philadelphia, where he started a branch of his trading business (source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jonathan_Dickinson).

Although the “8br” month designation in the docketing would normally be interpreted as October, the “9br” leaves no doubt that the letter was datelined in August and received in September.

The ASCC Vol. 3 values a 1711 “NY” at $3,750 and 1719 “paid via N York 10d” at $3,000. This form of postmark is unlisted. E. 3,000-4,000
2611 (New York N.Y., 1740) “NY Sh: 3dwt: 16grs”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover from England to Thomas Penn in Philadelphia, sender’s routing "p Capt. Barnes via New York QDC", receipt docketing "Richd. Stockley Feb'y 25, 1739"; repaired tear from top into first line of address, hardly noticeable and otherwise Very Fine, the "1739" docketing date be 1740 (prior to 1752 it was customary to use the preceding year during the first quarter). E. 400-500


2616  

2617  

2618  

2619  

2620  


2635 (New York N.Y., 1755) “NYSh 3dwt16”. Manuscript ship-letter postmark and rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s talisman “These Present”, receipt docketing “From Nathaniel [?] rec’d 2mo 26th 1755 Via New York”, toned mostly around folds, otherwise Fine, no origin indicated E. 200-300

2636 (New York N.Y., 1755) “NY 3dwt: 16grs”. Manuscript postmark and rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, carried by private ship, “p. favour of Capt. Ball” routing, receipt docketing “Rec’e’d 1st of 8th mo: 1755 from David Fogo via New York”, light toning along folds, still Very Fine, David Fogo was a fellow merchant and probably sent this letter from Jamaica or Antigua... E. 300-400

(New York N.Y., 1755) “NY 3dwt 16gr”. Manuscript postmark and rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/7d” due in local currency (3dwt16gr=11p x 1.67 inflation factor=19p, or 1sh7p without carrier fee), sender’s routing “pr favour of Jno. [Scot?]”, receipt docketing “From William Pickering, rece’d 11 mon 15th 1755 Via New York”, Very Fine, exact origin unknown but probably from England ................................................ E. 300-400

(New York N.Y., 1756) “NEW/YORK”. Incredibly bold heavily-inked two-line handstamp and manuscript “3 dwt” rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Jane Hoskins, rece’d 20th of 9th mon. 1756 P Post”, Extremely Fine, origin not certain but Google search on Jane Hoskins located a citation that she was a Quaker living in New England in 1756, this is a very early use of the “NEW/YORK” two-line handstamp .......................................................... E. 400-500

(New York N.Y., 1756) “NEW/YORK”. Brownish-red two-line handstamp and red manuscript “3 dwt” rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/3d” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p, or 1sh5p without carrier fee), forwarder’s notation on back “Newyork the 5 decembr 1756, Received and forwarded by Sir Your Humbe. Sert. Theophilus Bache”, receipt docketing “From From Wllm. Pickering, rece’d 9th of 12th mo: 1756”, minor wear, Very Fine ................................................. E. 400-500
2641  (New York N.Y., 1757) “NEW/YORK”. Brownish-black two-line handstamp and red manuscript “6 dwt” double rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “2/6” due in local currency (6dwt=18p x 1.67 inflation factor=30sh, or 2sh6p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From Henry Tucker rec'd 4 mon: 21st 1757 from N. York”, fresh and Very Fine........................................ E. 200-300


2643  (New York N.Y., 1764) “NEW/YORK”. Brownish two-line handstamp on back of folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, carried by private ship, “p. the Hayfield. Cat. Macky” routing, manuscript “3.16” rate (3dwt plus 16gr ship fee), “1/9d” due in local currency (3dwt16gr=11p x 1.67 inflation factor=19p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh9p), receipt docketing “From Hillary & Scott. Received 7mo: 2nd 1764,” minor toning along folds, Very Fine.......................................................... E. 200-300

2644  (New York N.Y., 1771) “Sh 2.16”. Red manuscript ship-letter rate (2dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover from Madeira to James Pemberton in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “via New York”, red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), “23/SE” (Sep. 23) Franklin mark on back, receipt docketing “Madeira August 1, 1771, Marien Lamar”, tissue reinforcements along folds, still Very Fine................................................................. E. 200-300

2646  (New York N.Y., 1771-72) “NEW/YORK”. Two-line handstamp and “7/OC” (Oct. 7) Franklin mark on back of folded cover from Barbados to James Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “Sh 2.16” ship-letter postmark (2dwt plus 16gr ship fee), red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), sender’s routing “p Cap. Montgomery Via New York”, receipt docketing “Barbados Sept. 3d 1772 from Cap. Jno. Harr”, repaired around edges where paper has eroded, accompanied by 1771 folded cover from Barbados to Philadelphia carried by ship captain and rated “1/6” due, toned, scarce Colonial covers from Barbados.....................(Photo Ex)  E. 500-750


2649  (New York N.Y., 1741-75) New York City Colonial Postmarks. 40 folded covers to Philadelphia with range of New York manuscript postmarks (some ship-letter markings), several 1740’s which are quite early, a few with “NEW YORK” two-line handstamp and some single straightlines, one 1773 with red straightline (transitional period), mixed condition, almost all are presentable with typical toning and wear along folds, a Fine and very valuable group .............................Not illustrated  E. 3,000-4,000

END OF FIRST SESSION
2650  

VERY FINE. THIS COVER WAS CARRIED ON THE SECOND PACKET SAILING FROM FALMOUTH TO NEW YORK.

According to Horowicz-Lowe (p. 13): “On 15th November 1755, the British Post Office dispatched the first regular mail packet from Falmouth to New York. From this time there were two packets sailing monthly to and from New York, and this service continued right through to the Revolutionary period with few interruptions.” The “NEW/YORK” handstamp is reputed to have been applied by the agent for the Falmouth packet. This is the earliest Falmouth-New York Packet cover we have located (Horowicz-Lowe valued this marking at £250 used in 1756 versus £55 after 1757).………………... E. 2,000-3,000
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1756) "NEW YORK". Clearly-struck two-line handstamp, manuscript "3dwt" rate (N.Y. to Phila.) and red manuscript "P1N" prepaid 1sh packet rate on folded cover from England to James Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing "London 3 March 1756 from John Lodge to James Pemberton", toned along file folds, tissue repairs to back panels only. Fine, very early Falmouth-New York packet usage (service started in November 1755), Horowicz-Lowe valued this marking at £250 used in 1756 versus £35 after 1757. 

E. 750-1,000

(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1756) "NEW YORK". Clear strike of brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript "P1N" prepaid 1sh packet rate, red manuscript "3dwt" rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, "11/SE" (Sep. 11) Bishop's mark on back, sender's routing "Pr The Packet", receipt docketing "From Elias Bland, reced 11th mon: 10th 1756 p the Packet", Very Fine, a very early Falmouth-New York packet cover (service started in November 1755), Horowicz-Lowe valued this marking at £250 used in 1756 versus £35 after 1757. 

E. 500-750

(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1756) "NEW YORK". Bold strike of brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript "P1N" prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript "3dwt" rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, "14/AV" (Apr. 14) Bishop's mark on back, sender's routing "Pr the Packet", receipt docketing "From Elias Bland, reced 10th mon: 9th 1756 p the Packet", two panels slightly reduced, still Very Fine, a very early Falmouth-New York packet cover (service started in November 1755), Horowicz-Lowe valued this marking at £250 used in 1756 versus £35 after 1757. 

E. 500-750

(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1756) "NEW YORK". Light strike of brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript "P1N" prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript "3dwt" rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, "10/AP" (Apr. 10) Bishop's mark on back, sender's routing "Pr the Pacquet", receipt docketing "From George & Robert Udny, rece'd 6 mon 21st 1756 Via New York", slightly toned file fold, otherwise Fine, a very early Falmouth-New York packet cover (service started in November 1755), Horowicz-Lowe valued this marking at £250 used in 1756 versus £35 after 1757. 

E. 300-400
2655  
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1756) “NEW/YORK”. Perfect bold strike of brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript “P1N” prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript “3dwt” rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “13/MA” (Mar. 13) Bishop’s mark on back, sender’s routing “Pr The Packet”, receipt docketing “From Elias Bland, Rec’d 26 of 6 mo: 1756 Via New York”, wear confined to back, Extremely Fine, a very early Falmouth-New York packet cover (service started in November 1755), Horowicz-Lowe valued this marking at £250 used in 1756 versus £35 after 1757.................................................................................................................... E. 750-1,000

2656  
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1756) “NY 3.16dwt”. Manuscript postmark with “16” grain ship fee incorrectly applied to this packet letter, crossed out and correctly rated 3dwt (N.Y. to Phila.), red manuscript “P1N” prepaid 1sh packet rate on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/3d” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p, or 1sh3p without carrier fee), “15/NO” (Nov. 15) Bishop’s mark on back, sender’s routing “P the Pacquet”, receipt docketing “From George & Robert Udny, rece’d, 10th of 2nd mo 1756 Via New York”, slightly toned file fold, otherwise Fine, a very early Falmouth-New York packet letter (service started in November 1755)............................................................................................................................. E. 500-750

2657  
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1757) “NEW/YORK”. Brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript “P1N” prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript “3dwt” rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/3d” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p, or 1sh3p without carrier fee), “8/IA” (Jan. 8) Bishop’s mark and “RG” in circle on back, receipt docketing “From Mary Groth rece’d 24th of 3 mon. 1757 Via New York”, minor wear and toning along folds, still Very Fine........... E. 300-400

2658  

2659  


2662  (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1757) “NEW/YORK”. Clearly struck two-line handstamp and red manuscript “6 dwt” double rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, forwarder’s notation “Falmouth August 17th 1757, Forwarded by thy assured Friend, Charles Peters”, no packet rate (possibly carried by private ship), small piece out of flap touches notation, part of back panels (with docketing) removed, slightly toned along folds, still Fine and rare Quaker forwarding notation ……… E. 300-400

2663  (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1758) “NEW/YORK”. Mostly bold strike of brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript “PIN” prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript “3dwt” rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “1/3” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p, or 1sh3p without carrier fee), “14/IA” (Jan. 14) Bishop’s mark on back, sender’s routing “Pr Packet”, receipt docketing “From Elias Bland, Rece’d 13 of 3 mon: 1758”, Very Fine .............................................................................................................. E. 300-400
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1758) "NEW/YORK". Clear strike of brownish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript "P1N" prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript "3dwt" rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, "21/IA" (Jan. 21) Bishop's mark on back, sender's routing "P Packet", sender's instructions "if sail'd send it back to John Woodbridge, London", receipt docketing "John Edwin 1758", slightly toned folds, otherwise Very Fine ........................................... E. 300-400

(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1758) "NEW/YORK". Clear strike of reddish-black two-line handstamp, red manuscript "P2N" prepaid 2sh double packet rate, manuscript "9dwt" triple rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, "8/AV" (Apr. 8) Bishop's mark on back, sender's routing "Pr Packet", receipt docketing "From Elias Bland, rec'd 10 of 6 mo: 1758, 20th Accot. currant p the Packet", slight toned file folds, otherwise Very Fine ........................................... E. 300-400

(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1758) "NEW/YORK". Bold brownish two-line handstamp, red manuscript "P1N" prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript "3 dwt" rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender's routing "pr. Packet", "?/SE" (Sep. ?) Bishop's mark on back, receipt docketing "From Elias Bland, Rece'd 11 mon 1st 1758 p Packett", Very Fine.............. ........................................... E. 300-400

(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1759) "NEW/YORK". Two-line brownish-black handstamp and manuscript rate "3dwt:16g" with "16g" crossed out on folded cover from England to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing "Falmouth 13th Imo 1759 From Joseph White", soiled along folds, still Fine, the crossed-out 16gr ship fee left only the 3dwt (9p) postage due, presumably this was first rated as a ship letter, then re-rated as a prepaid packet letter ........................................... E. 300-400
2668  
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1759) “PIN6” Packet Rate. Red manuscript “PIN6” crossed out and re-rated “PIN” prepaid 1sh packet rate, manuscript “3” dwt rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “p the Packett QDC”, “16/(IA?)” (Jan. 16?) Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing “From John Edwin, Receiv’d 3 mon 17: 1759 p Packett”, instructions on back “If gone to be send back to James Woodbridge, [name?] Hill, London”, Very Fine.......................... E. 300-400

2669  
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1759) “NEW/YORK”. Bold brownish two-line handstamp, red manuscript “3.16gr” rate (3dwt for postage from N.Y. to Phila. plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “p the Packett”, “10/FE” (Feb. 14) Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing “From James Woodbridge for John Edwin, Receiv’d 4 mon 2nd 1759 p Packett”, instructions on back “If sail’d send back to John Edwin, Freeman’s Lane, Southwark”, trivial toning and wear along file fold, still Very Fine.......................................................... E. 400-500

2670  
(Falmouth-New York Packet, 1760) “NEW/YORK”. Reddish two-line handstamp, manuscript “3.16gr” rate (3dwt for postage from N.Y. to Phila. plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, side panel reduced into part of receipt docketing but “Capt. Jno. Brown/[mon: 31: 1760]” remains, manuscript “CH” at upper right appears to be a postmark but does not fit anything in ASCC listings, lightly toned around folds, still Very Fine, a potentially significant postal marking if further research can identify its origin (this may or may not be a packet usage).......................... E. 400-500
2671  (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1761) “NEW/YORK”. Brown two-line handstamp, red manuscript “P2N” prepaid 2sh double packet rate, manuscript “6dwt” rate (N.Y. to Phila.) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “14/MR” (Mar. 14) Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing “From Samuel Touchett, Recd. 5th mo: 16th 1761”, trivial stain along file fold at right, otherwise Very Fine ............................................................................................................................. E. 300-400

2672  (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1764) “NEW/YORK”. Brownish two-line handstamp on back, red manuscript “Pd 1N3” for internal GB postage and 1sh packet rate, manuscript “3” dwt rate (N.Y. to Phila.), “1/5” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh5p) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “4/MA” (Mar. 4) Bishop’s mark on back and “PD” in circle on front, sender’s routing “p Way London” and “p London & Falmouth Packet”, receipt docketing “From Joseph Wilday, Received the 4 of 7 mo. 1764. With Invoice of Three Casks Hath”, some wear and toning along folds, still Fine ............................................................................... E. 300-400

2673  (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1767) “NEW/YORK”. Two-line handstamp on back, manuscript “Post pd 5s6d” for internal GB postage and triple 1sh packet rate, manuscript “4” over “10” rates on folded cover from Ireland to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “DUNGANNON” straightline handstamp, “MR/20” (Mar. 20) and “MR/25” Bishop’s marks on back, additional “28/MY” (May 28) Franklin receiving mark, red “PD” in circle on front, sender’s routing “Via London & New York} (a Tribe Letter)”, receipt docketing “From Thomas Grier, Recd. 29th 5 mon. 1767”, slightly toned, creases around folds, still Fine, triple-rate Falmouth-New York packet covers are rare .......................................................... E. 200-300

2674  (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1769) “NEW/YORK”. Two-line handstamp and “4/AV” (Aug. 4) Franklin mark on back of folded cover from England to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, docketed “London, June 6, 1769, from Osgood Hanbury”, “6/IV” (Jun. 6) Bishop’s mark applied in London, sender’s routing “p the New York Packet. . .” with additional lines crossed out, manuscript “2N” (2sh packet postage due) and red manuscript “12” rates, slightly toned, Fine and scarce double-rate usage, the American postage was evidently 12dwt (5sh) ................................................................................................................ E. 200-300
BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD


2676 ★ (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1772) “NEW/YORK”. Bold heavily-inked strike of two-line handstamp on back, manuscript “1N” packet rate, red manuscript “Single Sheet 6 dwt rate (N.Y. to Phila.), red “2/8” due in local currency (6dwt=18p x 1.67 inflation factor=30p plus 2p carrier fee, or 2sh8p) on folded cover from England to James & Drinker in Philadelphia, “2/DE” (Dec. 2) Bishop’s mark and “7/FE” (Feb. 7) Franklin marks on back, sender’s routing “p Packet”, receipt docketing “London Decembr 1, 1772 from Pigou & Booth”, some wear and toning along folds, still Very Fine..................... E. 200-300

2677 ★ (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1774) “NEW-YORK”. Bold heavily-inked strike of straightline handstamp on back, manuscript “Post paid 1N4” packet rate and internal GB postage, red manuscript “2” dwt rate (N.Y. to Phila.), red “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh) on folded cover from England to James & Drinker in Philadelphia, “25/AP” (Apr. 25) Bishop’s mark and “6/IY” (Jul. 6) Franklin marks on back, receipt docketing “Penzance 4th mo: 1774. From Charles Graves”, some wear and soiling along, still Very Fine........................ E. 200-300

2677A ★ (Falmouth-New York Packet) December 1775 Suspended Service. Folded cover from Bristol, England, to James & Drinker in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “P New York Pacquet QDC” but the Falmouth-New York Packets were withdrawn in September 1775 (Horowicz-Lowe, p. 14), manuscript “Inall 1N4” for 1sh packet rate and 4p GB internal postage, manuscript “2/6” due in local currency and unusual manuscript “16d at 180 PCt” notation at bottom which must be an inflation calculation (1sh4p=16p x 180% inflation factor=28p plus 2p carrier fee, or 2sh8p), “BRISTOL” straightline and “23/DE” Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing “Bristol 12th & 20th Decb. 1775 from Lancelot Cooper & Co.”, slight wear and toning along folds, otherwise Very Fine, a fascinating usage.......................... E. 400-500


2678 ★ (Falmouth-New York Packet, 1760-75) Balance of Correspondences. An important group of 56 folded covers to Philadelphia carried between August 1760 and June 1775 by the Falmouth-New York Packet service, almost all from the Pemberton and Reynell correspondences with the requisite 1sh packet rate (some multiple rates), most have the “NEW/YORK” two-line handstamp and 3 dwt internal rate (or multiples thereof), many additionally rated in local currency, a large portion with sender’s routing “Via New York Packet” or similar wording, some with British (or Irish) town markings, “PD” in circle and other related markings, nearly all have toning or minor faults typical of covers from the Colonial period, a few are in poor condition but most are very presentable; prior to these correspondences reaching the market, one could count on a Falmouth-New York Packet cover bringing at least $500; however, recognizing that the supply and demand ratio has been altered by this deaccession, we have valued this enormous group at approximately $100 per cover — for the postal history “academic”, this represents a fantastic opportunity to acquire a major holding of Colonial packet covers spanning a fifteen-year period for research and analysis, which might yield some fresh insights into this fascinating maritime subject .......................................................... Not illustrated E. 5,000-7,500
2679  (Edenton N.C., 1757) “Edenton”. Manuscript postmark and “21 dwt” rate on folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, manuscript “P the Robinson. Jonathan Pearson, Master”, “8/9” due in local currency (21dwt=63p x 1.67 inflation factor=105p, or 8sh9p without carrier fee), pencil note indicates 1757 year date, tissue strengthening along folds covers part of address panel but easily reversible, slight toning, very early Edenton postmark and an unusually high rate.......................... E. 750-1,000

2680  (Edenton N.C., 1758) “EWay”. Ms. “way” postmark and faint red “8dwt 8grs” rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt8gr=25p x 1.67 inflation factor=42p, or 3sh6p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “From Colln. Barrell, Rec’d 3 of 1 mo: 1758, Answd. 5th”, lightly soiled, Very Fine, an early and rare way cover via Edenton................................ E. 500-750

2681  (Edenton N.C., 1760) “E Way 8dwt 8grs”. Ms. “way” postmark and rate (8dwt 8gr) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Phebey Pearne, Rec’d 10th mo: 22d 1760”, bottom panel slightly reduced, Very Fine .............................................................................. E. 400-500

2682  (Edenton N.C., 1761) “EW 8dwt 8grs”. Ms. “way” postmark and rate (8dwt 8gr) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From Henry Apthorp, Rec’d. 9th mo: 23d 1761”, minor wear along folds, Very Fine .............................................................................. E. 400-500

2683  (Edenton N.C., 1763) “EW 16.16”. Ms. “way” postmark and double rate (16dwt 16gr) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “From John Wendell, rec’d 7 mon: 28 1763”, slight wear along folds, otherwise Very Fine, scarce early Edenton N.C. “way” cover ............ E. 300-400
BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD

PENNSYLVANIA

WILLIAM PENN

2684

1684 (Aug. 24) to William Penn in Pennsylvania. Folded cover addressed to “William Pen Gouverneur” in Pennsylvania, large “V” in manuscript, small initial letter crossed out (postal marking or rate?), docketed “Vanderwall 24 Aug. 1684” which might refer to Jacobus van der Walle, a resident of Frankfurt, Germany, who is cited in other references to Penn, linen backed and repaired, soiled

ALMOST CERTAINLY THE EARLIEST COVER IN PRIVATE HANDS ADDRESSED TO THE FOUNDER AND FIRST PROPRIETOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, WILLIAM PENN.

William Penn received the Charter of Pennsylvania from King Charles II in 1681. Penn’s cousin was appointed deputy governor of the province in 1681, and Penn himself arrived in Pennsylvania in October 1682 (www.legis.state.pa.us/WU01/VC/visitor_info/pa_history/whole_pa_history.htm).

According to www.ushistory.org, “...a statement in the Pemberton family papers...declares that in [July] 1683 William Penn granted to Henry Waldy, of Tekonay, the right to hold a weekly post between Philadelphia and Wilmington. The Colonial Records do not mention this commission, but in that year a law was passed at Philadelphia making every justice of the peace, sheriff and constable responsible for the speedy forwarding of such letters, ‘directed to or from the Governor,’ as should come to hand. It is possible that this service was soon after extended to the dispatch of private letters.” (www.ushistory.org/franklin/philadelphia/postoffice.htm). Another reference to this post will be found in Ter Braake (p. C-5)

There are no clearly-defined postal markings, but Waldy’s post was probably operating when this letter arrived in Pennsylvania in late 1684. The enigmatic crossed-out “M” at top appears to be written in a shade of ink that differs from the address. On August 12, 1684, before this cover was sent (according to the receipt docketing), William Penn departed Pennsylvania for England (www.gwyneddfriends.org/wmpenn.htm).

This is the first 17th century cover to William Penn we have seen offered at auction. .....................

E. 7,500-10,000
1698 (Apr. 21) from Lord Bellomont to William Penn in Bristol, England. Folded cover addressed “For The honble. William Penn Esqr., Proprietor and Governor of the Province of Pennsylvania at his House in Bristol”, manuscript “6” rate and “OC/13” Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing “Ld. Bellomont, 4m 21. .98” (Apr. 21, 1698), intact wax seal, reinforced along folds, Very Fine. Lord Bellomont was appointed Governor of New England by William III around 1696 and is best known for his part in bankrolling (and eventually arresting) the legendary pirate Captain Kidd; at the time Lord Bellomont wrote this letter from the American colonies (April 1698), Penn had returned to England. E. 1,000-1,500

“A map of ye improved part of Pensilvania in America, divided into countyes, townships, and lotts/surveyed by Tho. Holme.”, mapped circa 1690, published circa 1715.

2686  ca. 1698, to William Penn in Cork, Ireland. Folded cover addressed “To Mr. William Penn at Mr. Joseph Pike Mercht. in Corke” and franked “Free Galway”, “IV/II” Bishop’s mark, intact wax seal, pencil year date “1698”, Very Fine, Penn returned to England around this time and toured Ireland................................................................. E. 500-750

2687  1702, from Lord Nottingham to William Penn in England. Folded cover addressed “For William Pen Esqr. These” and franked “Nottingham” by Lord Finch, 2nd Earl of Nottingham, docketed “Ld. Nottingham” and year-dated “1702” which correlates with Penn’s presence in England, tissue repairs and discoloration, still a remarkable cover associating William Penn and the Earl of Nottingham................................................................. E. 500-750

2688  1702, to William Penn in Bristol, England. Folded cover addressed “For Mr. William Pen at his House In Bristoll”, “VEO” and “OC/3” handstamps, manuscript “7” rate, receipt docketing “Peterboron Oct. 3, 1702”, paper backing, some soiling and wear, around this time William Penn and his wife were in England and she gave birth to their son Thomas ...... E. 300-400
1683 (Apr. 25) from Roger Haydock in England to Phineas Pemberton in Bucks County, Pennsylvania. Folded cover addressed:

“These for his Esteemed friend Phineas Pemberton in ye County of Bucks in Ponsillvania in Amerika [wth. Care]”

The backflap is docketed “Roger Haydock, Warrington, 4 mo 25 1683 to Phineas Pemberton, Bucks County”

AN IMPORTANT EARLY COVER ADDRESSED TO PHINEAS PEMBERTON SOON AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN AMERICA IN SEPTEMBER 1682. PEMBERTON, ONE OF THE FIRST ENGLISH QUAKERS TO SETTLE IN PENNSYLVANIA, WAS DESCRIBED BY WILLIAM PENN AS “THE ABLEST AS WELL AS ONE OF THE BEST MEN IN THE PROVINCE.”

In April 1683 the well-known Quaker minister, Roger Haydock, residing at Warrington in Cheshire County, England, mailed this cover to his friend, Phineas Pemberton, shortly after Pemberton arrived in the American colonies in September 1682 (Emigrants to Pennsylvania 1641-1819; A Partial List of the Families Who Resided in Bucks County, Pennsylvania, Prior to 1687, p. 26). Haydock was later imprisoned for his religious activities in Lancaster, England, from December 1684 until March 1686.

The following biographical information comes from www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/Lobby/2767/pfam-family.html: “Phineas Pemberton was William Penn’s chief administrator in Bucks County and Falls Township’s most prominent citizen. He and his father-in-law, James Harrison, and his own father Ralph Pemberton and families arrived from Bolton, Lancashire, England in 1682 on the ship SUBMISSION. They settled on 300 acres opposite Bordentown, NJ, on the bend of the Delaware River just below Biles Island and the 13 farms shown on the 1690 map, and just outside the tract of Pennsbury that Penn reserved for himself. He and James Harrison named it, ‘Grove Place.’” (see map on p. 58).

William Penn received the Charter of Pennsylvania from King Charles II in 1681. Penn’s cousin was appointed deputy governor of the province in 1681, and Penn himself arrived in Pennsylvania in October 1682 (www.legis.state.pa.us/WU01/VC/visitor_info/pa_history/whole_pa_history.htm). According to www.ushistory.org, “...a statement in the Pemberton family papers...declares that in [July] 1683 William Penn granted to Henry Waldy, of Tekonay, the right to hold a weekly post between Philadelphia and Wilmington. The Colonial Records do not mention this commission, but in that year a law was passed at Philadelphia making every justice of the peace, sheriff and constable responsible for the speedy forwarding of such letters, ‘directed to or from the Governor,’ as should come to hand. It is possible that this service was soon after extended to the dispatch of private letters.” (www.ushistory.org/franklin/philadelphia/postoffice.htm). Another reference to this post will be found in Ter Braake (p. C-5).

This letter probably took at least 70 days to reach an American port, which would date its arrival around mid-July 1683, coinciding with the month Waldy’s post is reported to have been authorized by William Penn. There are no postal markings.

This extraordinary cover is one of the earliest pieces of mail to or from the newly-established Quaker colony of Pennsylvania. ............................... E. 7,500-10,000
1686 (Jun. 18) from Nathaniel Atherton in England to Phineas Pemberton in Bucks County, Pennsylvania. Folded cover addressed:

“To Phineas Pemberton in the County of Bucks in Ponsylvania in Amerika these” and “DDD” talismanic inscription

The backflap is docketed “Nathaniel Atherton, Bolton, 6mo 18 1686 to Phineas Pemberton, Bucks County”, minor repairs and soiling

AN EXTREMELY EARLY COVER TO PHINEAS PEMBERTON IN THE NEWLY-ESTABLISHED COLONY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

According to www.geocities.com/capitolhill/lobby/2767/lippcott.html: “On November 17, 1683, Phineas Pemberton...purchased 500 acres on the Delaware River opposite Biles (Oreclan’s) Island and built a house there which he called, ‘Grove Place.’ Being desirous of a more comfortable home for his large household he finished one in 1687, on a part of Pennsbury, ‘Penn’s home,’ some five miles distant and more in the interior, which he called, ‘Bolton Farm’.” This cover was sent with a letter from Nathaniel Atherton (Atharton) in Bolton, England, where Pemberton had lived and for which Bolton Farm was named.

There are no postal markings on this cover, but there is the possibility it was carried by the Waldy post, which is reported to have started in mid-1683................... E. 2,000-3,000
(Lancaster Pa., 1769) “La 2”. Red manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Lancaster 27 2 mo. 1769 From Isaac Whitlock”, there is an additional bluish-black manuscript notation (postmark or rate?) at left, tissue reinforcements on face of cover touch postmarks but these can probably be removed, otherwise Very Fine, this Lancaster Pa. Colonial postmark is extremely rare, the Siskin sale offered an example as “possibly the only example of this postmark in private hands” (realized $4,750 hammer), the ASCC Vol. 3 list two dates priced at $2,000 (1768) and $1,750 (1773, the Siskin example)......................... E. 1,000-1,500

(Lancaster Pa., 1771) “La Way Pd. 2”. Red manuscript “way” postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to John Steinmetz in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “William Bells Let. Lancasr Augt. 1771”, toned along folds, right panel removed, otherwise Fine, this Lancaster Pa. Colonial “way” postmark is unlisted and exceedingly rare, the Siskin sale offered the normal “La” postmark as “possibly the only example of this postmark in private hands” (realized $4,750 hammer), the ASCC Vol. 3 list two dates priced at $2,000 (1768) and $1,750 (1773, the Siskin example)......................... E. 1,000-1,500
2693  (Philadelphia to Jamaica, 1704) Privately-Carried Ship Letter. Folded cover to "Jonathan Dickinson, Mercht. In Jamaica, These" with sender’s routing "p ye Mary Sam. Bicknall Mr.", receipt docketing "Philada. 28 5 mo 1704, Isaac Norris Letter p ye Mary, Sand. Bicknall Mr. recd the 18, 7 mo", Very Fine, Dickinson was a prominent merchant in Jamaica (see lots 2609-2610 for biographic note)....................... E. 400-500

2694  (Philadelphia to Jamaica, 1708) Privately-Carried Ship Letter. Folded cover addressed "To Jonathan. Dickinson, To be left with Ezekiel Gommersale, Mercht., In Jamaica, These" with sender’s routing "p Capt. Bayly", receipt docketing "Philadia 22 9ber 1708, Isaac Norris Leitr. p ye Hannah. . .Bayly Commandr. who arrived Xber 9 & carried to hand the 25 December", small erosion spot in address, part of back panel missing, still Very Fine, see lots 2609-2610 for biographic note re Dickinson .......................... E. 400-500


2696  (Philadelphia Pa., 1739) Inbound Prepaid Ship Letter. Folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia with sender’s instructions "To be put on board the Elizabeth — Stevenson Lying in the Downes", red manuscript "P 1/" rate, "PD" in circle handstamp, matching "15/AV" Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing "From Capt. James Allan, Recd. 2nd Novembr. 1739 p the Elize. Capt. Stevenson", age stains, still presentable............................................. E. 200-300

2697  (Philadelphia Pa., 1734-86) Ship Letters to England. Important group of 19 folded covers from Philadelphia to London, comprising 1734 and 1748 to Pennsylvania Coffee House with 5p rates, 1744 "SHIPP" straightline, three 1748 incl. "Phi. paid 3dwt8" manuscript postmark (repaired) and "DERRY" straightline, 1749 (one via Dublin and another via Waterford), 1750 "CORK" straightline and Crown handstamp (scarce), 1752, three 1753 (incl. one Crown handstamp), 1760, two 1772 to London with "WATERFORD" and "DOVER/SHIP LRE" straightlines, 1785 with "SHIP LRE/BRISTOL 123" handstamp, two others without dates, minor toning and faults, but a very presentable group, offered intact but several of these covers are worth $750 to $1,000 each.........................Not illustrated E. 5,000-7,500
2698 (Philadelphia Pa., 1745) “Phi. paid 3dwt:8”. Manuscript postmark and rate on folded cover to William Logan and James Pemberton “At Georgia, To the care of Stephen Bedon Junr, merchant in Frederica Georgia”, forwarder’s notation “Charlestown 12 Novr. 1745, Reed. this day & forwarded by, Your Humb. Serv. Steph Bedon Junr.”, receipt docketing “Israel Pemberton, Philadelphia, 8 mo 17145, to James Pemberton and William Logan, Charlestown S.C., Frederica G.”, slightly discolored tissue reinforcing along folds (can be reversed), soiled, otherwise Fine, extremely early Philadelphia postmark, Siskin referred to his May 1753 cover with “Phi” postmark as “one of the earliest” — this precedes it by nearly eight years and is a very rare southbound usage with forwarder’s notation.......................... E. 750-1,000

2699 (Philadelphia Pa., 1746) “COCKER/MOUTH” (England). Two-line handstamp on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, manuscript “post payd to London 4d” and another manuscript rate at top right “ppd 4” (or possibly “N” for shilling), brownish-black “PD” in circle handstamp on front and “18/NO” (Nov. 18) Bishop’s mark on back, receipt docketing “London 18d 6moth 1746 From Benjamin Holme” indicates Jun. 18 origin date — the five-month lapse before the London Bishop’s mark was applied is enigmatic — some faint toning, Fine........................................................... E. 300-400

2700 (Unknown Post Office, 1753) “4d/1d”. Ms. rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s talisman “These Present”, receipt docketing “From Nathaniel Donnell, Received 11 mo 30 1753 p Post”, slight toning, otherwise Fine, no origin indicated, Nathaniel Donnell was the master of the Ship Mary and at this time was involved with Reynell’s business in Antigua, his tombstone is located in York, Maine, and is pictured at http://gravematter.smugmug.com/gallery/1792003/1/89229352/Medium........ ................................................................. E. 400-500

2701 (Philadelphia Pa., 1755) Privately-Carried Letter to Charleston S.C. Folded cover to Israel Pemberton in care of John Sinclair in Charleston S.C., receipt docketing “Mary Pemberton, Philadelphia, 1 mo 14 1755 to Israel Pemberton, Charleston”, carried outside the mails, tissue repairs (small piece shows on address panel), still Very Fine........................................................................................................................................... E. 150-200

2703  «  (Philadelphia Pa., 1765) “Phi 2”. Red manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to Charles Norris in Elizabethtown N.J., Oct. 4, 1765 receipt docketing, small edge tear at top, Very Fine .................................  E. 300-400

2704  «  (Philadelphia Pa., 1768) “PHILA/DELPHIA”. Red two-line handstamp across back of folded cover to Joseph Pemberton in West River Md., red manuscript “Way 2.16” rate and manuscript “Postage 1/2” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p, or 1sh2p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “Phila. 8th: 10: mo 1768 from father Israel Pemberton”, Very Fine scarce way usage, the use of the word “Postage” in Colonial-era postmarks is very unusual .................................  E. 400-500

2705  «  (Philadelphia Pa., 1768-74) “PHILA/DELPHIA”. Red two-line handstamp struck on ten folded covers to West River Md. (June and Sep. 1768, May and June 1769), Perth Amboy N.J. (undated), New York City (three dated May and June 1771), Newport R.I. (Oct. 1774) and another Oct. 1774 to New York City and forwarded outside mails to Rhode Island, various Franklin marks and rates, mostly clear strikes on back as usual, minor faults and toning, still a Fine and very presentable group of covers with this Colonial-period straightline.....................................................(Photo Ex)  E. 1,000-1,500

2706  «  (Philadelphia Pa., 1773) “PHILA/DELPHIA”. Weak strike of red two-line handstamp on back, bold matching strike of “Post Paid” in circle” handstamp on front of folded cover to John Cadwalader “to be left at Robert Gay’s Blacksmith near Stewarts Tavern, Kent County, Maryland”, red manuscript “2” dwt rate, receipt docketing “Wm Gough, 14th Octr 1773”, light soiling, Very Fine, the “Post Paid” marking is rarely found on domestic covers, accompanied by another 1773 folded cover with same address but no postal markings and “p N. Castle Stage” routing — an unusual pair of Colonial-era covers................................. (Photo Ex)  E. 300-400

2707  «  (Reading Pa. Stage, 1761) “p Stage Waggon”. Sender’s routing on folded cover to James Pemberton in Philadelphia, no postal markings, receipt docketing “Reading June 16, 1761 from James Read”, slightly toned, some discolored tissue repairs at top right (probably reversible).................................  E. 200-300

2708  «  (Reading Pa. Stage, 1761) “p the Reading Stage”. Sender’s routing on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, no postal markings, receipt docketing “Benjamin Lightfoot, Reading, 6mo 29 1761”, lightly toned, repaired flaps.............................................................................................................(Photo Ex)  E. 200-300

SIEGEL AUCTION GALLERIES  —  65  —  OCTOBER 24, 2007
2709

(Pennsylvania-Maryland, 1764) to the Commissioners of the Tangent Line. Folded cover addressed "To The Commissioners for running the Lines between Maryland & Pennsylvania", receipt docketing "Dated London May 12th 1764", faint stains and faults along folds, still Fine. a remarkable artifact of Colonial history, this cover was addressed just one month before Mason and Dixon started surveying the disputed Tangent Line, which marked the boundary between Maryland and its neighboring colonies, Pennsylvania and Delaware, according to www.waymarking.com: "Mason and Dixon arrived in America in November of 1763. They started work on the Tangent Line in June 1764, and, after running the line north and south a total of three times, completed the survey and temporary marking in November 1764" (http://www.waymarking.com/wm/details.aspx?f=1&guid=842d0820-ae5b-4eb7-8b33-0e3bc35b3293). .......................................................... E. 1,000-1,500

A Plan of the West Line or Parallel of Latitude, which is the Boundary between the Provinces of Maryland and Pennsylvania, Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon, 1768.
Maryland State Archives, SC 1424-1-447. (Reproduced with permission).
(Newport R.I., 1741) “RI 7dwt 16grs”. Manuscript postmark and rate (7dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender's routing "pr Captin Storey: va: of Boston" with Boston overwritten by "Rhode Island", forwarder’s notation on flap “forwarded by Ralph Inman”, receipt docketing “From Matthias Aspden, Recd 7th Octob. 1741 Via Boston”, some staining and erosion along folds

AN EARLY AND VERY RARE COLONIAL SHIP-LETTER USAGE INTO NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND, WITH THE "RI" MANUSCRIPT POSTMARK AND RATE REFLECTING SHIP CAPTAIN’S FEE.

The earliest reported Rhode Island cover in private hands is datelined July 30, 1714, and bears the “R 4d/5d” postmark and way rate (Siskin sale, lot 22). This 1741 cover is still quite early and is the only one known to us with the rate incorporating the ship captain’s fee (Siskin reported his 1749 cover as the second earliest Rhode Island cover) ............. E. 2,000-3,000
BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD

2711 (Newport R.I., 1748) “R 7.16”. Manuscript postmark and rate (7dwt plus 16gr ship fee) on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “p Capt. Richards Via N.York”, receipt docketing “From David Barclay and Son received Jany. 28, 1748 via N.York”, Barclay and Sons was a large trading firm in London, Very Fine, an extremely early and rare Newport R.I. Colonial postmark, although the route notations indicate New York as the port of transit, the “R” postmark and 7dwt postage rate confirm this entered the mails at Newport R.I............................... E. 1,000-1,500

2712 (Newport R.I., 1762) “RId. 7dwt”. Manuscript postmark and 7dwt rate on folded cover to Rachel Pemberton, Second Street, Philadelphia, “2/11” due in local currency (7dwt=21p x 1.67 inflation factor=35p, or 2sh11p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “Newport 6mo 15 1762”, sealed tear sealed with tissue, slight toning, still Very Fine, scarce Newport R.I. Colonial manuscript postmark, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,000.................................................................................................. E. 500-750

2713 (Newport R.I., 1769) “RId. 4-”. Manuscript postmark and 4dwt rate on folded cover to John Pemberton, High Street, Philadelphia, “1/10” due in local currency (4dwt=12p x 1.67 inflation factor=20p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh10p), receipt docketing “No. 4, John Pemberton, Newport, 6mo 13, 1769”, toned except where tissue reinforcement applied, otherwise Fine, scarce Newport R.I. Colonial manuscript postmark, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,000 ........................................................................................................ E. 400-500

BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND EARLY COLONIAL PERIOD

SOUTH CAROLINA

2715  (Charleston S.C., 1772) “CHARLES/TOWN”. Clear strike of two-line handstamp over flaps of folded cover from Jamaica to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, bold “JAMAICA” straightline handstamp on back, manuscript rates are “Inall 2N” (2sh), red manuscript “4d”, lighter red manuscript “8.16” (8dwt 16gr, or 2sh2p) and matching “3/10” due in local currency (8dwt16gr=26p x 1.67 inflation factor=44p plus 2p carrier fee, or 3sh10p), receipt docketing “Jamaica 18th 1st mo 1772 From Morde. Yarnall Jr.” (Mordecai Yarnall was a Philadelphia merchant), one side panel partly restored, the address panel and upper and lower flaps with postal markings are intact.

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE COLONIAL COVER CARRIED BY PACKET BETWEEN JAMAICA AND CHARLESTON.

According to Horowicz-Lowe: “In 1764 the Falmouth-West Indies packets extended their sailings to call at Pensacola, St. Augustine and Charles Town. This service was separated from that of the West Indies from 7th September 1768, and a monthly service in both directions provided.” The rate from Jamaica to Charleston was 4p (1dwt 8gr), and the rate from Charleston to Philadelphia was 1sh8p (6dwt 16gr for 700-800 miles) for a total of 2sh (8dwt), as stated in the “Inall 2N” marking applied at Charleston. The additional 16gr (2p) reflected in the Philadelphia “8.16” due marking is presumably a ship-letter fee. The 3sh10p due in local currency includes an additional 2p for carrier delivery.

E. 2,000-3,000
(Charleston S.C., ca. 1779) “CHARLES/TOWN S.C./Aug. 23”. Exceptionally clear strike of circular datestamp on back of folded cover addressed in French to “Monsieur Bradford, Printing Office in Philadelphia”, manuscript “28” rate in pence (equivalent to 9dwt8gr, double the 4dwt16gr 500-600 mile rate from Charleston to Philadelphia), top panel removed (not affecting appearance), tissue reinforcement, Very Fine, this rare marking is the only circular datestamp used during the Colonial period and the first circular datestamp used by the United Colonies, this example is undated, but the ASCC Vol. 5 lists 12/24/1778 as earliest and 3/23/1780 as latest, Philadelphia was occupied by the British from 9/26/1777 to 6/18/1778, Charleston from 5/12/1780 to 12/14/1782; therefore, this August date is probably 1779 (or, if 1778, earlier than the ASCC listing).... E. 750-1,000
(Boyd’s Hole Va., 1744) “Potomack, B Hole 4dwt Post paid John Short”. Manuscript postmark and 4dwt rate on folded cover addressed “To Conrad Weiser Esqr. at Heidelberg in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania” with sender’s endorsement “For his Majesty’s Service”, receipt docketing in Weiser’s hand appears to read “Connell La. 1744 Aug.” (pencil “30” added to date), mounted on backing paper, some soiling and tears.

THE FIRST AND ONLY RECORDED EXAMPLE OF THIS BOYD’S HOLE POSTMARK ON A COVER ADDRESSED TO CONRAD WEISER, A MAJOR FIGURE IN BUILDING THE COLONIAL FRONTIER THROUGH TREATIES HE NEGOTIATED WITH THE NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES.

The role of Conrad Weiser in American Colonial history is summed up in a website dedicated to his life: “Conrad Weiser’s historical contributions to Pennsylvania simply cannot be overlooked. Weiser was predominantly responsible for negotiating every major treaty between the colonial settlers in Pennsylvania and the Iroquois Nations from 1731 until 1758. In addition to serving as one of the most knowledgeable and successful liaisons between the Indian and the colonists, Weiser was chiefly responsible for both the settlement of the town of Reading and the establishment of Berks County. Finally, in 1755, Weiser organized a local militia to quell Indian uprisings during the American phase of the Seven Years’ War, and was appointed Colonel of the First Battalion of the Pennsylvania Regiment a year later.” (www.conradweiserhomestead.org/history.htm). This cover reached Weiser shortly after he negotiated the Treaty of Lancaster in mid-1744.

Boyd’s Hole is located on the Potomac River in King George County, Virginia. We were unable to locate any information about John Short or this postal marking, which is unrecorded in the ASCC and other sources.  

E. 2,000-3,000
2718 (Petersburg-Fredericksburg Va., 1767) “Petersburg 1.8 [+] F’Burg 3.8 [=] 4.16”. Progressive rating by two post offices on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Petersburgh 18th 1mo 1767 from Edward Stabler”, repaired along top edge and folds (partly covering docketing), still presentable and rare .......................................................... E. 200-300

2719 (Petersburg-Fredericksburg Va., 1767) “Petersburg 1.8 [+] F’Burg 3.8 [=] 4.16”. Progressive rating by two post offices on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Petersburgh 1mo 21 1767 from Edwd. Stabler”, age toned and somewhat fragile, top panels removed, still presentable and rare .......................................................... E. 300-400

2720 (Petersburg-Richmond-Williamsburg Va., ca. 1767) “Petersburg 1.8 [+] Richd T 2.16 [=] 4 dwts [+] F’Burg .16/ [=] 4.16”. Progressive rating from three different post offices on folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, undated but probably ca. 1767 based on others in the correspondence, tissue strengthening along edges and slight overall toning, still Fine ........................................... E. 750-1,000

2721 (Richmond Va., 1767) “R. Town 4”. Manuscript postmark and 4dwt rate with additional red “[+] 4 [=] 8” applied on arrival on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Petersburgh 21st 2 Mo. 1767 from Edu. Stabler with a bill for £100 Sterling in part of his bond”, which may explain the double rate, top panels removed, age toned and a bit fragile, rare ................................. E. 300-400

2722 (Richmond Va., 1769) “Richd. 4 dw [+ ] 4 [=] 8”. Manuscript postmark with 4dwt plus 4dwt progressive rates on folded cover from Petersburg Va. to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Petersburgh 18 5 mo. 1769, From Edward Stabler with a bill for £215 Stg &c”, lightly toned along file folds, tissue reinforcing, still Fine ......................................................... E. 300-400
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Mark</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2723</td>
<td>(Richmond Va., 1769)</td>
<td>“Richd — Way 8”</td>
<td>Ms. “way” postmark and 8dwt rate on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt=24p x 1.67 inflation factor=40p plus 2p carrier fee, or 3sh6p), receipt docketing “Petersburgh 25 12mo: 1769, From Edward Stabler concerning the Law propos’d for Exemptg Dissentors &amp;c in Virginia” and note on front “to be read at Meeting for Sufferings”, a bit discolored around tissue reinforcements, some wear and minor faults, still presentable and very rare</td>
<td>E. 500-750</td>
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<tr>
<td>2724</td>
<td>(Richmond Va., 1771)</td>
<td>“Richmond”</td>
<td>Manuscript postmark and “8” dwt double rate on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt=24p x 1.67 inflation factor=40p plus 2p carrier fee, or 3sh6p), receipt docketing “Petersburgh 2 9mo. 1771 From Edw. Stabler [etc.]”, faint toning, small piece of tissue strengthening, Very Fine, earlier than the ASCC listing</td>
<td>E. 500-750</td>
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<tr>
<td>2725</td>
<td>(Williamsburg Va., 1745)</td>
<td>“Wmsburg 4dwt16grs”</td>
<td>Manuscript postmark and 4dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “via Virginia”, side panel reduced but part of docketing is still intact (“Bland 1745”), slightly worn along folds, otherwise Very Fine, unusual format for this Colonial Williamsburg postmark, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,500</td>
<td>E. 500-750</td>
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<tr>
<td>2726</td>
<td>(Williamsburg Va., 1756)</td>
<td>“Wmsburg 5 dwt”</td>
<td>Manuscript postmark and rate (5dwt, or 1sh3p) on folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, carried by private ship (name crossed out), receipt docketing “answd. 9 7mo 1756 p. Sloop Hornet Capt. Wally”, top panel removed, some tissue repairs, scarce, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,500</td>
<td>E. 400-500</td>
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<tr>
<td>2727</td>
<td>(Williamsburg Va., ca. 1774)</td>
<td>“WMSBURG/MAY 20”</td>
<td>Red two-line datestamp perfectly struck on back of folded cover to Israel Pemberton in Philadelphia, red manuscript “2N” rate (8dwt expressed as 2sh), red “3/6” due in local currency (8dwt/2sh=24p x 1.67 inflation factor=40p plus 2p carrier fee, or 3sh6p), toned and discolored where reinforced with tissue, worth the cost of restoration, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,750</td>
<td>E. 300-400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1757 (Oct.) to Conrad Weiser. Folded cover addressed “To Conrad Weiser, Esqr., Col. of the first Batt. of the Regiment of the Province of Pennsylvania at Heydelberg, by John Leidig Doctor”, receipt docketing is difficult to transcribe but includes the date “Ocr. 1757”, overall toning and faint stains.

AN EXTRAORDINARY POSTAL ARTIFACT OF THE FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR, ADDRESSED TO CONRAD WEISER AS COLONEL IN CHARGE OF THE FIRST BATTALION OF PENNSYLVANIA REGIMENTS, FORMED IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE PENN’S CREEK MASSACRE TO PROTECT THE PENNSYLVANIA FRONTIER SETTLEMENTS BETWEEN THE DELAWARE AND SUSQUEHANNA RIVERS.

As British and French interests in North America collided, and soon after Braddock’s defeat in the Battle of Monongahela in July 1755, Native American war parties attacked pioneer settlements along the Pennsylvania frontier. The “Penn’s Creek Massacre” in October 1755 wiped out 25 families and completely destroyed the settlement. In response to attacks by the Delawares and Shawnees, the Pennsylvania Regiments were organized, and Conrad Weiser was appointed Lieutenant Colonel in command of the 1st Battalion on May 5, 1756. He resigned his commission in January 1758. This cover is addressed to Lt. Col. Weiser during his period of command......

Conrad Weiser
Courtesy of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania
(Fort Augusta, Pennsylvania Frontier, 1757) Conrad Weiser to Maj. James Burd. Folded cover endorsed “On his Majesties Service” and addressed to “Major James Burd, Commandant att Fort Augusta” with directive “Express by James English”, receipt docketing “Conrad Wieser, Easton 13th Oct. Recd 13th Do Answerd 15th Do 1757”, bottom panels removed, paper affixed to top panels (over docketing), otherwise Fine, a rare French and Indian War express cover from Conrad Weiser to James Burd at Fort Augusta, according to Wikipedia: “[Burd] was commissioned a Major at Fort Augusta [at present-day Sunbury, Pennsylvania] in 1756, and on December 8, 1756, after the resignation of Lt. Col. William Clapham, he took command of the fort. Under his command the fort’s construction was completed, as well as the Provincial Road between the fort and Tulpehocken, the location of Conrad Weiser’s homestead (near present-day Reading). In 1758, Burd was promoted to Colonel. He went with General John Forbes on the Duquesne Expedition under Colonel Henry Bouquet, and 360 of the 400-man garrison participated in the Expedition, leaving 40 men at Fort Augusta. During that campaign, Burd contributed to the construction of Fort Ligonier. After the fall of Fort Duquesne, Burd was sent to the Erie area, where he supervised the construction of roads and fortifications, including the erection, with Joseph Shippen, of Fort Burd on the Monongahela River, which served as a depot for river transport to Fort Pitt. He returned to Fort Augusta in 1760, where he remained until the dissolution of the Pennsylvania Regiment.” ........................................................................................................ E. 750-1,000

“Officers’ Quarters at Fort Augusta”, pencil drawing by Mary A. Burd
Courtesy of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania
2730

(Fort Augusta, Pennsylvania Frontier, 1757) Joseph Shippen to Maj. James Burd.
Folded cover addressed “To Major James Burd, Commandant at Fort Augusta” with directive “P Lee — Express”, receipt docketing “Joseph Shippen, Harris 25th Oct. Recd. 11 Nov. 1757”, reduced panels (top right corner of address panel clipped away), paper affixed to bottom panels (over docketing), otherwise Fine, a rare French and Indian War express cover from Joseph Shippen to James Burd at Fort Augusta................................. E. 500-750

2731

Folded cover endorsed “On His Majesties Service” and addressed “To James Burd Esqr. Lieutenant Colo. of the 2d Battalion of the Pennsylvania Regiment, Fort Augusta”, receipt docketing “Edward Shippen, Lancaster, 7th May 1758”, top panels removed, paper affixed to bottom panels, Fine, this cover was sent to Col. Burd a few months before he departed on the July-November 1758 expedition against Fort Duquesne......................... E. 750-1,000
2732  
(Fort Augusta, Pennsylvania Frontier, ca. 1758) to Lt. Col. James Burd. Folded cover endorsed “On His Majesty’s Service” and addressed “To Lieut. Col. James Burd, Commandant at Fort Augusta, P favr. of Capt. Jameson”, top panels removed, no date but ca. 1758 based on Burd’s rank as Lt. Col. ..........................................................  E. 750-1,000

2733  
(Pennsylvania Frontier, ca. 1758) to Henry Bouquet. Folded cover endorsed “On his Majesty’s Service” and addressed “To Colonel Henry Bouquet, Commanding The Forces at Loyal Hennon” (Fort Ligonier?), top panels removed, toned, pencil note “1758”, Bouquet was a Swiss mercenary recruited by the British during the French and Indian War to train and command troops made up largely of German immigrants in Pennsylvania, in 1758 he was made second in command under Brigadier-General John Forbes in the campaign to capture Fort Duquesne and drive the French out of the western frontier (see www.phmc.state.pa.us/ppet/bouquet/page2.asp?secid=51) .....................  E. 750-1,000
(Fort Bedford to Fort Pitt, Pennsylvania Frontier, 1760) Lewis Curry to Col. James Burd. Folded cover addressed “To Colo. James Burd, A.D.Q.M.G. at Fort Pitt” with “On His Majesty’s Service” endorsement and “With a small parcel” notation, receipt docketing “Lewis Curry, Fort Bedford, 16th July, Recd 21st do, Answerd 24th do 1760”, paper affixed along edge (over docketing) and top panels removed, still Fine and exhibitable, Fort Bedford was built by the British in 1758 during the French and Indian War, it served as the staging area for the successful campaign against Fort Duquesne; James Burd was promoted to Colonel in 1758 and participated in the Duquesne Expedition, at the time this cover was mailed, Burd had finished constructing various roads and fortifications, including Fort Burd on the Monongahela River, which served as a depot for river transport to Fort Pitt; the final battles of the French and Indian War on the North American continent were fought in 1760 ................................................................. E. 750-1,000

“Plan of Fort Pitt or Pittsburg”, pen-and-ink sketch
Courtesy of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania
REVOLUTIONARY WAR

1774-75 TRANSITIONAL PERIOD AND CONGRESSIONAL POST

Beginning in the early months of 1774 and continuing until the first Congressional Post was created in July 1775, various efforts were made to create posts that were independent of the Parliamentary Post. The best-known of these is William Goddard’s Constitutional Post. One of the catalysts for breaking away from the Parliamentary Post was the provincial leaders’ concern that Loyalists in the post office were opening mail to provide intelligence to British authorities. Scholars continue to analyze markings and rates to identify independent posts during the transitional period. The examples offered here have distinctive features which indicate they were mailed (or might have been mailed) through the independent American postal system.

2735

(Annapolis Md., 1775) “ANNAPOLIS”. Red straightline handstamp with separate “JAN 24” straightline datestamp on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, manuscript “2.16” (2dwt 16gr) rate and red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), lettersheet has “ProPatria” watermark, pencil notation “1775”

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE ANNAPOLIS STRAIGHTLINE MARKING, INTRODUCED DURING THE TRANSITION AWAY FROM THE BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST.

From early 1774 until late 1775 various post offices ceased operating as part of the British Parliamentary postal system and introduced new markings. The pencil notation is accurate (as confirmed by the nearly identical cover in lot 2736), which makes this one of the two earliest recorded examples of the red “ANNAPOLIS” straightline (the ASCC reports an example dated Aug. 18, 1775).

ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500................................................................. E. 1,500-2,000
2736 (Annapolis Md., 1775) “ANNAPOLIS”. Red straightline handstamp with separate “JAN 24” straightline datestamp on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, manuscript “2.16” (2dwt 16gr) rate and red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing “Rich. Bn. Lloyd, 17th Jany. 1775, Patuxent, Letters &c”, part of backflap missing (not affecting markings or docketing), lightly toned file folds

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE ANNAPOLIS STRAIGHTLINE MARKING, INTRODUCED DURING THE TRANSITION AWAY FROM THE BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST.

From early 1774 until late 1775 various post offices ceased operating as part of the British Parliamentary postal system and introduced new markings. The 1775 year-dated docketing makes this the earliest recorded example of the red “ANNAPOLIS” straightline (the ASCC reports an example dated Aug. 18, 1775). The sender, Richard Lloyd, of Kent, Maryland, was a signer to the “Declaration of the Association of the Freemen of Maryland” in July 1775. The “Patuxent” in the docketing refers to the Patuxent River in Maryland.

ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,500 ................................................................................ E. 1,500-2,000

2737 (Baltimore Md., ca. 1774) “BALTIMORE”. Straightline handstamp and separate “MAR: 21” datestamp clearly struck on backflap of folded cover to Joseph Pemberton in Philadelphia, manuscript “2.16” rate (2dwt 16gr), “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), no docketing or yeardate (ca. 1774), soiled, still Fine, a very scarce Baltimore straightline associated with Goddard’s Constitutional Post (ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,500) ...... E. 500-750
(Chester Town Md., 1775) "CHESTER*TOWN". Straightline handstamp with full spelling of "Town", separate "JAN:17" straightline datestamp on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, manuscript "2.16" (2dwt 16gr) rate and red "1/4" due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), receipt docketing "Joseph Peddle, 17th Jany. 1775, Queen Anne", file folds

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE EXAMPLE OF THE "CHESTER*TOWN" STRAIGHTLINE, INTRODUCED DURING THE TRANSITION FROM THE BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM TO THE CONGRESSIONAL POST.

This cover pre-dates the Siskin cover with the ASCC-listed "CHESTER*T SEPT 19" straight-line, which was described as the only recorded example (Sep. 19, 1775). The marking on the cover offered here has "Town" spelled out and the date applied separately. Evidently the letters "own" were removed to make room for the date. The Congressional Post was formed by the Resolution of July 26, 1775, so this cover represents a much earlier use of the new marking than previously reported, prior to the official creation of the Congressional Post. .................................................................

E. 3,000-4,000
2739

(Chester Town Md., 1775) “CHESTER*T JUNE 20”. Lightly-struck straightline datestamp with “T” for “Town” on back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, manuscript “N6” Congressional Post 6p rate (equivalent to 2dwt), red “1/” due in local currency (6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee), receipt docketing “James Holliday, 18th June 1775”, file folds, top panel removed

FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE “CHESTER*T” STRAIGHTLINE, INTRODUCED DURING THE TRANSITION AWAY FROM THE BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM, WITH THE 6-PENCE CONGRESSIONAL POST RATE IMPLEMENTED PRIOR TO THE RESOLUTION OF JULY 26, 1775, WHICH OFFICIALLY CREATED THE CONGRESSIONAL POST.  

This cover pre-dates the Siskin cover with the same ASCC-listed “CHESTER*T SEPT 19” straightline, which was described as the only recorded example (Sep. 19, 1775). The Congressional Post was formed by the Resolution of July 26, 1775, so this cover represents an early use of the new marking and anticipatory use of the 6p rate, prior to the official creation of the Congressional Post.                                     E. 750-1,000

2740

(Chester Town Md., 1776) “Chester Town 4”. Manuscript postmark and 4dwt rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, “1/10” due in local currency (4dwt=12p x 1.67 inflation factor=20p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh10p), receipt docketing “James Holliday, 15th Feb 9 1776”, condition problems but worth expert restoration because this is a previously unrecorded Congressional Post-period manuscript postmark ........................................................................ E. 300-400
(Georgetown Md., 1775) “GEORGE*TOWN*S AP:18”. Separate town and date straightlines perfectly struck across back of folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, with a complex series of manuscript rate markings for an extremely heavy piece of mail which was underpaid at origin (explained below), repaired tear at top of address panel, slightly creased, displays beautifully when opened.

A FASCINATING COVER, COMBINING THE EXTREMELY RARE GEORGETOWN, MARYLAND, STRAIGHTLINE WITH A REMARKABLE SERIES OF RATE MARKINGS. TRULY A UNIQUE REVOLUTIONARY WAR PERIOD COVER.

Although the “GEORGE*TOWN*S” straightline is listed in the American Stampless Cover Catalog under South Carolina, it is generally accepted that the marking was used at Georgetown, Maryland, during the transition from the British Parliamentary Post system to the Congressional Post. On that basis, the basic rate from Georgetown to Philadelphia in 1775 would have been 2dwt (or 6p) for a distance of 60-100 miles. When this cover was weighed at Georgetown, it was marked “4 1/2 Oz”, but rated “5 Sterg. postage paid” in error. A 4 1/2-ounce letter should have been prepaid at 18x the 2dwt rate (56dwt=108p, or 9sh). Evidently, the mistake was caught by the Philadelphia post office, which marked the letter “underchargd 4/-” and noted the correct “9/” rate. The red “15/2” at upper left indicates the total amount of postage due in local currency if the letter had arrived without any prepayment (56dwt=108p x 1.67 inflation factor=180p plus 2p carrier fee, or 15sh2p). However, the “To pay 6/10” represents the difference between the total postage charge and the prepaid amount (5sh=20dwt=60p x 1.67 inflation factor=100p; therefore 182p - 100p=82p, or 6sh10p more to pay). After these calculations, all but the original rate markings were then crossed out!

Siskin reported two covers with this straightline marking, excluding this cover. His weaker strike on an ordinary 2dwt cover realized $3,250 hammer........ E. 2,000-3,000
(Georgetown Md., 1775) “Geo Town 2”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on small folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia, red “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “Henry [name?] 10th Jany. 1775”, lightly soiled, Very Fine, mailed about two weeks later than the similar cover in Siskin collection (lot 124), which was described as the earliest known George Town Md. postmark.......................... E. 750-1,000

(Shrewsbury Md, 1774) “7d Postage Due to Yr. Humb. Servt. to Command, Alexr. Anderson”. Unusual notation (possibly a postmark) on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Shrewsbury Md., receipt docketing “Joseph Peddle, 17 July 1774”, one file fold toned, otherwise Fine, 7p postage is 3dwt8gr without inflation factor............... E. 300-400
2744  (Princeton N.J., ca. 1775) “PRINCE*TON”. Mostly bold strikes of separate town and “JUNE 17” straightlines on back of folded cover to Daniel Clymer in Philadelphia, manuscript “N-/8” 8-pence Congressional Post rate, red “1/4” due in local currency (8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), no yeardate but this marking was used in 1775, the entire cover has been expertly silked, some wear along folds and small tear at top

A FINE-APPEARING EXAMPLE OF THE RARE “PRINCE*TON” STRAIGHTLINE USED WITH THE 8-PENCE CONGRESSIONAL POST RATE. AN OUTSTANDING COVER FROM THE 1774-1775 TRANSITIONAL PERIOD.

Very few examples of the “PRINCE*TON” straightline are known. It was first used during the transitional Congressional Post period (ASCC earliest date 7/5/1775, latest 9/11/1775). This cover with the 8p Congressional Post rate is especially desirable. ASCC Vol. 3 value $2,000. E. 1,000-1,500

2745  (New York N.Y., 1775) “N YORK FE: 10”. Red straightline datestamp on back of folded cover to James & Drinker in Philadelphia, red “2” dwt rate, red “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “New York 10th Febry 1775 from Piqou & Booth”, Very Fine................................................................. E. 300-400
(Nantucket Island to New York City, 1775) “N*YORK*OC:10”. Clear strike of greenish-blue straightline on back with matching “PAID” handstamp and manuscript “2dwt” rate on front of folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, originating from William Rotch on Nantucket Island, sender’s routing “via New York”, receipt docketing “Nantucket 8th mo 12th & 9th mo 22d 1775, From William Rotch”, parts of side panels removed and overall toning

AN IMPORTANT 1775 REVOLUTIONARY WAR PERIOD COVER FROM WILLIAM ROTCH, THE PREEMINENT WHALING MERCHANT ON NANTUCKET ISLAND, TO JAMES PEMBERTON IN PHILADELPHIA VIA THE CONGRESSIONAL POST IN NEW YORK CITY.

In 1775 the community leaders on Nantucket Island attempted to steer a course of neutrality in the war against England, hoping to maintain the whaling industry which was so vital to its local economy. Nantucketers justified their position with their Quaker beliefs. Colonists on the mainland were suspicious of the islanders and regarded their professed “neutrality”, “pacifism” and “special status” with England as traitorous. On May 23, 1775, one hundred provincial soldiers landed on the island and commandeered supplies and whaleboats. Between May and July 1775, the Continental Congress put Nantucket under embargo out of concern that the British would obtain supplies and aid from Nantucketers.

This cover carried letters written by William Rotch in August and September 1775 to John Pemberton, a prominent Quaker merchant in Philadelphia. Rotch is arguably the most important figure in the 18th century whaling industry. In August 1775, Rotch had been called to appear before a committee of the Provincial Congress to defend his actions in refusing to surrender a supply of bayonets he obtained from the estate of a Boston merchant. He argued that his Quaker beliefs precluded him from turning over instruments “used for the destruction of mankind.” Also at this time Rotch was actively petitioning the British ministry for the return of five of his ships seized by the British in September 1775. Rotch later became involved in various efforts to revive Nantucketers’ whaling business, which had been decimated by the war (source: Leviathan: The History of Whaling in America, Eric Jay Dolin). ......

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E. 2,000-3,000
(New York N.Y., 1776) “N:YORK*MAY*20”. Clear strike of greenish-blue Congressional Post straight-line (all in upper case) across backflaps of folded cover to James & Drinker in Philadelphia, “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “Second River 20th May 1776 from Benja. Booth”, expertly repaired tear thru marking (barely visible), otherwise Very Fine, the distinctive greenish-blue ink was used by the New York post office in 1775 and 1776 after the introduction of markings for the newly-created Constitutional Post....... E. 1,000-1,500

/New York N.Y., 1775) “N YORK DEC 6”. Red straightline date-stamp on back of folded cover to Israel Pemberton, manuscript “N6” Congressional Post rate and red manuscript “1/-” due in local currency (6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), pencil 1775 archival date, Very Fine, Siskin reported four examples of Congressional rates (per Resolution of July 26, 1775), this cover follows the September 1775 resolution adopting the 1765 British rates (to be expressed in pennyweights and grams), but clearly the “N6” is a six-pence Congressional rate (this cover and the June 1775 cover in lot 2749 are nearly identical)...... E. 750-1,000
(New York N.Y., 1775) “N YORK JU: 6”. Red straightline datestamp on back of folded cover to James & Drinker, manuscript “N6” Congressional Post rate and red manuscript “1/-” due in local currency (6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “New York 28th June 1775 from Benja. Booth”. Very Fine, Siskin reported four examples of Congressional rates (per Resolution of July 26, 1775), this cover and lot 2748 in this sale are nearly identical..................................................... E. 750-1,000

(New York N.Y., 1776) “N*York, Aug:24”. Greenish-blue strike of the Congressional Post straightline in upper/lower case across backflaps of folded cover endorsed “On public service” to “Richard Peters Esq., Secretary to the Board of War & Ordinance, Philadelphia” with “P Post” routing, manuscript “2” dwt rate and “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “Letter from Wm Palfrey, 24th Augt. 1776”, neatly strengthened fold, Very Fine, the distinctive greenish-blue ink was used by the New York post office in 1775 and 1776 after introduction of markings for the newly-created Constitutional Post, this is an exceptionally fine example on a war-correspondence cover from the magic year 1776 ......................... E. 500-750

(Philadelphia Pa., 1776) “PHILA. AUG. 2”. Straightline datestamp across backflaps of folded cover to “Col. John Dickinson of the Pennsylvania Militia at Elizabethtown”, manuscript “2” dwt rate and “1/-” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), pencil note “From Charles Thomson” indicates the sender was the secretary of the Continental Congress, side panels reattached and entire cover has been silked, Very Fine appearance, in August 1776 Col. Dickinson led a company of Philadelphia militia into New Jersey to help defend against British attack... E. 400-500
The following series of covers shows how mail from England to British-occupied New York City was routed to cities which the British did not occupy or control. All of the covers are addressed to John Reynell, a well-known Philadelphia merchant. The first was posted in September 1775, the month in which the Falmouth-New York Packet service was suspended. The next three covers were entrusted to Samuel Shoemaker, whose loyalty to the Crown ruined him in his home city of Philadelphia.

2752  (Falmouth-New York Packet) September 1775 Suspended Service. Folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, manuscript "Inall 1N4" for 1sh packet rate and 4p GB internal postage, manuscript "P1", red manuscript "1N10" adding 6p rate from N.Y. to Phila., "3/1" due in local currency (1sh10p=22p x 1.67 inflation factor=37p, or 3sh1p without carrier fee), "EXETER" straightline and part of "SE" Bishop's mark on back, receipt docketing "From Mary Groth dated 2nd Septr. 1775", toned along file fold, otherwise Fine, this is the month the Falmouth-New York Packet service was suspended (Horowicz-Lowe, p. 14)...................................... E. 400-500

2753  (New York N.Y., 1778) British Occupation of New York City. Folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, forwarder's notation "N. York 31 Octo: 1778 Forwardd by Thy affectiont Kinsman, S. Shoemaker", "EXETER" straightline handstamp on back and red manuscript "P 1N4" for 1sh packet rate and 4p GB internal postage, receipt docketing "From Mary Groth, recd 11 month 1778", minor wear and toning, Fine, received in New York during British occupation and forwarded to Philadelphia (which was not occupied at this time) by Samuel Shoemaker, according to http://www.philaantiques.com/exhibit/2006.html: "Shoemaker was a successful businessman, property-owner, and local politician. He was also loyal to the Crown, which would cost him dearly. When the British army under General Howe occupied Philadelphia in the winter of 1777-78, Shoemaker and others sent spies behind the American lines to collect information. For this, the Pennsylvania Assembly, in 1778, declared him guilty of treason, and confiscated all of his property, including Laurel Hill. The years that followed were difficult for the family. Samuel Shoemaker fled to New York and later to England, taking Edward with him, and Rebecca spent several years trying to reclaim her house, which was sold in 1782 to Major James Farr."................................................................. E. 500-750
(New York N.Y., 1779) **British Occupation of New York City.** Folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender's directive "To the Care of Saml. Shoemaker, New York", "EXETER" straightline handstamp and red manuscript "P 1N4" for 1sh packet rate and 4p internal GB postage, to the right is a small squiggle which could be a postmark, receipt docketing "From Mary Groth, Rec'd 5 of 11 mo: 1779", minor wear and toning, Fine, evidently received in New York during British occupation and forwarded to Philadelphia (which was not occupied at this time). .................. E. 400-500

(Trenton N.J., 1781) **"Tren-1-8".** Manuscript postmark and 1dwt 8gr rate on folded cover from England to John Reynell in Philadelphia, sender's directive "To the Care of Saml. Shoemaker, New York", "EXETER" straightline handstamp and red manuscript "P 1N4" for 1sh packet rate and 4p internal GB postage, manuscript "Pd 2d Str.", receipt docketing "From Mary Groth, Rec'd 14 of 4 mo: 1781, also another dated 3d of 8 mo: 1780", minor age stains, otherwise Fine, a remarkable usage, at this time New York City was occupied by the British (but Philadelphia was not), evidently this was sent by ship from England to Samuel Shoemaker in New York City, then privately carried to Trenton N.J. where it entered the mails to Philadelphia........................................ E. 1,000-1,500
William Irvine (1741-1804)  
by James Reid Lambdin,  
copy after Robert Edge Pine,  
ca.1788  
Courtesy of  
The Historical Society of Pennsylvania,  
Atwater Kent Museum of Philadelphia

William Irvine. Folded cover endorsed “Public Service” and addressed to “The Honorable William Irvine Esqr., Brigadier General in the armies of the United States, Carlisle” with instructions on back “Colonel Grier will be so obliging and send this Letter immediately to General Irvine. Mentges”, strengthened along folds, bottom panel removed, scarce war-period usage (Irvine was appointed Brigadier-General May 12, 1779)......................  E. 400-500
2757  William Irvine. Folded cover with "on Public Service" endorsement and addressed to "The Honourable Brigadier Genl. Irvine, Commandg. the Pennsa. Division, Camp", sender's directive "Hony'd Colo. North", no docketing or date but there is a postscript on the flap "NB Price are every day falling", backed with paper, Very Fine, the Pennsylvania Division was commanded by Major-General Arthur St. Clair in the winter of 1779-80, the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade, under Brigadier-General William Irvine, was composed of the 1st, 2nd, 7th, and 10th Pennsylvania Regiments, with a combined total enlistment, in December 1779, of 1,253 men (www.nps.gov/history/history/online_books/hh/7/hh7f1.htm)................................................. E. 300-400

2758  William Irvine. Folded cover addressed to "Brigadier General William Irvine at Camp" with sender's directive "Honored by Capttn. Vanderhorst", no date but Irvine was made Brigadier-General on May 12, 1779, Very Fine military usage .......................................................... E. 300-400

2759  William Irvine. Folded cover addressed to "Hnble Brigadier General Irvine at Fort Pitt" with "on publick service" endorsement, undated (ca. 1782-83 while commander of Fort Pitt), small repaired spot of wear along fold, Very Fine............................................................... E. 300-400

2760  William Irvine. Folded cover addressed to "The Honble Brigadier General Irvine, Fort Pitt" with "War Office, Virginia" endorsement, undated but ca. 1782 based on Irvine's rank and location, backflap and edge of address panel at top left repaired, silked, Fine appearance.............................. E. 300-400
“Mad” Anthony Wayne. Folded cover addressed “To Colonel Anthony Wayne at Ticonderoga” with directive “Favor’d by yr the Reverence Mr. Jones”, pencil notation “Aug. 25/76 Abm. Robinson”, paper reinforcements and repairs to flaps, otherwise Fine. Colonel Wayne and his battalion joined the Pennsylvania brigade in the Spring of 1776 to reinforce the Canadian expedition which ultimately failed. .................................. E. 400-500

“Mad” Anthony Wayne. Folded cover addressed “To Anthony Wayne, Esqr., Colonel Commandant at Ticonderoga” with “On Public Service” endorsement and directive “Favored by Col. Baldwin”, receipt docketing “20th Febry. 1777 Major Measam” referring to George Measam, Commissary General of Clothing, faint toning, Very Fine. sent to Wayne in the month he was promoted to Brigadier-General and a few months before he left his difficult command post at Fort Ticonderoga to join Washington at Morristown.. E. 400-500
2763 “Mad” Anthony Wayne. Folded cover addressed “To General Anthy. Wayne at Camp”, receipt docketing “2nd June 1778 Col. Robinson”, sender’s directive “P Henry” (courier’s name), minor tissue strengthening behind folds, slightly worn file fold touches signature, sent to General “Mad” Anthony Wayne at Washington’s camp at Valley Forge, on June 15 the British evacuated Philadelphia, and shortly after General Wayne participated in the indecisive Battle of Monmouth between Washington’s and Lee’s armies ….. E. 300-400

2764 “Mad” Anthony Wayne. Folded cover addressed “To Brigadier General Wayne, Camp” with “On Public Service” endorsement, but also marked “P. Post” and rated “4” dwt due, receipt docketing “27th Octr. 1778, Jacob Howell” which is months after the Battle of Monmouth in which General Wayne participated, Jacob S. Howell was secretary at the Philadelphia War Office, Very Fine ................................................................. E. 400-500

2765 “Mad” Anthony Wayne. Folded cover addressed “To Honble. Brigadier Genl. Wayne, Camp in New Jersey” and endorsed “War Office”, receipt docketing “15th Decr 1780 from The War Office” which places this correspondence in the month that troops under Wayne’s command mutinied over grievances about pay and terms of service, reinforced folds, top panels removed and slightly reduced, Fine .............................................. E. 200-300
2766  Flag-of-Truce Cover to Thomas Bradford. Folded cover addressed to “Thomas Bradford Esqr., Commissary of Prisoners, Philadelphia” with “$ P Flag” (flag of truce) endorsement, paper affixed to top panel, Very Fine, rare Revolutionary War flag-of-truce cover to the Deputy Commissary of Prisoners ........................................................................................................ E. 750-1,000

2767  Flag-of-Truce Cover to 9th Virginia Regiment. Folded cover addressed to “Lieut. Hudson Martin, 9th Virginia Reg., Amern. Camp” and endorsed “Pr. Flag” (flag of truce), no date, part of backflaps reduced, Very Fine, pencil archival notation “Naval prisoner mail” which is supported by the ‘Pr. Flag’ flag-of-truce endorsement, the 9th Virginia Regiment was active from 1775 to 1779, particularly in the 1777-78 Philadelphia campaign .................................................................................................................. E. 750-1,000
John Beatty. New Jersey delegate to Continental Congress (1784-85); entered the Continental Army in 1775 and promoted to Major; captured at the surrender of Fort Washington; after his exchange was appointed Commissary General of Prisoners with the rank of Colonel on May 28, 1778, resigned March 31, 1780; “Jno. Beatty” endorsement as Commissary General of Prisoners and “Public Service” on folded cover addressed in his hand to “Thomas Bradford, Dy. Comy. Prisoners, Philadelphia”; slightly toned along folds, paper across bottom panel and reinforcing along folds, still Very Fine, rare Revolutionary War cover from the Commissary General of Prisoners to his deputy.......... E. 500-750

John Beatty. Folded cover addressed “To John Beatty Esquire, Commissary Genl. of Prisoners or deputy, Philadelphia” with “W. Atlee D.C.Prior” and “on public service” endorsements, receipt docketing “Wm. Atlee Esqr. Febry 27th 1778”, paper affixed to bottom panel, slightly reduced, Very Fine, Beatty became Commissary General of Prisoners after Elias Boudinot resigned due to health problems in 1777, at this point (Feb. 1778) the Americans held thousands of British prisoners from Burgoynes army, according to http://ftp.rootsweb.com/pub/usgenweb/pa/york/history/gibson/windsor-prison.txt: “When Gen. Burgoynes surrendered to Gen. Gates at Saratoga in October, 1777, his soldiers were imprisoned at different places. Many of them were sent to Lancaster, and in February, 1778, they were brought to York County. At a session of the Executive Council at Lancaster, February 12, 1778, W. A. Atlee, commissary of prisoners, informed the council ‘that there were a number of British prisoners now to be removed to York, and that Capt. Long, with a company of York County militia on their way home, their term of service having expired that day; but they would conduct the prisoners to York if they were allowed rations and pay for the time.’” ......................................... E. 500-750
2770  
**Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed to “Thomas Bradford Esquire, Commissary Prisoners, Philadelphia” with sender’s directive “favd by Capt. Welsh” and endorsed “John Adam, D.C. Prisrs.”, paper across bottom, slightly reduced, still Very Fine, John Adam (also "Adams") was the Deputy Commissary of Prisoners at Elizabethtown N.J. .............................. E. 400-500

2771  
**Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed to “Thomas Bradford Esquire, Deputy Commissary of Prisoners, Philadelphia” with “Public Service” and “J. Durie DC Prison.” endorsements, slightly reduced, paper affixed to bottom panel, Fine, scarce correspondence between Deputy Commissaries of Prisoners during the Revolutionary War ......................... E. 400-500
2772  **Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed to "Thomas Bradford Esqr., Commissary of Prisnr. at Philadelphia" with "Jos. Holmes D.C.G. of P. for Virginia" and "On Public Service" endorsements, no date, paper affixed to bottom panel, slightly toned, still Very Fine, Joseph Holmes was the Deputy Commissary of Prisoners for Virginia, this possibly dates from January 1781 when Holmes corresponded with Bradford regarding prisoners captured at the Battle of the Cowpens .......................................................... E. 500-750

2773  **Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed "To Thomas Bradford Esq., Commissary of Prisoners, American Camp" with "On the Publick Service" endorsement and "honored by Lady Stirling", receipt docketing "Elias Boudinot, Baskenridge Jan. 3&4 1778", paper affixed along bottom panel, minor repairs to flap opening, lightly soiled and small toned spots, still Fine, a rare cover from Elias Boudinot, the Commissary General of Prisoners, to Thomas Bradford (of the famous Bradford family in Philadelphia), the Deputy Commissary General, who was then located at Washington's winter camp in Valley Forge; "Lady Stirling" is the wife of William Alexander, the so-called Earl of Stirling, who was a prominent American officer during the Revolutionary War; Lord and Lady Stirling owned a large estate in Basking Ridge N.J.................................................. E. 500-750
2774

**Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed to “Colo. Bradford, now on his way to the Enemies lines with a Flag to Philada.”, receipt docketing “Col. Adam Hubley, May 27, 1778”, paper affixed over folds, Fine, a very unusual and rare reference to flag-of-truce activity by the Deputy Commissary of Prisoners............................................................. E. 500-750

2775

**Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed to “Thomas Bradford Esquire, Commissary of Prisoners, Philadelphia” with sender’s directive “pr Capt. Scott with a Party of Marine Prisoners”, paper across bottom and reinforced folds, slight wear and soiling around edges, otherwise Very Fine, an extremely rare reference to captives as part of the address ................................................................................................. E. 500-750
2776  **Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed "To Mr. Thomas Bradford, Commissary of Prisoners at Philadelphia" with sender's directive "To the Care of Mr. Addams, Commissary at Elizabethtown", top panels removed, paper across bottom and reinforced fold, soiled but presentable. John Adam (also "Adams") was the Deputy Commissary of Prisoners at Elizabethtown N.J. ................................................................................ E. 500-750

2777  **Thomas Bradford.** Folded cover addressed to "Thomas Bradford Esq., Commissary Prisoners, Philadelphia" with sender's directive "Pr. Polly Flagg", toned at right, paper affixed to bottom panel, Fine................................................................................ E. 300-400
2778

Thomas Bradford. Folded cover addressed to “Tho. Bradford Esqr., Commissary of Prisnr. Philadelphia”, clearly struck “BALTIMORE/FEVERARY 27” two-line datestamp, manuscript “4” dwt rate, no date (ca. 1781), paper reinforcements along folds, slight toning, otherwise Very Fine, the 4dwt rate corresponds to the February 1781 rates at double the 1775 rates.................................................................................................... E. 400-500

2779

William Bradford. Folded cover addressed to “Major William Bradford, Depy. Comy. Genl. of Prisoners at Head Quarters” with sender’s notation (carried by) “Miss Kitty Wright” (Catherine Wright), receipt docketing “Anthony Butler, Reading Febry. 20, 1778”, paper affixed to edge of bottom panel, lightly toned along file folds, Very Fine, William Bradford (1755-95, of the famous Philadelphia family) and his brother Thomas both served in the war, William was a Deputy Muster General (this cover may have been addressed in error) ....................................................... E. 300-400
Abraham Skinner. “A. Skinner CGP” and “On public service” endorsements on folded cover addressed in his hand to “Thomas Bradford Esquire, D. Comy. Prisoners, Philadelphia”, no date, with paper affixed to bottom panel and reinforced along folds, minor soiling. Fine, Abraham Skinner succeeded John Beatty as Commissary General of Prisoners in March 1780, covers with this endorsement are extremely rare, (for more information, go to www.earlyamerica.com/review/2002_summer_fall/pows.htm) ....................... E. 500-750

Robert Lenox, British Commissary of Naval Prisoners, to Thomas Bradford. Folded cover addressed to “Thomas Bradford Esqr., Commissary of Prisoners at Philadelphia” with “On His Majesty’s Service” and “Hond. by Come. Bois” endorsements, signed “R. Lenox”, lightly toned, paper affixed to bottom panel, otherwise Very Fine, this cover is a rare example of correspondence between the British and American commissaries during the Revolutionary War, Robert Lenox emigrated from Scotland and became a very wealthy New York City merchant and real estate investor, during the war he served the British as Commissary of Naval Prisoners ................................................................. E. 750-1,000

“Commissary of Prisoners, Bahama Islands”. Ms. endorsement with “On His Majesty’s Service” on folded cover addressed “To Capt. W. H. Sarjeant, Commander of Ship Columbia of South Carolina at Havana”, paper taped over folds (reversible), a fascinating Revolutionary War cover from the British Commissary of Prisoners in the Bahamas............................ E. 500-750

Prince of Wales’ American Regiment. Folded cover addressed to “To Thomas Bradford Esquire, Commissary of Prisoners, Philadelphia” with endorsement “p Capt. Lyman of y. Prince of Wales’ Regt.”, paper affixed to bottom panel, Very Fine, extremely rare postal reference to the Prince of Wales’ American Regiment, a group of Loyalist troops commanded by Monfort Browne, Governor of the Island of New Providence (Bahamas), for a fascinating history of this regiment, see www.royalprovincial.com/Military/rihist/pwar/pwarhist.htm ...................... E. 500-750
REVOLUTIONARY WAR—MILITARY HOSPITALS AND EXPRESS

2785

(Purveyor General of Military Hospitals, 1778) “BALTIMORE/SEPTEMBER 9”. Two-line date-stamp on back of folded cover to “Dr. J. Potts, Purveyor General of the Military Hospitals, Philadelphia”, manuscript “4” dwt rate, 1778 pencil archival note, slight toning remains after expert cleaning. Very Fine appearance, scarce war-period usage........................................ E. 200-300

2786

Continental Army Hospitals. Two folded covers, one addressed to the Deputy Director General of Military Hospitals, Middle Department, at Reading Pa. with “favd. by Doctr. Cutting, Apothecary General”, other to Jonathan Potts, Director of the General Hospital, Northern Department, at Fort George or Ticonderoga, neither dated, minor faults or repairs. Fine, covers to or from Revolutionary War military hospitals are rarely seen; Dr. Jonathan Potts was appointed in April 1777 the Medical Director General of the Northern Department, and joined the army at Albany, in November 1777 he returned to Reading, having been furloughed, and was appointed by Congress the Director General of the hospitals of the Middle Department (reference: Physician of the American Revolution: Jonathan Potts by Richard L. Blanco), for detailed history of military hospitals during the Revolutionary War, go to http://history.amedd.army.mil/booksdocs/rev/gillett/ ........................................(Photo Ex) E. 300-400

2787

(Pennsylvania Military Express, 1777) “by a return Express”. Sender’s directive on folded cover addressed to “His Excellency Thos. Wharton Esqr., Lancaster” with “On the publick service” endorsement, receipt docketing “1777 Decr. 22d from Major General John Armstrong”, small repair in flap opening, Very Fine, John Armstrong was originally commissioned as a Brigadier-General in the Continental Army (1776) and helped to defend Charleston S.C. against British attack, but he resigned in 1777 and joined the Pennsylvania militia as a Major-General, taking part in the battles of Brandywine and Germantown; Armstrong also served as a Pennsylvania delegate to the Continental Congress (1778-80, 1787-88); the addressee, Thomas Wharton, was the President of the Pennsylvania Executive Council (analogous to Governor); in September 1777 he and other state government representatives evacuated Philadelphia in the face of invading British forces; it is in this context that the militia’s express rider carried this communication from Major-General Armstrong to Pennsylvania President Wharton in Lancaster................. E. 1,000-1,500
2788  (Middletown Conn., 1784) “Middletown 4”. Manuscript postmark and 4dwt rate on folded cover to John Chaloner in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Middletown Oc 23 1784 N. Hubbard”, wax seal stain at top, still Very Fine, scarce Confederation Post marking, ASCC Vol. 1 value $900............ E. 400-500

2789  (Baltimore Md., 1788-89) Straightline Handstamps. Two folded covers to Mathew Carey in Philadelphia, 1788 with “BALTIMORE MARCH 23” and 1789 with large slanted “BALTIMORE” and manuscript “Feb. 8th” date, latter with sender’s instructions “To be delivered with Speed” (slightly reduced at bottom into this line), Very Fine………………………………………………………..(Photo Ex) E. 300-400

2790  (Chester Town Md., 1783) “Chester Town 2”. Manuscript postmark and 2dwt rate on folded cover to Josias and Samuel Coates at Second Street in Philadelphia, tiny manuscript “8d” due, receipt docketing “John Galloway, June 20. 83”, toned file folds, otherwise Fine, a rare and previously unrecorded Confederation Post marking.......................................................... E. 400-500

2791  (Chester Town Md., 1787) “CHESTER T NOVEMBER 19”. Unlisted version of straightline date-stamp with “T” for “Town” and manuscript “2” dwt rate on folded cover to Mathew Carey in Philadelphia, receipt docketing with 1787 yeardate, Very Fine, rare Confederation-period usage, the listed “CHESTERTOWN” straightline was offered in the Siskin sale (lot 268), this is the first example of the abbreviated version we have encountered .............................................................. E. 400-500
2792 ✧ (Fredericktown Md., ca. 1787) “FREDRI’K TOWN SE TR 7”. Straightline datestamp and manuscript “Free Thomas Jones” postmaster’s free frank on folded cover to William Tilghman in Chester Town Pa., Very Fine, no indication of date, but the rare straightline is recorded in ASCC Vol. 1 with a 10/5/1787 date, in 1788 Tilghman joined the Maryland state legislature, ASCC Vol. 3 value $1,750................................................. E. 750-1,000

2793 ✧ (Georgetown Md., 1789) “GEORGE TOWN OCTO 21”. Mostly clear strike of brownish-black straightline datestamp with “Free Wm. B. Magruder” postmaster’s free frank on folded cover to Mathew Carey in Philadelphia, 1789 docketing, some minor soiling, still Very Fine, scarce straightline (ASCC Vol. 1 value $500) and especially desirable with postmaster’s frank.........................

2794 ✧ (Maryland, 1784) “By his Excy’s The Govrs. Boat”. Sender’s manuscript route instructions on folded cover addressed to Gen. John Cadwalader in Annapolis Md., receipt docketing “Letter, Edwd. Tilghman, 26 Novr. 1784”, repaired opening tear at top, otherwise Very Fine, Edward Tilghman was a prominent Maryland attorney and friend of John Paca (Governor of Maryland 1782-85), this route notation is very rare and unusual................................. E. 300-400
2795 (Newburyport Mass., 1783) “NP—4.16” Manuscript postmark and 4dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to Josiah and Samuel Coates in Philadelphia, pencil “2/2” due in local currency (4dwt16gr=14p x 1.67 inflation factor=24p plus 2p carrier fee, or 2sh2p), receipt docketing “From W. Tecle, Recd. 13 Decemr 1783”, worn and toned at left, still Fine, scarce Confederation Post postmark, ASCC Vol. 1 value $800 E. 400-500


2797 (Newburyport Mass., 1787) “Newby. paid 9.8” Manuscript postmark and 9dwt 8gr double rate on folded cover to Josiah and Samuel Coates in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Recd from Mons Brown, Feby. 14th 1787”, worn and toned along folds, still Fine, scarce Confederation Post postmark, ASCC Vol. 1 value $750 E. 300-400


2799 (Albany N.Y., 1789) “ALBANY: 2” Straightline handstamp with attached “2” dwt rate on folded cover to Henry Drinker in Philadelphia, additional manuscript rate “[+] 1.8 [=} 3.8” (2dwt plus 1dwt8gr for a total of 3dwt8gr), “1/7” due in local currency (3dwt8gr=10p x 1.67 inflation factor=17p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh7p), receipt docketing “Albany 9 mo. 24 1789 Wm. Cooper”, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 1 value for Albany “2” attached rate is $250.00 E. 200-300

2800 (Albany N.Y., 1791) “ALBANY: 2” Straightline handstamp with attached “2” dwt rate on folded cover to Henry Drinker in Philadelphia, additional manuscript rate “[+] 1.8 [=} 3.8” (2dwt plus 1dwt8gr for a total of 3dwt8gr), “1/7” due in local currency (3dwt8gr=10p x 1.67 inflation factor=17p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh7p), receipt docketing “Albany 4 mo. 9 1791 Wm. Cooper”, Very Fine, ASCC Vol. 1 value for Albany “2” attached rate is $250.00 E. 200-300
1775-82 PERIOD AND 1782-92 CONFEDERATION POST

2801  (Edenton N.C., 1777) “Ship 1 [+] Edenton 10 [=] 11-”. Unusual manuscript ship-letter postmark (11 dwt total) on folded cover from France to Willing, Morris & Co. in Philadelphia, manuscript “3/4” and “4/7”, the latter corresponding to amount due in local currency (11dwt=55p x 1.67 inflation factor=55p, or 4sh7p without carrier fee), receipt docketing “Paris Sept 15th 1777, Silas Deane Esqr. recommendg Mr. [Jange?] of Bordeaux”, pressed folds and neat repairs at edges of backflaps, Very Fine, the Edenton marking is very rare .............................................................................. E. 400-500

2802  (Philadelphia Pa., 1776) “Way 2.16”. Red manuscript “way” postmark and 2dwt 16gr rate on folded cover to John Pemberton in Philadelphia, red “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh4p), sender’s routing “p favour of John Blaney”, side panels removed but “1776” remains from docketing, otherwise Fine........................................ E. 200-300

2803  (Philadelphia Pa., 1777) “PHILAD FEBRUARY 27”. Straightline datestamp lightly struck on back of folded cover to Edward Shippen in Lancaster Pa., manuscript “Paid” and “2 dwt” rate, 1777 docketing, part of back removed, slightly toned, otherwise Fine.................................................... E. 300-400

2804  (Philadelphia Pa., 1791) “March 5”. Very unusual month/day straightline on folded cover to Henry Drinker at Philadelphia street address, manuscript “2” dwt rate, “1/” due in local currency (2dwt=6p x 1.67 inflation factor=10p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh), receipt docketing “Mifflin County, Feb. 23, 1791, James Harris” indicates this originated about 170 miles west of Philadelphia (James Harris was a land commissioner in Mifflin County in 1795), it is unclear where the “March 5” straightline was applied, but it post-dates the letter’s dateline by 10 days, slightly toned file fold, still Very Fine, unlisted and worth further research............................................................................................. E. 200-300
2805  (Philadelphia Pa., 1785) “PAID*”. Bold straightline handstamp and manuscript “2” dwt rate on folded cover to William Tilghman in Chester Town Md., manuscript “Post Paid” crossed out, forwarder’s notation “Red. Phila. Septr. 20th 1785 under cover and forwarded by your Friend, Step. Collins”, receipt docketing “From Henry Chapman on Mr. Pallew’s affair, Sep. 17, 1785”, slightly toned, otherwise Very Fine, Philadelphia usually did not apply a town marking during this period

2806  (Philadelphia Pa., ca. 1786) “PAID*”. Bold straightline handstamp with “II/JA” (Jan. 11) Franklin mark and manuscript “Way 2” dwt rate on folded cover to General Cadwalader in Kent County Md. with sender’s instructions “to be left at Stewart’s Tavern”, small opening tear and nick at top, otherwise Fine, no yeardate but postmarked during period when Philadelphia did not usually apply a town marking

2807  (Philadelphia Pa.) “Way 2.16”. Ms. “way” postmark and 2dwt16gr rate on folded cover to James Willson in Philadelphia, “1/4” due in local currency (2dwt16gr=8p x 1.67 inflation factor=14p plus 2p, or 1sh4p with carrier fee), reinforcements and flap repair, Very Fine

2808  (Philadelphia Pa., 1784) “Way 4”. Manuscript “way” postmark and 4dwt rate on folded cover to John Chaloner in Philadelphia, “1/10” due in local currency (4dwt=12p x 1.67 inflation factor=20p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh10p), receipt docketing “Hartford Oct. 17, 1784, Jere. Wadsworth”, referring to Jeremiah Wadsworth (Conn. delegate to Continental Congress), toning along folds evident only on back, Very Fine

2809  (Virginia, 1780) “Post Paid 94”. Manuscript 94dwt 20-times inflation factor (4dwt16gr=14p x 20 inflation factor=280p plus 2d way fee, or 94dwt) on folded cover to Dr. Thomas Parke in Philadelphia, originated in Virginia based on receipt docketing “Ez: Edwards Virginia, 13th March 1780”, adhesive stains from tissue repairs, otherwise Fine, very scarce, Siskin reported only four 20x rate covers (although others are known)
2810 (Alexandria Va., 1787) “ALEX, NOV 12”. Bold straightline datestamp and manuscript “6.16” double rate (6dwt 16gr) on folded cover to Josiah and Samuel Coates in Philadelphia, “3/” due in local currency (6dwt16gr=20p x 1.67 inflation factor=34p plus 2p carrier fee, or 3sh), receipt docketing “From William Harshorn, received 15th novemr. 1787”, toned file fold, otherwise Very Fine, scarce Confederation Post marking, earlier than the ASCC EDU (valued at $400)..................... E. 200-300

2811 (Fredericksburg Va., ca. 1789) “FREDBG,APRIL 26”. Straightline datestamp and manuscript “2.16” rate (2dwt16gr) on folded cover to Gen. William Irvine in New York City, no year date but this marking was used in 1789-90, Very Fine........................................................................... E. 200-300

2812 (Petersburg Va., 1788) “PETERSBURG AUG 15”. Clearly struck brownish straightline datestamp and manuscript “Free” on folded cover to Mathew Carey in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Petersburg August 15 1788. J. Grammer”, minor splitting along folds, still Very Fine, John Grammar was the Petersburg postmaster, this Confederation usage dates from the month before statehood period, ASCC Vol. 1 value $500.................................................................................................... E. 300-400

2813 (Williamsburg Va., 1776) “Wmsburg 4”. Red manuscript postmark and 4dwt rate on folded cover to John Cadwalader in Philadelphia with “from Patrick Henry Esqr.” on second line, red “1/10” due in local currency (4dwt=12p x 1.67 inflation factor=20p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh10p), receipt docketing “Mr. Patrick Henry's Letter” and trace of 1776 year date at edge where reduced, torn at top left, toned file folds and some splitting, still presentable, Patrick Henry (“Give me liberty or give me death!”) was in Williamsburg in 1776 when he was elected first post-colonial Governor of Virginia..... E. 300-400

2814 (Williamsburg Va., ca. 1790) “WILLIAMS,B.G, APR 16”. Straightline datestamp and “Paid” handstamp with manuscript “3” dwt rate on folded cover to “The Honble. James Wilson, one of the Judges of the supreme court of the United States — Philadelphia”, red “1/” at upper left (its meaning is unclear since this was prepaid 3dwt), no yeardate but the straightline was used in 1790 and Wilson was appointed by George Washington as an Associate Justice to the newly-formed Supreme Court in 1789, skillfully cleaned, Very Fine appearance, unusual and scarce early postal reference to the Supreme Court....... ........................................................................................................... E. 300-400

SIEGEL AUCTION GALLERIES – 110 – OCTOBER 24, 2007
2815  (Florence Ala., 1828) “Steam Boat Friendship”. Ms. name-of-boat marking and “Florence Alabama. April 14” double-line circular datestamp, day and “25” rate in manuscript on folded cover to Huntsville Ala., pencil note “1828”. Very Fine, unlisted Tennessee River steamboat marking…………………………………… E. 150-200

2816  (Hartford Conn., 1794) “HART*D OCT 12”. Straightline datestamp on ca. 1794 folded cover originating in Philadelphia with “2/OC” Franklin mark (no town marking as usual in this period) and manuscript “20” for 250-350 mile rate to James Wilson in Hartford, forwarded between Hartford, Boston and New York City with three additional rates and total postage of “65” cents, we have trouble tracing the route, but the trip ended in Boston, top panel restored, toned and worn along edges (skillfully reinforced), otherwise Fine, a remarkable cover............. E. 300-400

2817  (Delaware River, 1804) “Appoquinimink Packet”. Sender’s manuscript routing on folded cover addressed to Archibald McColl in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “1804 July 5, R. K. Hatch, Meadows, recd July 10th, ansd 23d”, left side panels removed, sharp file fold, otherwise Very Fine, a rare postal reference to packets operating on the Appoquinimink River .................. E. 300-400

2818  (Wilmington Del., ca. 1794) “WILMINGTON * D”. Perfectly clear strike of straightline with manuscript “Octr. 10” date and “SHIP” handstamp with manuscript “10” rate (8c plus 2c ship fee) on folded cover to Mathew Crey in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “per the Gent. Washington, Captin. Davis”, no yeardate but pencil 1793 archival notation, Extremely Fine, the straightline is listed in ASCC Vol. 1 at $250 (1793 yeardate) but the “Ship” handstamp is only listed with 1802 start date, this is a very rare and previously unlisted early use of the Wilmington “Ship” marking................. E. 300-400

2819  (Apalachicola, Florida Terr., 1837) “Apalachicola F.Ty. Apr. 11” Lightly struck circular dates-tamp on folded cover to Philadelphia with “Express Mail from Augusta” sender’s routing, manuscript “25” rate corrected to “75” express rate, 1837 receipt docketing, Very Fine, very scarce U.S. Express Mail usage from Florida Territory (ASCC value for Apalachicola is $350.00) .................................................. E. 400-500
2820 ∞ (Fort Wilkinson Ga., 1805) “Ft. Wilkinson, 14 July 1805”. Manuscript postmark and "Free" on folded cover to Secretary of Way Henry Dearborn at Washington D.C., right side panels removed and lightly soiled, otherwise Very Fine, scarce military postmark from this short-lived garrison (1797-1806; post office 1798-1805), listed in ASCC Vol. 1 at $600........................... E. 400-500

2821 ∞ (Savannah Ga., 1796) “P Georgia Packet”. Ms. sender’s routing on folded cover to Mathew Carey in Philadelphia, no date but archival note “Savannah 1796”, minor faults along folds, Fine, a scarce early reference to regular waterway mail service between Philadelphia and Georgia.............

2822 ∞ (Lexington Ky.) “LEX. K. Aug’6.” Straightline datestamp boldly struck with red manuscript “50” rate on folded cover to Thomas Clifford & Son in Philadelphia, very slightly toned, Very Fine, ASCC value $200.................................................. E. 150-200

2823 ∞ (Buffalo N.Y., 1848) “Buffalo N.Y. Paid 3”. Blue integral-rate handstamp (without date) on 1848 printed circular for Sprague & Wardwell’s Oil Manufactory with illustration of sperm whale fighting off whalers, to Irvine Pa., Extremely Fine............................ E. 150-200

2824 ∞ (Briceland Crossroads Pa.) “BRICELAND X R. RA.APL.28”. Straightline datestamp with “X” (Cross) on its side, manuscript “Double Paid 37½” rate on folded cover to David Paul Brown in Philadelphia, minor edge toning, still Very Fine, scarce........................................ E. 150-200

2825 ∞ (Lancaster Pa., 1804) “By negro Farmer Teller”. Sender’s manuscript routing on folded cover to “Major Thomas McKean junr. At the Governor’s, In Philadelphia”, part of receipt docketing intact indicates 1804 yeardate from Lancaster Pa., file folds and minor toning, small flap repair, Fine, a scarce and early reference to use of an African-American farm worker to carry mail (presumably a slave) ......................................................... E. 200-300
2826 Noblestown Pa. Stencil town handstamp with serrated circle and manuscript “Feb. 23” date on folded cover to David Paul Brown in Philadelphia, manuscript “18 3⁄4” rate, slight edgewear, Very Fine, very rare ................................................................. E. 200-300

2827 Noblestown Pa. Stencil town handstamp with serrated circle and manuscript “June 1st” date on folded cover to David Paul Brown in Philadelphia, manuscript “18 3⁄4” rate, Extremely Fine, very rare.......................... E. 300-400

2828 (Philadelphia Pa., 1797) to “Hugh Morton’s Tavern”. “2/SE” and “PAID” handstamps (no townmark as usual for Philadelphia in this period) on folded cover with remarkable address to “Henry S. Drinker, to be left on the Road between Bristol and Trenton Falls near the 26 mile Stone at Hugh Morton’s Tavern”, receipt docketing “Philad. 9 mo 2 1797 HD to ED”, Very Fine, a fascinating cover ........................................... E. 200-300

2829 (Pittsburgh, Presque Isle, Pa., 1799-1804) Early Manuscript Postmarks. Two, first is “Pitt:” manuscript postmark and “17” rate on folded cover (archival note 1799), second is “Presque Isle Pa, June 26 - 1804” manuscript postmark and “20” rate on folded cover (missing right side panels), both addressed to General Irvine, Very Fine, early Western Pennsylvania “frontier” postmarks .................................................... (Photo Ex) E. 150-200

2830 “March 16th 1809 — Williamsport Pa.” Manuscript postmark inside handstamped circle with manuscript “17” rate on folded cover to Philadelphia, Very Fine, rare .............................................. E. 150-200

2831 (Ship Purser Handstamp) “Telegraph * H * Coffin”. Red straightline clearly struck on folded cover to Samuel Coates in Philadelphia, sender’s routing “p Telegraph”, receipt docketing “From Joseph Hibberson, Ap:25, 1817”, lightly soiled file fold, Very Fine, this early and scarce private ocean ship-name marking was applied on mail carried by the Telegraph (Hector Coffin, Master), the Telegraph sailed from Liverpool to New York and Philadelphia........................................ E. 500-750
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Benjamin Franklin. Free frank "B Free Franklin" as Continental Postmaster General and delegate to Second Continental Congress on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Thomas McKean of the Pennsylvania Forces in "East Jersey" (Perth Amboy N.J.), clear strike of "PHILA. AUG. 24" (1776) straightline datestamp, red manuscript "Free", receipt docketing "August 24th 1776, Doctor Franklin, Member of Congress", skillfully strengthened along folds and small repairs.

Very fine appearance. An extremely rare "B. Free Franklin" frank as Postmaster General of the Continental Post and delegate to the Second Continental Congress, used shortly after Franklin signed the Declaration of Independence.

On July 26, 1775, the Continental Congress established the position of Postmaster General of the United Colonies and appointed Benjamin Franklin to the post. One year later, the Declaration of Independence was signed. This cover was sent by Franklin in August 1776 after he signed the Declaration and before he left Philadelphia in October 1776 on his historic trip to France. Examples of Franklin’s signature as Continental Postmaster General and delegate to the Continental Congress are extremely rare in any form. This cover is addressed in Franklin’s hand to Thomas McKean, who later signed the Declaration and served as President of the Continental Congress (7/10/1781 to 11/4/1781).
2833  Benjamin Franklin. Folded cover addressed to "The Honourable Doctor Franklin, Dean or Adams, American Agents residing in France" with significant sender's directive "Favor'd by Mr. Mushro, a French Prisoner Exchanged", receipt docketing "Prisoners Request, Pembroke in St. Wales Jany 29 '80", minor staining and repairs to backflaps......................... E. 500-750

2834  Benjamin Franklin. Large part of folded cover (front and one flap) addressed in French to Benjamin Franklin as "Comissaire Gt. de Treize Provences Libre du Nort Amr." at Voltaire's home in Paris, "MARSEILLE" straightline and manuscript "18" rate, Franklin and Voltaire were close friends, and Franklin was a houseguest at times during his stay in France .................................................................................................................... E. 300-400

2835  Benjamin Franklin. Folded cover addressed to "His Excellency Dr. Benjn. Franklin, Minister Plenipot. from the United States of No. America at Passy", red "Free." handstamp struck over "Paid.", matching "Philadelphta: July 3." straightline datestamp on back (scarce type), faintly struck "Par L'Orient" two-line handstamp and manuscript French due rate, receipt docketing "Mr. Bache Phila. 3 July 1782". Very Fine, at this time Franklin was the sole minister plenipotentiary in France and actively engaged in negotiating a peace treaty with England, Richard Bache had retired as Postmaster General at the beginning of 1782, the "Paid" and "Free" handstamps reveal some possible equivocation over the postage requirements........................................................................................................ E. 1,000-1,500
John Hancock. Signer of Declaration of Independence, delegate from Massachusetts, free frank "Congress Philada. John Hancock" as President of Second Continental Congress on folded cover endorsed "On Publrick Service" and addressed in his hand "To James Milligan Esqr., Commissioner for Adjusting the Publrick Accounts in the Northern Department at Philadelphia", receipt docketing "Instructions from The Honorable John Hancock, President of Congress, August 16th 1776", small stain spot along top fold.

EXTREMELY FINE. A RARE JOHN HANCOCK FREE FRANK AS PRESIDENT OF THE SECOND CONTINENTAL CONGRESS IN SESSION AT PHILADELPHIA, WHERE THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE WAS SIGNED ONLY WEEKS EARLIER.

Although the final draft of the Declaration of Independence was signed by several delegates on July 4, 1776, the majority of delegates did not sign until August 2, and some even later than that. Word of the Declaration reached England about one week before John Hancock sent this communication to James Milligan, who served as a comptroller in the newly-formed United States government.............................. E. 4,000-5,000
Charles Carroll. Signer of Declaration of Independence, delegate from Maryland (Continental Congresses of 1777-77), free frank "Ch Carroll of C free" (Charles Carroll of Carrollton) in his infirm hand on folded cover to Pierce Butler in Philadelphia, red "Balte. Md. Apr. 1" circular datestamp and "Free" handstamp, receipt docketing "Mrs. Canton, April 1st 1829, Ans. April 4th", Very Fine, as the last living Signer, the distinguished Senator Carroll was the beneficiary of an Act of Congress in 1828 giving him free-franking privileges for life (which lasted until 1832) ............... E. 1,000-1,500

Benjamin Harrison. Signer of the Declaration of Independence, elected to Virginia House of Burgesses (1764), Virginia delegate to the Continental Congress (1774-77), re-elected to House of Burgesses (1777), selected as Speaker (1778), Governor of Virginia (1782-84, 1791), father of William Henry Harrison and great-grandfather of Benjamin Harrison, free frank "Benj Harrison" on folded cover addressed in another hand to Brigadier-General William Irvine at Fort Pitt, "Public Service" endorsement, docketed "Gen. Irivnes papers" without date but Irvine was promoted to Brigadier-General in 1779 and given command of Fort Pitt in the March 1782, therefore this likely dates from Harrison's term as Governor of Virginia, backed with paper, some wear and eroded spots along folds, but the franking signature and writing are bold and the cover is very presentable

AN EXCEEDINGLY RARE FREE FRANK OF BENJAMIN HARRISON, SIGNER OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND PATRIARCH OF TWO FUTURE PRESIDENTS.

Although Benjamin Harrison served his country and state in several offices, his franking signature is extremely rare. The ASCC lists Harrison without a value................................. E. 2,000-3,000
2840  **Robert Morris.** Signer of the Declaration of Independence, delegate from Pennsylvania (Continental Congress of 1776-78), Superintendent of Finance (1781-84), known as the "financier of the Revolution" and Senator (1789-95), free frank "Free R. Morris" as delegate to the Continental Congress on folded cover addressed in his hand to Richard Peters at York Pa., receipt docketing "Dec. 1777 Mr. Smith as Secy to the Bd War", minor edgewear, Very Fine, very scarce Revolutionary War period free frank, Richard Peters was the Secretary of the Board of War at this time ................................................................. E. 1,000-1,500

2841  **Robert Morris.** Signer of the Declaration of Independence, delegate from Pennsylvania (Continental Congress of 1776-78), Superintendent of Finance (1781-84), known as the "financier of the Revolution" and Senator (1789-95), free frank "Free R. Morris" as U.S. Senator on folded cover addressed in another hand to Henry Drinker in Philadelphia, lightly struck "N-York Aug. 24" straightline and "Free" handstamp, 1789 docketing on flap, toned file folds, otherwise Fine, bold franking signature of this prominent Signer..... E. 750-1,000

2843  Caesar A. Rodney. Signer of the Declaration of Independence from Delaware, free frank “Free C. A. Rodney” on folded cover addressed in his hand to George Read in New Castle Del., Very Fine ..................................................................................... E. 150-200

2844  Oliver Wolcott, Sr.. Signer of the Declaration of Independence, Connecticut delegate to Continental Congress (1775-78, 1780-83), Revolutionary War officer and Governor of Connecticut, free frank “O Wolcott” on folded cover addressed to “His Excellency Governor Trumbull, Lebanon [Conn.]” with “p. Express” military express endorsement, receipt docketing “30 July 1779, Maj. Genl. O Wolcott, Describing appearance of the Enemies views”, repaired opening in flap, minor wear and toned spots, Fine and rare, the ASCC states “Wolcott’s frank is unrecorded” and the Siskin collection had one described as the “only recorded” example................................................................. E. 1,000-1,500
FREE FRANKS—REVOLUTIONARY WAR FIGURES

2845  Alexander Colden. Loyalist during Revolutionary War, free frank “Free Alexr. Colden” and “On his Majesty’s Service” endorsement on folded cover to Richard Peters in Philadelphia, part of docketing is intact (“4 Sept. Mr. Colden”) but no year date, reinforced folds, Fine……………..  E. 400-500

2846  David Grier. Folded cover addressed to “Lt. Col. David Grier or Officer Commanding the 7th Penna. Regiment, American Camp” with sender’s directive “favd by Mr. McCollam”, some wear and foxing, otherwise Fine, Grier was commissioned as Lieutenant Colonel of the 7th Battalion on the Jan. 12, 1777, he was wounded in the Battle of Paoli in September 1777 .............................  E. 300-400

2847  Benjamin Lincoln. Major-General in the Continental Army, accepted Cornwallis’s sword at Yorktown (Oct. 1781), free frank “B. Lincoln” and “Public Service” endorsement on folded cover addressed to “honorable Brigadier General Irvine commanding at Fort Pitt”, couple minor edge mends, Very Fine, undated but ca. 1782-83 when Brig. Gen. Irvine commanded Fort Pitt, a rare Revolutionary War period frank .................................................................  E. 500-750
Marquis de Lafayette. Revolutionary War hero from France, free frank “Lafayette M.g.” (Major-General) on folded cover addressed in his hand to “His Excellency John Dickinson Esq. President of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia” with “favored by” notation (name illegible), intact red wax seal, no date, backing paper, repaired around opening on flap (extends slightly over top edge)

VERY FINE. AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF THE MARQUIS DE LAFAYETTE’S FREE FRANK WITH HIS RANK AS MAJOR-GENERAL IN THE AMERICAN ARMY.

John Dickinson was the governor of Pennsylvania from 1782 to 1785, which narrows the timeframe of this undated cover. Lafayette was in the United States and France during this period, and it is possible this privately-carried cover originated in either country. ...
2849  **Thomas McKean.** Folded cover addressed to “His Excellency, The President of the United States, In Congress Assembled” with “War Office” endorsement and receipt docketing “War office Augt. 12th 1781, Colo. Ezekiel Cornell”, which identifies Thomas McKean as President of the Continental Congress (Jul. 10-Nov. 4, 1781), Ezekiel Cornell was active in the military from 1775 to March 1780, then was elected as a member of the Continental Congress from 1780 to 1782. ............................................................................................................. E. 200-300

2850  **William Moore.** Pennsylvania Council of Safety (1776) and Board of War (1777), Pennsylvania’s Supreme Executive Council (Vice President 1779-81, President 1781-82), free frank “Wm. Moore” as Pennsylvania State President on folded cover addressed to “Honble Brigadier General William Irvine at Fort Pitt” with “on public service” endorsement, file fold and small flap repair, Very Fine, Brigadier-General Irvine was given command of Fort Pitt in the March 1782 until the end of the war............................. E. 400-500

2851  **Joseph Reed.** Folded cover addressed to “His Excellency President Reed” with “War Office” and “On public service” endorsement, receipt docketing “1779 reed June 19th from the Honble Board of War”, Very Fine, Joseph Reed was a delegate to the Continental Congress and signer of the Articles of Confederation, he served as President of Pennsylvania’s Supreme Executive Council (equivalent to Governor), about this time in June 1779 a contingent of American troops sent from Fort Pitt scored a major victory against hostile Indians along the frontier ......................................................... E. 300-400
FREE FRANKS—PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

GEORGE WASHINGTON TO GENERAL "MAD" ANTHONY WAYNE


A FINE AND RARE WASHINGTON FREE FRANK AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY TO "MAD" ANTHONY WAYNE AT TICONDEROGA IN APRIL 1777.

According to the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission website: "In the spring of 1776 Wayne and his battalion went with the Pennsylvania brigade to reinforce the Canadian expedition, through which Congress had hoped to gain another colony for the American cause. By his personal bravery and leadership Wayne held his troops together to cover the retreat of the American army after the defeat at Three Rivers on the St. Lawrence. Congress abandoned the effort to win Canada, and Wayne was placed in command of Fort Ticonderoga. Here he had for the first time the thankless task of maintaining discipline among troops from various states who were disinclined to follow the orders of a Pennsylvania commander. Commanding Fort Ticonderoga was not as enjoyable as his childhood game of fighting for it. In February, 1777, he was made a brigadier general, and in April he left Ticonderoga to join Washington at Morristown, New Jersey, and take command of the Pennsylvania Line." (www.phmc.state.pa.us/ppetewayne/page2.asp?secid=31). The cover offered here contained Washington's orders to depart Fort Ticonderoga and return to Pennsylvania. ... E. 4,000-5,000
George Washington. Free frank "G Washington" as Commanding General of the Continental Army on folded cover addressed in another hand "To Brig. Genl. Wayne [?] near Peekskill" with "On public service" endorsement, receipt docketing "28th Novr. 1778 Genl. Washington", some grime, the signature and writing are clear

A FINE COVER FRANKED AND SENT BY GEORGE WASHINGTON AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY TO "MAD" ANTHONY WAYNE IN NOVEMBER 1778.

In November-December 1778, Washington moved his army to the second Middlebrook encampment. Brigadier-General Wayne was marching to King's Ferry at the time this cover was sent from Washington's camp.

FINE APPEARANCE. FRANKED BY COMMANDING GENERAL GEORGE WASHINGTON AND SENT TO "MAD" ANTHONY WAYNE IN JULY 1779 JUST TEN DAYS BEFORE HIS LEGENDARY EXPLOITS AT STONY POINT.

On July 15, 1779, General "Mad" Anthony Wayne led a nighttime assault on the British fort at Stony Point on the Hudson River. The Americans took the fort, which gave an important boost to morale at a low point in the war. Congress awarded him a medal for the victory, and in November 1779 the North Carolina General Assembly honored Brigadier-General Wayne with a county in his name.
Very Fine. A Rare George Washington Free Frank Sent as Commanding General of the Continental Army to "Mad" Anthony Wayne in November 1779.

In November 1779 Washington's army set up camp at Morristown N.J. and braced themselves for an unusually severe winter. The shortage of supplies, including blankets, prompted Washington to inform Congress, "Nothing can be more injurious or discouraging, than our having only four thousand nine hundred Blankets to distribute to the whole Army, and so many other Articles in but little better proportion." [www.revwar75.com/library/rees/blankets.htm](http://www.revwar75.com/library/rees/blankets.htm).

At this time, "Mad" Anthony Wayne was enjoying widespread popularity after his July 1779 victory at Stony Point. In November 1779 the North Carolina General Assembly honored Brigadier-General Wayne with a county in his name. ...............  E. 4,000-5,000
GEORGE WASHINGTON TO GENERAL WILLIAM IRVINE

2856  George Washington. Free frank “G Washington” as Commanding General of the Continental Army on folded cover addressed in another hand to “Brigadier General Irvine, Fort Pitt”, no date (ca. 1782), neatly reinforced along folds


William Irvine was promoted to Brigadier-General on May 12, 1779. On March 8, 1782, upon Washington’s recommendation, Irvine was given command of Fort Pitt until the end of the war.        E. 3,000-4,000

2857  George Washington. Free frank “G Washington” as Commanding General of the Continental Army on folded cover addressed in another hand to “Brigadier General Irvine, Philadelphia” with “Public Service” endorsement, no date, neatly repaired opening fault in flap, small repaired nick at top and sealed tear at bottom of address panel, reinforced folds, faint stains

Very fine appearance. An attractive Washington frank as Commanding General of the Continental Army to Brigadier-General Irvine.

William Irvine was promoted to Brigadier-General on May 12, 1779. He was probably in Philadelphia periodically before taking command of Fort Pitt in March 1782.        E. 2,000-3,000
George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" as Commanding General of the Continental Army on folded cover addressed in another hand "To Brigadier General Irvine, Fort Pitt" with "Public Service" endorsement, no date (ca. 1782), short tears and small nicks around folds, minor foxing, the signature is bold and mostly unaffected.

FINE. A RARE COVER FRANKED BY GEORGE WASHINGTON AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY TO BRIGADIER-GENERAL IRVINE ON THE WESTERN FRONTIER. William Irvine was promoted to Brigadier-General on May 12, 1779. On March 8, 1782, upon Washington's recommendation, Irvine was given command of Fort Pitt until the end of the war. .......................................................... E. 1,500-2,000

George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" on defective folded cover to Brigadier-General Irvine at Fort Pitt, torn and foxed, part of back is missing, the signature is bold, a scarce Revolutionary War cover which could be restored to more presentable appearance ................................................................. E. 1,000-1,500
2860  George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to "The Honble Genl. Irvine, In Congress, New York", "ALEX, JAN 14" straightline, edge tears and small piece missing at top, the signature is bold and the cover could be restored to Very Fine appearance. William Irvine was a delegate to the Continental Congress of 1787-88, while in New York in this capacity he sat for his portrait by Robert Edge Pine, the English artist (the copy by James Reid Lambdin, ca. 1788, is shown on page 91, courtesy of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania) .................................................................................................................................................. E. 1,500-2,000

2861  George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" on defective folded cover to Brigadier-General Irvine at Fort Pitt, literally in pieces but the signature is clear and mostly salvageable ................................................................. E. 500-750

2862  George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" on defective folded cover to Brigadier-General Irvine at Cranes Mills, creased, torn and piece missing, the signature is clear and salvageable ..... .................................................................................................................................................. E. 500-750
George Washington to James Wilson (Signer)


FINE, FRANKED BY GEORGE WASHINGTON AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY FROM WINTER CAMP AT VALLEY FORGE.

James Wilson (1742-98) was a signer of the Declaration of Independence, Pennsylvania delegate to the Continental Congress, delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1787, and one of the six original justices appointed by George Washington to the United States Supreme Court in 1789 (www.bioguide.congress.gov)............................... E 1,500-2,000
2864 George Washington. Free frank "Free G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, "ALEX. MARCH 3" straightline handstamp, 1788 receipt docketing, file folds (one thru signature), faint waterstain at bottom right, repaired opening in backflap

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY ATTRACTIVE GEORGE WASHINGTON FREE FRANK WITH FULL SIGNATURE AND ALEXANDRIA STRAIGHTLINE.

This cover was sent from Mount Vernon and entered the Alexandria Va. post office. 

.................................................................................................................. E. 3,000-4,000

2865 George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, manuscript "Alex. 30 July" postmark and "Free", no date (ca. 1786 from Mount Vernon), file fold clear of signature, reinforced fold at upper left

VERY FINE. A REMARKABLY FRESH COVER WITH WASHINGTON'S FULL FRANKING SIGNATURE.

This cover was mailed from Mount Vernon and entered the Alexandria Va. post office. 

.................................................................................................................. E. 3,000-4,000

VERY FINE. A CLEAN AND ATTRACTIVE COVER FRANKED AND ADDRESSED BY GEORGE WASHINGTON AT MOUNT VERNON.

Following his service in the war and prior to his election as first President, Washington resided at his estate in Mount Vernon............................. E. 3,000-4,000

George Washington. Free frank "Free G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, no date, light file folds (one thru signature), small faint waterstain clear of signature sealed tear at top

VERY FINE. A SHARP AND DARK EXAMPLE OF WASHINGTON'S FULL FRANKING SIGNATURE ON A COVER ADDRESSED BY HIM FROM MOUNT VERNON.

Although undated, this was sent from Mount Vernon ca. 1786............. E. 3,000-4,000
VERY FINE. GEORGE WASHINGTON FRANKED THIS COVER AT MOUNT VERNON IN THE MONTH PRIOR TO HIS PRESIDENCY.
Washington's first term as the nation's first President began in April 1789. ........ E. 3,000-4,000

George Washington. Free frank “Free G. Washington” as private citizen on folded cover to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, no date, paper reinforcements along folds and edgewear
A VERY FINE COVER WITH WASHINGTON'S FULL FRANKING SIGNATURE.
Although undated, this franked cover was probably sent from Mount Vernon ca. 1786 ............
.................................................................................................................................................. E. 3,000-4,000
2870 George Washington. Free frank “Free G. Washington” as private citizen on folded cover to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “His Excellency George Washington, Mount Vernon, May 22d 1786” and notation on another panel “Mrs. Tuexbury at Mr. Turner down town”, small repair in opening of back flap, light file folds (one thru signature)

VERY FINE. A BOLD AND ATTRACTIVE EXAMPLE OF GEORGE WASHINGTON’S FULL FRANKING SIGNATURE.

Following his service in the war and prior to his election as first President, Washington resided at his estate in Mount Vernon. .......................................................... E. 3,000-4,000

2871 George Washington. Free frank “Free G. Washington” as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, no date, light waterstain, file folds (one thru signature), sealed tears in flap and top edge of address panel

A FINE COVER WITH WASHINGTON’S BOLD FULL FRANKING SIGNATURE AND ADDRESSED IN HIS HAND.

Although undated, this was probably sent from Mount Vernon ca. 1786............. E. 2,500-3,500

A FINE COVER WITH WONDERFULLY BOLD FULL FRANKING SIGNATURE OF GEORGE WASHINGTON.

Following his service in the war and prior to his election as first President, Washington resided at his estate in Mount Vernon. ......................................................................................................................... E. 2,000-3,000

2873 George Washington. Free frank “Free G. Washington” as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, manuscript “Alex. 23 Jany.” postmark and “Free”, no date (ca. 1786 from Mount Vernon), waterstains in franking area but the signature is still bold.

A FINE WASHINGTON FREE-FRANKED COVER FROM MOUNT VERNON.

Although undated, this was mailed from Mount Vernon and entered the Alexandria Va. post office. ................................................................................................................................................. E. 2,000-2,500

A FINE WASHINGTON FREE FRANK COVER WITH FULL SIGNATURE AND ALEXANDRIA STRAIGHTLINE.

This cover was sent from Mount Vernon and entered the Alexandria Va. post office. .......................................................... E. 2,500-3,500

2875  George Washington. Free frank “Free G. Washington” as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, no date (ca. 1786 from Mount Vernon), repaired and some stains, still a bold franking signature and presentable cover.... E. 1,500-2,000

2876  George Washington. Free frank “Free G. Washington” as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, no date (ca. 1786 from Mount Vernon), waterstains, still a bold franking signature and presentable cover............................... E. 1,500-2,000
2877  George Washington. Free frank "Free G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, no date (ca. 1786 from Mount Vernon), waterstains, signature is sharp................................................................. E. 1,500-2,000

2878  George Washington. Free frank "G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, manuscript "Alex. 9 April" postmark and "Free", no date (ca. 1786 from Mount Vernon), waterstains in area of signature but the lines are still sharp and bold.. ........................................................................................................................ E. 1,500-2,000

2879  George Washington. Free frank "Free G. Washington" as private citizen on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, "ALEX, DEC 3" straightline (the “E” of “Dec” barely shows, creating a prophetic “D.C.” effect in the year that the Continental Congress voted to create a Federal city, but years before Virginia ceded Alexandria to the new District of Columbia), faint waterstains, file folds (one thru signature), otherwise Fine ................................................................. E. 1,500-2,000

2880  George Washington. Free frank "Free G. Washington" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, "Alex. Va. Nov. 25" circular datestamp, no year date but the earliest reported example of this marking is 1799, slightly stained file folds (one thru signature), repaired opening tears in backflaps and address panel

VERY FINE. A SCARCE GEORGE WASHINGTON FREE FRANK AS EX-PRESIDENT.

Washington had franking privileges as ex-President from March 4, 1797, until his death on December 14, 1799. If, in fact, the circular datestamp on this cover was not introduced until 1799, then this November 25 cover was franked by Washington weeks before his death............................... E. 2,000-2,500
George Washington. Free frank “President U.S.” as President on folded cover to Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, “New-York *march 7” straightline and “Free” handstamp, no yeardate, small repair around opening in backflap and tiny area at top of address panel.

Very fine. A remarkably choice example of Washington’s “President U.S.” frank.

Washington is the only President to use this form of free frank without a signature.  .................................................. E. 2,000-3,000

George Washington. Free frank “President U.S.” as President on folded cover to Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, “New-York *july 22” straightline and barely struck “Free” handstamp, receipt docketing “N. York T. Lear”, no date, top panel repaired (just barely extending over edge of address panel), toned file folds (one thru signature), a Fine example of Washington’s “President U.S.” free frank  .................................................. E. 1,500-2,000

George Washington. Free frank “President U.S.” as President on folded cover to Clement Biddle in Philadelphia, “New-York Feb. 7” straightline and barely struck “Free” handstamp, intact wax seal, no date, repair around opening in backflap and sealed tear at top of address panel, light soiling. Fine. .................................................. E. 1,500-2,000
FREE FRANKS—PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

JOHN ADAMS

2884  John Adam. Free frank as ex-President “J. Adams” and “Free” on folded cover addressed in his shaky hand to Thomas McKean as “late Governor”, “Quincy Ms. Sept. 1” manuscript postmark, 1813 receipt docketing

Very fine example of John Adams’s free frank as ex-president to fellow signer of the Declaration of Independence, Thomas McKean.

Thomas McKean retired as Governor of Pennsylvania in 1812. This cover from one Founding Father to another was sent a year after McKean’s retirement............................... E. 1,500-2,000

THOMAS JEFFERSON


Extremely fine. A magnificent cover with Thomas Jefferson’s presidential free frank.

Benjamin Smith Barton (1766-1815) was trained as a physician, but is better known as the first professional naturalist in the U.S. He authored the first textbook on botany written in the U.S. .............................................. E. 3,000-4,000
Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. Benjamin S. Barton in Philadelphia, absolutely perfect strike of brownish-red "Washington City Dec. 22" circular datestamp with ornament, manuscript "Free", lightly toned file fold, reinforced opening slit on backflap

EXTREMELY FINE. A BEAUTIFUL AND RARE THOMAS JEFFERSON FREE FRANK AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

This is the most desirable form of Jefferson’s free frank, because it includes the executive office designation. It is scarce in this exceptional condition. 

E. 3,000-4,000

Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. Benjamin S. Barton in Philadelphia, perfect bold strike of wine-red "Washington City Nov. 21" circular datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, docketed "Received November 23d 1805", slightly toned file fold at bottom

VERY FINE. ONE OF THE MOST ATTRACTIVE JEFFERSON PRESIDENTIAL FREE-FRANKED COVERS EXTANT.

See biographical note in lot 2885

E. 3,000-4,000
2888  Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. Benjamin S. Barton in Philadelphia, clear strike of brownish "Washn. City Dec. 27" circular datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, docketed "Received December 30th, 1803, Answered", tiny hole and slightly toned file fold at bottom

VERY FINE. A BEAUTIFUL COVER WITH JEFFERSON'S SHARPLY-DEFINED PRESIDENTIAL FRANKING SIGNATURE.

See biographical note in lot 2885 .................................................................  E. 2,500-3,500

2889  Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. Benjamin S. Barton in Philadelphia, bold strike of wine-red "Washington City Jan. 11" circular datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, slightly toned (a bit darker along file fold at bottom)

VERY FINE. EXCEPTIONALLY BOLD JEFFERSON PRESIDENTIAL FRANKING SIGNATURE AND WASHINGTON D.C. POSTAL MARKINGS.

See biographical note in lot 2885 .................................................................  E. 2,500-3,500

2890  Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to James Pemberton in Philadelphia, brownish "Washington City Jun. 21" circular datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, 1808 receipt docketing, sharp folds clear of signature

VERY FINE. AN IMMACULATELY PRESERVED COVER BEARING THOMAS JEFFERSON'S PRESIDENTIAL FRANKING SIGNATURE.

James Pemberton was a member of the prominent Philadelphia Quaker family and active in business and political circles. .................................................................  E. 3,000-4,000

A FINE COVER FRANKED AND ADDRESSED BY PRESIDENT JEFFERSON TO THE FRENCH MILITARY SCHOLAR, LOUIS DE TOUSARD.

Louis (“Lewis”) de Tousard served under Lafayette in the Revolutionary War and later became a well-respected teacher of military principals. Tousard’s *American Artillerist’s Companion*, published in 1808, was a standard training manual, and his ideas for a military school helped shape the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, which was established in 1802. Jefferson was fascinated by the concept of mass production and use of interchangeable parts in weaponry, an idea promoted by Lieutenant-Colonel Tousard. .......................... E. 2,500-3,500

2892 • **Thomas Jefferson.** Free frank “free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S.” as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. Benjamin S. Barton in Philadelphia, clearly struck red “Washn. City Jun. 15” circular datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, docketed “Received June 15th 1805”, slightly toned (a bit darker along file fold at bottom).

VERY FINE. A MOST ATTRACTIVE COVER WITH BOLD JEFFERSON PRESIDENTIAL FREE FRANK.

See biographical note in lot 2885 ................................................................. E. 2,500-3,500

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. A BEAUTIFUL EXAMPLE OF THOMAS JEFFERSON’S PRESIDENTIAL FREE FRANK.

John Dickinson (1732-1808) was a militia officer during the Revolution War, a delegate to the Continental Congress and Constitutional Convention of 1787, President of Delaware, and President of Pennsylvania. Among the wealthiest men in the colonies, he was known as the "Penman of the Revolution," for his Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania, where he argued the cause of American liberty. Although refusing to vote in favor of the Declaration of Independence, he supported the establishment of the new government during the American Revolution and afterward in many official capacities. .......................................................... E. 2,000-3,000

2894 Thomas Jefferson. Free frank “free Th. Jefferson” as newly-elected President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Governor Thomas McKean in Philadelphia, wine-red “Wash. City Jul. 27” circular datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, 1801 receipt docketing, slightly toned file folds (one thru signature)

FINE. A BOLD JEFFERSON FRANKING SIGNATURE APPLIED DURING THE FIRST MONTHS OF HIS PRESIDENCY.

Jefferson’s presidential franks usually include the title “Pr. U.S.” after his name. It is unclear to us why some have the title, and others do not. .......................................................... E. 2,000-3,000
Thomas Jefferson. Free frank “Th. Jefferson” as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to General Henry Dearborne, Secretary of War, “now at New York”, brownish-red “Washington City Jul. 9” circular datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, 1807 receipt docketing, slightly worn file fold away from signature

VERY FINE. A DESIRABLE EXAMPLE OF JEFFERSON’S PRESIDENTIAL FREE FRANK ON A COVER ADDRESSED BY HIM TO SECRETARY OF WAR HENRY DEARBORN.

Henry Dearborn was appointed Secretary of War in Jefferson’s cabinet, serving from 1801 to 1809. He became collector of the port of Boston for three years during Madison’s first presidential term, but he left that post to rejoin the U.S. Army as a senior major general during the War of 1812.

At this time Jefferson was corresponding with his Secretary of War about the British blockade of Norfolk and imminent danger of war. A letter from Jefferson, written two days earlier, reflects the sense of danger: “Blows may be hourly possible. In this state of things I am sure your own feelings will anticipate the public judgment, that your presence here cannot be dispensed with. There is nobody here who can supply your knowledge of the resources for land co-operation, & the means for bringing them into activity. Still, I would wish you would stay long enough at N York to settle with the V. P. & Colo. Williams, the plan of defence for that place; & I am in hopes you will also see Fulton's experiments tried, & see how far his means may enter into your plan. But as soon as that is done, should matters remain in their present critical state, I think the public interest and safety would suffer by your absence from us.” (source: www.oll.libertyfund.org)...........
2896  **Thomas Jefferson.** Free frank “free Th. Jefferson” as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to John Dickinson in Wilmington Del. clear strike of brownish-red “Washn. City Dec. 21” circular datestamp with matching “Free” handstamp, neatly docketed “The President 1802”, piece out of backflap and tiny tear at top

VERY FINE. AN ATTRACTIVE SHARPLY-DEFINED JEFFERSON PRESIDENTIAL FREE FRANK.

See biographical note in lot 2893

E. 2,000-3,000

2897  **Thomas Jefferson.** Free frank “free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S.” as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to John Dickinson in Wilmington Del., manuscript “Milton 10th Aug. 1803 Free” postmark, few tiny sealed edge tears at top into postmark but clear of signature

VERY FINE. A BOLD JEFFERSON PRESIDENTIAL FRANKING SIGNATURE ON A COVER WHICH ENTERED THE MAILS AT MILTON, VIRGINIA.

Milton is located on the Rivanna River near Charlottesville and Monticello. Its post office was an entry point for mail from Jefferson’s estate

E. 2,000-3,000
Thomas Jefferson. Free frank “free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S.” as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. Benjamin S. Barton in Philadelphia, docketed “Received Sepr. 28th 1807”, small hole in address panel away from writing, slightly toned file fold

VERY FINE. A BOLD EXAMPLE OF THOMAS JEFFERSON’S PRESIDENTIAL FREE FRANK.

See biographical note in lot 2885....................................................... E. 1,500-2,000


FINE. A SHARP AND BOLD JEFFERSON PRESIDENTIAL FREE FRANK.

Thomas McKean, three-term Governor of Pennsylvania, was an ally and supporter of Thomas Jefferson. In 1802 he was a strong supporter of the Democratic-Republicans. A few years later he changed his support to the Federalists....................... E. 1,500-2,000

A FINE EXAMPLE OF JEFFERSON’S FRANKING SIGNATURE FROM THE SAGE OF MONTICELLO’S TWILIGHT YEARS.

One year after Jefferson franked this cover to his friend and political ally, Thomas McKean, the former president realized one of his great achievements with the opening of the University of Virginia in Charlottesville in 1825. He died on July 4, 1826.

Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Robert Patterson, director of the U.S. Mint in Philadelphia, brownish "Washington City Oct. 17" circular datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, 1806 receipt docketing noting contents "on advance of salary to A.E. and on small coins", dark toning along file fold thru signature, still Fine and presentable, an interesting association between Jefferson and American numismatics

Thomas Jefferson. Free frank "free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." as President on mostly complete folded cover addressed in his hand to Dr. George Logan, brownish-red "Washn. City Dec. 28" circular datestamp and matching "Free", "Dec. 1808" notation, slightly toned, bottom panel removed, otherwise Fine, bold franking signature.
FREE FRANKS—PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

2903
James Madison. Free frank "Dept. of State James Madison" as Secretary of State on folded cover addressed in his hand to Elbridge Gerry in Cambridge, brownish "Washn. City Dec. 23" circular date-stamp and "Free" handstamp, receipt docketing "Washington Letter, James Madison Esq., 22d Decr 1801", some skillful and delicate reinforcing along file fold, Extremely Fine, a very desirable example of this Founding Father’s free frank. ........................................................................................................ E. 400-500

2904
James Madison. Free frank "James Madison" as Secretary of State on folded cover addressed to Governor of Pennsylvania, brownish-red "Washington City Apr. 27" circular datestamp and "Free" handstamp, 1807 receipt docketing, toned along file folds (thru signature), otherwise Fine ............................................................................................................................. E. 300-400

2905
James Madison. Free frank "Free James Madison" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Nicholas Biddle in Philadelphia, no date or postal markings but clearly a late franking, tissue reinforcing along folds and splits, Very Fine ........................................................................................................ E. 300-400

2906
James Madison. Free frank "Free James Madison" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Nicholas Biddle in Philadelphia, manuscript "Orange CH Va. May 6" postmark, no year date, reinforcing along folds and repaired tear at top into postmark but well clear of signature, otherwise Very Fine ........................................................................................................ E. 200-300

2907
James Madison. Free frank "Free James Madison" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Professor Dunglison at University of Virginia, no postal markings, receipt docketing "President Madison June 1831", reinforced folds, sharp file fold clear of signature, Very Fine ........... E. 300-400
2908  James Madison. Free frank "Free James Madison" as ex-President in an extremely shaky hand on front only addressed in Dolley Madison's hand to her brother-in-law Richard Cutts in Washington D.C., red "Orange-CH Va. Aug. 12" circular datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, no year date but judging from the signature and the datestamp (ASCC start date 1835), this is a very late frank from Montpelier (ca. 1835)............................................................................................... E. 200-300

2909  James Madison. Free frank "Free James Madison" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Roberts Vaux in Philadelphia, manuscript "Orange CH Va. Feby 23rd" postmark, no year date, large tear clear of signature, otherwise Fine............................................................................................... E. 200-300

2910  James Monroe. Free frank "Dept. of State Jas. Monroe" as Secretary of State under Madison on folded cover addressed in his hand to Commodore Rodney in Elkridge Md., light brownish "Washn. City Dec. 4" circular datestamp and matching "Free", no year date, source notation dated 1886, small stain, otherwise Very Fine............................................................................................... E. 300-400

2911  James Monroe. Free frank "James Monroe" on folded cover addressed in his hand to Charles Ingersoll in Philadelphia, brownish "Washn. City Aug. 11" circular datestamp and "Free" handstamp, file fold clear of signature, Very Fine, no year date but probably a presidential frank based on datestamp type .................................................................................................................................................. E. 400-500

2912  James Monroe. Free frank "James Monroe" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Charles Ingersoll in Philadelphia, red "New-York Jun. 13" circular datestamp and matching "Free", 1828 receipt docketing, small tear into signature, otherwise Very Fine.............................................................................................................. E. 300-400

2913  James Monroe. Free frank "James Monroe" as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Samuel Smith, President of the Bank of the United States, in Washington D.C., manuscript "Aldie May 6" postmark and "Free", no year date, fresh and Extremely Fine.................................................................................................................................................. E. 300-400
2914  James Monroe. Free frank “James Monroe” as ex-President on folded cover addressed in his hand to Thomas Swann in Washington D.C., manuscript “Aldie Jany. 2” postmark and “Free”, 1827 receipt docketing, light file folds, Very Fine .................................................................  E. 400-500

2915  John Quincy Adams. Free frank “J. Q. Adams” as Secretary of State on folded cover to Callender Irvine in Philadelphia, manuscript “Department of State” endorsement, clear “Washn. City May 24” circular datestamp and “Free” handstamp, small tear at top, Very Fine ..................................................  E. 300-400

2916  John Quincy Adams. Free frank “J. Q. Adams” as Secretary of State on folded cover to Richard Peters Jr. in Philadelphia, manuscript “Department of State” endorsement, partly readable “Washn. City Apr. 2” circular datestamp and “Free” handstamp, part of back panels cut away, paper reinforcements and small repairs, presentable and Fine appearance.................................................................  E. 150-200

2917  John Quincy Adams. Folded cover addressed by Adams as U.S. Minister to Great Britain to “William Shaler Esqr., Consul General of the United States of America to Algiers, To the care of Bernard Henry Esqr., American Consul, Gibraltar”, brownish-black “F 16/48” in circle on back, manuscript “2/10” rate crossed out in red manuscript and marked “via France” with “2/2” rate, which is again crossed out and marked “P Packet” with “2/10” rate, forwarder’s manuscript on back “Received at Gib. 18 Jany. 1817 & forwarded by your...” (name torn away), receipt docketing “London, 19 Dec. 1817, John Quincy Adams” (misdated 1817 instead of 1816, a common mistake), piece missing from flap and small tear, Very Fine, a rare State Department usage from John Q. Adams (then U.S. Minister to Great Britain and soon-to-be Secretary of State) to his fellow diplomat William Shaler in Algiers, the original letter may be read at http://www.questia.com/PM.qst?a=o&d=96718710 .........................................................  E. 500-750

2918  Martin Van Buren. Free frank “Free M. Van Buren” as U.S. Senator from New York on folded cover addressed in his hand to newspaper activist Valentine Best in Danville Pa., bold “Kinderhook N.Y. Sep. 21” circular datestamp and “Free” handstamp, 1842 receipt docketing, Very Fine ....  E. 200-300

2919  Martin Van Buren. Bold free frank “Free M. Van Buren” as U.S. Senator from New York on blue folded cover addressed in his hand to Henry Gilpin in Philadelphia, red “Kinderhook N.Y. Sep. 5” circular datestamp, no year date, Very Fine .................................................................  E. 200-300
2920  **Martin Van Buren.** Bold free frank “Free M. Van Buren” on folded cover addressed in his hand to William Chew in Philadelphia, red “Albany N.Y. Oct. 21” circular datestamp, no year date, Very Fine ........................................................................................................................................................................ E. 200-300

2921  **Martin Van Buren.** Free frank “Free M. Van Buren” as ex-President on cover addressed in his hand to Maj. Charles Biddle in Philadelphia, “Stuyvesant N.J. Jun. 3” circular datestamp and “Free” handstamp, no year date, Extremely Fine........................................................................................................ E. 200-300

2922  **Martin Van Buren.** Bold free frank “Free M. Van Buren” as U.S. Senator from New York on folded cover addressed in his hand to Robert Vaux in Philadelphia, red “Albany Oct. 7” circular datestamp, overall toning, otherwise Very Fine ........................................................................................................ E. 200-300

2923  **Martin Van Buren.** Bold free frank “Free M. Van Buren” as U.S. Senator from New York on folded cover addressed in his hand to R. S. Peters in Philadelphia, red “Albany Jun. 7” circular datestamp, 1828 receipt docketing, top panels removed, Very Fine appearance ........................................................................................................ E. 200-300

2924  **William Henry Harrison.** Free frank “Free Willm. H. Harrison” as U.S. Congressman from Ohio (1816-19) on folded cover to Cadwallader Irvine in Philadelphia, Feb. 8, 1817 receipt docketing, small tears at top, one affecting “Free”, otherwise Fine ........................................................................................................ E. 200-300

2925  **John Tyler.** Free frank “J. Tyler” as President on cover addressed to Nicholas Biddle in Andalusia Pa., red “Washington City D.C. Nov. 26” circular datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, intact wax seal, Extremely Fine ........................................................................................................................................................................ E. 300-400
2926  John Tyler. Free frank “Free J Tyler USS” as U.S. Senator from Virginia on folded cover to the cashier of the United States Bank in Washington D.C., bold “GloUCESTER C.H. Va. Nov. 22” circular datestamp and “Free” handstamp, 134 receipt docketing, eradication stains around addressee’s name may have been done at the time, otherwise Fine................................................................. E. 200-300

2927  Franklin Pierce. Free frank “Free Franklin Pierce” as President on cover to Pierce Butler in Philadelphia, “Washington D.C Free Feb. 22” (ca. 1856) circular datestamp, Very Fine, Pierce Butler belonged to a wealthy slave-owning Philadelphia family, he gained notoriety in the 1840’s when he divorced his pro-abolitionist wife Fanny; in the 1850’s, at the time this cover was sent by President Pierce, Butler was near financial ruin from excessive gambling and stock market speculation (see www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p1569.html)............................................................................................................................. E. 300-400

2928  Franklin Pierce. Free frank “Franklin Pierce” as President on legal-size cover addressed in his hand to Pierce Butler “For Miss Fanny Butler” in Philadelphia, “Washington City D.C. Oct. 29, 1856” circular datestamp, minor soiling at left, Very Fine, this cover is addressed to the anti-slavery wife of wealthy slaveowner Pierce Butler, Fanny Butler published Journal of a Residence on a Georgian Plantation, described as “the closest, most-detailed look at plantation slavery ever recorded by a white northern abolitionist” (see www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p1569.html). Butler and his wife Fanny divorced in 1849, this communication from President Pierce must have reached her thru her ex-husband .................

2929  Franklin Pierce. Free frank “Free Franklin Pierce” as President on legal-size cover addressed in his hand to Pierce Butler in Philadelphia, “Washington D.C Free May 27” (ca. 1856) circular datestamp, Very Fine ................................................................. E. 300-400

2930  Franklin Pierce. Eight fronts only and one clipped piece with free frank “Free Franklin Pierce” as President and addressed in his hand to Pierce Butler in Philadelphia, five have Washington D.C. datestamps (1855), one has New York datestamp, Very Fine group, for information on Pierce Butler, go to www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p1569.html........................................ Not illustrated  E. 300-400
2931  James Buchanan. Free frank “Free James Buchanan” as U.S. Senator from Penn. (ca. 1836) on folded cover addressed in his hand to Robert Vaux in Philadelphia, clear red “Washington City D.C. Feb. 5” circular datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, a bit fragile along folds, otherwise Very Fine........................................................................................................ E. 200-300


2933  James Buchanan. Free frank “Free James Buchanan” as U.S. Senator from Penn. on folded cover addressed in his hand to Col. William N. Irvine in Gettysburg Pa., red “Washington City D.C. Feb. 21” circular datestamp and “Free” handstamp, tiny pencil “1839” year date, Very Fine..................................................................................................................... E. 300-400

Ulysses S. Grant. Free frank “U.S. Grant” as President on Executive Mansion imprint cover addressed in his hand to the Hon. A. E. Borie in Philadelphia, neat “Washington Free D.C. Apr. 13” circular datestamp (pencil 1873 docketing), faint edge toning. Very Fine, most official mail was signed by his secretary, here he crossed out the “Secretary” designation to indicate that he had signed it................................. E. 750-1,000

Ulysses S. Grant. Free frank “U.S. Grant” as President on Executive Mansion imprint cover addressed in his hand to the Hon. A. E. Borie in Philadelphia, neat “Washington Free D.C. Apr. 15” circular datestamp (pencil 1873 docketing), faint edge toning. Very Fine, most official mail was signed by his secretary, here he crossed out the “Secretary” designation to indicate that he had signed it.......................................... E. 750-1,000

Ulysses S. Grant. Free frank “U.S. Grant” as President on Executive Mansion imprint cover addressed in his hand to the Hon. A. E. Borie in Philadelphia, neat “Washington Free D.C. Nov. 1” circular datestamp, minor paper clip stain. Very Fine, most official mail was signed by his secretary, here he crossed out the “Secretary” designation to indicate that he had signed it.......................................... E. 750-1,000
Ulysses S. Grant. Free frank “U.S. Grant” as President on “Executive” imprint cover addressed in his hand to the Hon. A. E. Borie in Philadelphia, faint railroad route agent’s circular datestamp, ink smear over signature and toned, presentable ............... E. 200-300

Ulysses S. Grant. Free frank “U.S. Grant” as President on cover addressed in his hand to the Hon. A. E. Borie in Philadelphia, “Long Branch N.J. Jul. 6” circular datestamp, one side flap removed and small tear at top ................................................... E. 300-400

Ulysses S. Grant. Four covers addressed in Grant’s hand to the Hon. A. E. Borie in Philadelphia, two “President of the United States” and two “Executive Mansion” imprints, three with secretaries’ franks and Washington D.C. or Long Branch N.J. datestamps, one unfranked and sent outside the mails to Borie as “Sec. of the Navy” with pencil note “June 25 ’69”, this is the last day of Borie’s brief term as Grant’s Secretary of the Navy, a fifth cover to Borie with “War Department” imprint franked by Secretary of War Belknap, Washington D.C. datestamp, minor edge faults, still Very Fine..... E. 200-300
2943  Aaron Burr. Free frank “Free A. Burr” as U.S. Senator from New York on folded cover addressed in his hand to Henry Drinker in Philadelphia, faint red New York straightline and “Free” handstamps, Mar. 9, 1797 receipt docketing small stain, light vertical file fold, fresh and Very Fine ................................................................. E. 400-500

2944  John C. Calhoun. Representative and Senator from North Carolina, defender of the South, slavery and states’ rights, Secretary of War under Monroe and Vice President under Adams and Jackson, free frank “J. C. Calhoun” as Secretary of War on undated folded cover to Callender Irvine in Philadelphia, manuscript “War Dept.” endorsement, brownish “Washn. City Feb. 21” circular datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, Very Fine ....................................................... E. 200-300


2946  Charles Dickens. Bold signature on small cover addressed in his hand to the Royal Theater in London, Great Britain 1841 1p Red tied by Maltese Cross, “Ramsgate SE 5 1842” backstamp, red receiving datestamp, Very Fine ................................................................. E. 200-300

2947  John Taylor Gilman. New Hampshire delegate to Continental Congress (1782-83), Governor of New Hampshire (1794-1805 and 1813-16), free frank “J. T. Gilman” on folded cover addressed in his hand to William Irvine in Philadelphia, red “NEW YORK * August * 16” straightline, Very Fine, no yeardate indicated — according to the ASCC the New York straightline was applied in red in 1790, but Gilman was a delegate in 1782 and 1783 when New York City was occupied by the British, so it is unclear to us when he would have had franking privileges ca. 1790 …………………………… E. 200-300
2948  Alexander Hamilton. Free frank "A Hamilton" as Secretary of the Treasury on folded cover to James Tilton, Commissioner of Loans in Dover Del., manuscript "Treasury Department" endorsement, clear strike of "NEW-YORK OCT*10" straightline and "Free" handstamp, 1790 receipt docketing, small sealed tear at top, few smeared letters in address, still Very Fine ...................................................... E. 1,000-1,500

2949  Alexander Hamilton. Free frank "A Hamilton" as Secretary of the Treasury on folded cover to Samuel R. Gerry, Collector of Customs at Marblehead Mass., with "Treasury Departmt." endorsement and routing "Boston Mail", two strikes of "25/AP" Franklin mark and "Free" handstamp, no year date but ca. 1791, neat file folds, Extremely Fine, a choice example of Hamilton's free frank...................................................... E. 1,000-1,500
2950  Edward Hand. Free frank “Free Edwd. Hand” on folded cover addressed in his hand to John Dickinson “in Council” at Philadelphia, no date but almost certainly war-period from Brigadier-General Hand to Dickinson as a delegate to the Continental Congress, Very Fine, ............................................. E. 300-400

2951  Ebenezer Hazard. Free frank “Free Eben Hazard” as Postmaster General on folded cover addressed in his hand to Matthew Carey in Philadelphia, lightly struck “NEW-YORK Jan:7” straightline and “Free”, 1788 receipt docketing, Very Fine, Hazard’s frank is extremely scarce ....................... E. 1,000-1,500

2952  Ebenezer Hazard. Free frank “Free Eben Hazard” as Postmaster General on folded cover addressed in his hand to Matthew Carey in Philadelphia, no postmark or docketing (pencil note “1787”), hole at center of address panel does not affect signature or address, otherwise Fine, extremely scarce .............. E. 400-500

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2953  John Jay. President of the Continental Congress (1778-79), delegate from New York (1774-77, 1778-79), Secretary of Foreign Affairs and Secretary of State under Washington, first Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, free frank “John Jay” as Minister Abroad in Spain (at St. Ildefonso) on folded cover to Thomas McKean as President of the Continental Congress in Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Lre. Octr 2d 1781, Excly. John Jay Esqre.”, reinforced wear along folds and slight edge toning, otherwise Fine, franked by Jay while he was in Spain to negotiate a peace treaty with Great Britain ........... E. 500-750


2955  Francois X. Martin. Free frank “Free Francois X. Martin” as postmaster of New Bern N.C. on folded cover to Mathew Carey at Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Newbern, March 22, 1790. F. X. Martin”, minor wear and small tears along folds, Fine, Martin was a well-respected American jurist who earned the title “Father of Louisiana Jurisprudence” .............................................................. E. 200-300

2956  Alexander Martin. Governor of N.C. 1782-84 and 1789-92, delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1787, U.S. Senator 1793-99, signature endorsement (but not free-franked) on folded cover addressed in his hand to Mathew Carey in Philadelphia, bold brownish-black “PETERSBURG JUNE 7” straightline datetamp, manuscript “3” dwt rate, “1/5” due in local currency (3dwt=9p x 1.67 inflation factor=15p plus 2p carrier fee, or 1sh5p), Extremely Fine, no yeardate but ca. 1789-92 and probably endorsed during his term as governor .............................................................. E. 300-400

2957  Arthur St. Clair. President of the Continental Congress (1787-88), delegate from Pennsylvania (1785-87), first commander-in-chief of the U.S. military and the first Governor of the Northwest Territory (1791), free frank “Majr. Genl. St. Clair” on folded cover addressed in his hand to General Irvine at Carlisle Pa., no date, small mends along fold, Very Fine.............................................................. E. 750-1,000

2959  Winfield Scott. Two covers, each with free frank "Free. Winfield Scott, Major Genl." and addressed in his hand, red Washington D.C. datestamps and "Free", one to General W. N. Irvine at Gettysburg Pa. (Aug. 31), other to W. A. Irvine "Son of the late Genl. C. Irvine", no yeardates but ca. 1850, formed has small stain, latter has back flap removed, both a bit worn, yet presentable and scarce................................................................. (Photo Ex) E. 200-300

2960  Winfield Scott. Nine covers with free frank "Free. Winfield Scott" (either Major Genl. or Lieut. Genl. rank) addressed in his hand to Gen. George Cadwalader in Philadelphia, New York or Washington D.C. datestamps (several in red), minor toning or faults, generally Very Fine ....................................................... (Photo Ex) E. 1,000-1,500

2961  Jeremiah Wadsworth. Connecticut delegate to Continental Congress (1788), member of the Connecticut convention which ratified the U.S. Constitution in 1788, free frank "Free J Wadsworth" as member of First United States Congress on folded cover to John Chaloner in Philadelphia, bold "NEW-YORK * July 20" straightline and "Free" handstamp, receipt docketing "Jer Wadsworth July 10, 1790", some wear along folds, otherwise Very Fine, this form of Wadsworth's free frank is very rare (he only served as a U.S. congressman until 1790)................................................................. E. 200-300

2962  Jeremiah Wadsworth. Connecticut delegate to Continental Congress (1788), member of the Connecticut convention which ratified the U.S. Constitution in 1788, free frank "Free J Wadsworth" as delegate on folded cover to John Chaloner in Philadelphia, faint "N. YORK JUL. 27" straightline and "Free" handstamp, receipt docketing "New York 27 July 1788 Jere Wadsworth", dark toning along file fold, otherwise Fine ................................................................. E. 200-300

2963  Daniel Webster. Free frank as U.S. Senator "Danl. Webster U.S. Senate" on folded cover addressed to R. L. Coet in New York City, red "Washington City D.C. Free Feb. 26" datestamp and matching "Free" handstamp, slightly toned file fold, Very Fine ................................................................. E. 200-300

2964  Free Franks. Approximately 200 covers with wide range of free franks from lesser-known late 18th and early to mid-19th century historical figures, various correspondences, the best part of the group is the section of delegates to the Continental Congress and Constitutional Convention incl. Jere. Wadsworth, Gouverneur Morris (badly stained), John Kean, J. T. Gilman, James R. Reid, Benjamin Huntington, Thomas Burke and others, large group of Pennsylvania politicians, a few "bundles" with the same frank, condition varies but many Very Fine covers throughout ............Not illustrated E. 3,000-4,000
Whiskey Rebellion of 1794

In July and August 1794 a group of “Whiskey Boys” in Western Pennsylvania attacked Federal tax collectors and looted the mails in rebellion against the Federal excise tax on distilled spirits. After efforts to reach a peaceful resolution failed, President Washington led a military response to quash the rebellion, which is considered the first real display of the Federal government’s authority. William Irvine was commissioned as Major General in command of the Pennsylvania militia. This letter was sent to him in that capacity in March 1795 (there is no year date on the cover itself).
Whiskey Rebellion of 1794. Folded cover addressed to "Major General William Irvine at Pittsburgh", endorsed "On public service" with sender's directions "To the particular care of James Brison, esqr., who is requested to forward it to Genl. Irvine on his route to Presq'-isle". "14/IV" (Jun. 20) Franklin mark applied in Philadelphia (without town marking, as usual for Philadelphia from 1783 to 1798), despite "Public Service" endorsement this was rated "20" (cents) rate for 250-350 miles, tissue reinforcement along folds.

Very fine. Another extremely rare cover to Major-General Irvine, Commander of the Pennsylvania Militia sent to suppress the Whiskey Rebellion of 1794.

In 1794 William Irvine was commissioned as Major General in command of the Pennsylvania militia. This letter was sent to him in that capacity in June 1795 (there is no year date on the cover itself). Fort Presque Isle was built in 1753 in present-day Erie, Pennsylvania.

E. 1,000-1,500
2968  New York N.Y., 5c Black, “ACM” Initials (9X1). Large margins to ample at right, scissors cut in lower left margin well clear of design, tied by criss-crossed blue manuscript cancel, red “New-York 10 Cts. 20 Nov.” integral-rate circular datestamp and matching “Paid” in arc on folded cover to Philadelphia, receipt docketing “Jamaica S.I. Nov. 18th 1845”, soiled file fold and slight toning, otherwise Fine, scarce use of New York provisional on a cover originating from Staten Island ........................................... 650.00

2969  5c Dark Brown (1a). Three large to huge margins, ample at bottom, beautiful dark shade and razor-sharp impression from early printing, tied by one of two strikes of blue “Philada. Pa. 5cts Sep. 2” integral-rate circular datestamp on light blue folded cover to Washington D.C., no yeardate but probably Sep. 1847 based on stamp’s shade and impression (same correspondence as July 1847 cover in lot 2970), faint gum toned spot at upper left, otherwise Very Fine, Scott Retail $675.00 off cover.................................................................................................................. E. 200-300

2970  5c Dark Brown (1a). Three large to huge margins incl. top sheet margin, ample at bottom, beautiful dark shade and razor-sharp impression from early printing, tied by blue grid, matching “Philadelphia Pa. Jul. 16” (1847) circular datestamp on light blue folded cover to Washington D.C., 1847 receipt docketing confirms first month use of 1847 Issue, light file fold thru right side of stamp, Very Fine appearance ............................................................................ E. 400-500

2971  3c 1851-57 Issue Covers (10, 11, 25, 26). Approximately 50 covers incl. four No. 10’s and two No. 25’s, a few No. 11’s with hat manufacturer’s blue cameo corner cards (not illustrated), a few four-margin soakers, our estimate reflects minimum retail value for a half-dozen better covers............................... Not illustrated E. 200-300

2972  3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to clear at left, tied by clearly struck “Newark N.J. 29 Nov.” circular datestamp on cover to Philadelphia with hat manufacturer’s blue cameo corner card, Extremely Fine .................................................................................................. E. 150-200

2973  3c Dull Red (11). Huge margins to slightly in on two sides, tied by “New-York Nov. 25” circular datestamp on blue folded cover to Irvine Pa., curiously postmarked on arrival with blue “Irvine/Dec. 30/Pa” double-line octagon datestamp and matching “Free” handstamp, 1853 docketing, file folds, stamp has small tear and faint gum toning, otherwise Fine, unusual markings .............................................................................................................................................................................. E. 150-200

2974  Beardless Lincoln and “Yours truly, A. Lincoln” Campaign Design. Three-quarter portrait with Childs imprint and unlisted signature style on buff cover to Solsville N.Y., 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26) with manuscript “X” cancel and matching “Kildare Wis. Oct. 27/1860” manuscript postmark, trivial edge stain at upper right, Very Fine, the Lincoln Campaign book lists a similar design with Lincoln signature, but this “Your truly, A. Lincoln” facsimile is not listed and is an exact reproduction of Lincoln’s signature (we had to look closely to be sure it was not an autograph)........................... E. 500-750
3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Rich color, tied by “Alexandria Va, Jul. 23, 1861” double-circle date-stamp on multicolored patriotic cover depicting American Eagle destroying Confederate Flag and 13 Secessionist Serpents, with Union Flag and Andrew Jackson in background, to Philadelphia street address, imprint on back “The destruction of the Snake of South Carolina, Nullification and Secession, and all her progeny by the National Bird. To portray the ultimate overthrow of the evil power, which strikes at the life of the National Government, is the object of this cut” and Harback & Sons copyright notice, reduced at right trimming away part of stamp

AN EXCEEDINGLY RARE USED EXAMPLE OF THIS SPECTACULAR UNION PATRIOTIC “SNAKE OF SOUTH CAROLINA” DESIGN.

The “Snake of South Carolina” envelope is one of the most spectacular of all pro-Union patriotic designs. We have encountered unused envelopes, but this postally-used cover is a tremendous rarity, uncovered among the millions of documents in the Historical Society of Pennsylvania archives. Our estimate reflects the reduction into the stamp, but if that were not the case, this cover would be estimated at $5,000-7,500 ....................................................... E. 1,000-1,500

15c Black (77). Wide straddle-pane margin at left, lightly tied on small cover to Paris, France, forwarded to another city address with France 10c Napoleon, affixed over 15c and tied by dotted star cancel, red “Philadelphia 3 Jun. 7” credit datestamp, red Havre octagonal datestamp (Jun. 22, 1867), red “Trouve a la Boite” (Found in the Box) framed handstamp, Paris circular datestamp, blue “Achemine Par Hottinguer & Cie. de Paris” forwarder’s oval backstamp, Very Fine, scarce combination of treaty rate and French 10-centime rate....................................................... E. 1,000-1,500
2977  15c Black (77). Vertical pair, cancelled by circle of wedges cancel, “Bristol Pa. Apr. 15” (1867) circular datestamp on small cover to Paris, France, forwarded to London, Engand, red “New York Paid 6 Apr. 16” credit datestamp, red Calais transit, red “P.D.” framed handstamp, red “Trouve a la Boite” (Found in the Box) handstamp, unusual sequence of transits on front and back (Paris and London) incl. “FR/2F” oval accountancy handstamp and manuscript due rates, blue “Achemine Par Hottinguer & Cie. de Paris” forwarder’s oval backstamp, Very Fine................................................... E. 400-500

2978  15c Black (77). Crossroads cancel and “Bristol Pa. Oct. 28” (1867) circular datestamp on small cover to Paris, France, forwarded to Geneva, Switzerland, and again to Milan, Italy, red “New York Paid 12 Oct. 30” credit datestamp, red “P.D.” framed handstamp, “Trouve a la Boite” (Found in the Box) handstamp, wonderful sequence of transit markings on front and back (Paris, Geneva and Milan) incl. “Diritti Italiano/Diritto Estero” two-line handstamp and “50” centimes due handstamp for forwarding postage, blue “Achemine Par Hottinguer & Cie. de Paris” forwarder’s oval backstamp, Very Fine, the 15c Lincoln is rarely found on covers with such character............................... E. 300-400

2979  15c Black (77). Two, circle of wedges cancel and tied by “Bristol Pa. Oct. 15” (1867) circular datestamp on small cover to Paris, France, forwarded to Geneva, Switzerland, and again to Milan, Italy, red “New York Paid 24 Oct. 16” credit datestamp, blue Calais transit, blue “P.D.” framed handstamp, “Trouve a la Boite” (Found in the Box) handstamp, sequence of transit markings on front and back (Paris, Geneva and Milan), “50” centimes due handstamp for forwarding postage, blue “Achemine Par Hottinguer & Cie. de Paris” forwarder’s oval backstamp, small piece out of one 15c, otherwise Fine........................................ (Photo Ex) E. 750-1,000

2980  5c Brown, 10c Green, 15c Black (68, 76, 77). Nine small covers to Redwood F. Warner in Paris, France, six have 15c Black, two with 5c & 10c and one with three 10c (double rate), two of the 15c covers are forwarded (one to Rome, which also has a purple Philadelphia credit datestamp, the other to Geneva and Milan), minor faults, overall Fine.................................................................. (Photo Ex) E. 750-1,000

CARRIERS, LOCALS AND EXPRESSES

2981  U.S.P.O. Despatch/Pre-Paid/One Cent. Double-oval handstamp with eagle struck in red on brown cover to local street address, no other markings, wrinkles and faint toned spot at center, otherwise Very Fine, rare — see Scott footnote under “Envelopes” on p. 434 of U.S. Specialized catalogue ....... ............................................................................................................. E. 400-500

2982  Phila. Despatch Post 10 A.M. Red circular timestamp with matching “Paid 3” handstamp perfectly struck on folded cover to local street address, receipt docketing dated Jan. 17, 1842, unusually sharp strike of datestamp at an early date, minor toning and file folds, otherwise Extremely Fine................. ............................................................................................................. E. 200-300
Blood’s City Despatch, Philadelphia Pa. 28 covers with the more common stampless markings and small adhesives, also incl. one 15L3 tragedy (half of stamp peeled off) and one entire, mostly Fine.

Spec. Message. from Eagle Post, 80 Chestnut St. Red circle handstamp on two folded covers to local Philadelphia street address, one with matching “5” rate, other with “5” and “2” rates, a third cover with large “Paid” handstamp was also carried by the Eagle/Stait local post, Very Fine group.

“Cape Island Express 208 Chestnut”. Blue manuscript express company marking and “5” rate on folded cover to Peter McCall at Philadelphia street address, no yeardate but pencil notation on back refers to Pacific Squadron in San Francisco (ca. 1849). Extremely Fine, this unlisted Cape Island Express may be related to Moore’s Express (at another address), which operated between Philadelphia and Cape May N.J. (see lot 2986).

“Moore’s Express”. Ms. route marking on folded cover originating with “Williamsport Pa. Jul. 14” (1848) circular datestamp, “Paid” and manuscript “5”, to Peter McCall in Philadelphia, forwarded to Columbia House hotel on Cape Island (the forwarding address and “Moore’s Express” in the same hand), receipt docketing on back, Very Fine, Moore’s Express is listed in ASCC Vol. 2 as operating a daily express between Philadelphia and Cape May N.J. (the only recorded label on cover is dated 1849).

FORWARDED BY THE UNITED STATES & CALIFORNIA EXPRESS COMPANY. Blurry strike of four-line handstamp in red on ca. 1851 blue folded cover to “Capt. S. M. Sage of Ship John N. Gossler, care of Messes. Garwood Forst & Co., San Francisco, California”, with interesting notation “37 cts. Paid in fill Mochley & Ball for A B Miller & Co., P Booz”, receipt docketing “Devereaux Ap 24”, right side panels removed, minor edge faults, accompanied by a second cover from the same correspondence which was sent by mail, blue “Philada. Pa. Jun. 12” circular datestamp, matching “40” rate handstamp and red “Paid” in frame, 1851 receipt docketing (the rate was reduced to only 6c prepaid on July 1, 1851), Very Fine, very few examples of the express marking are known.

Sanitary Fair Stamps. Five different incl. Nos. WV2, WV11-13 and WV14, all unused and affixed to pieces, accompanied by a pass to the Great Central Fair, Fine-Very Fine, the WV2 (cat. $700.00) is Extremely Fine.

Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 30c Black (WV13). Faults, uncanceled but appropriately used on cover addressed to an attendee of the “Central Fair”, scarce.
2990  GREAT BRITAIN, 1840, 1p Black (1; SG 2). Two tied by Maltese Cross cancels on separate folded covers, one with “Calne JA 20” datestamp and docketed “Marquis of Lansdown” to Peirce Butler in London, other on bright orange cover, small faults, Fine..................(Photo Ex)  E. 200-300

2991  PAID AT HAVANA. Clear strike of British P.O. crown-circle handstamp and light red manuscript “1/” rate on folded cover to John G. McCall at Tampico, Mexico, Extremely Fine. McCall was the U.S. Consul in Tampico from 1837 to 1840 ......................................................... E. 400-500

2992  ROMAN STATES, 1852, 6b Black on Gray Blue, 8b Black (7, 9). Four 8b and single 6b, varying margins and small faults, tied by multiple strikes of “Roma 23 Mag. 54” double-circle datestamp on May 1854 small mourning cover addressed in blue to Philadelphia Pa., red French transit datestamp, “P.D.” framed handstamp, New York 5c debit datestamp, Fine and colorful usage .......... E. 300-400

2993  ITALY, 1866, 40c Carmine, 2l Vermilion (31, 33). Both stamps tied by “12” in dotted grid cancel on cover to Philadelphia Pa., “Firenze 7 Set. 66” circular datestamp and “P.D.”, red transits and “18” credit handstamp, Very Fine, scarce 2-lire franking, Sassone T22 on cover 3,500 euros............... E. 750-1,000

2994  BAVARIA, 1862, 6kr Blue, 18kr Red (11, 14). Two 18kr used with single 6kr, mostly ample margins except one 18kr just touched at top, tied by “325” ring cancel, “Munchen 30 Aug. 1866 IX” framed datestamp on cover to Philadelphia Pa., red “Aachen Paid 23 Cts. 31/8” and “Boston Br. Pkt. Paid 11 Sep.” circular datestamps, red crayon “35” credit, faint stain at upper left corner, otherwise Very Fine, an attractive franking and cover ............................................. E. 500-750
NEW BRUNSWICK, The Miramichi Fire of 1825. Legal-size folded cover addressed “To Messrs. Robert Ralston, Roberts Vaux, John Goodman, S. Humphreys, John Surgeant & others. Citizens of Philadelphia” with sender’s endorsement at lower left “Major General Sir Howard Douglas, Baronet” and lengthy plea for assistance at top “This Letter being on the Subject of the late Conflagration in New Brunswick, the different Postmasters are solicited to forward it free of Postage”, manuscript postmark applied at origin “H.M.P. P.M.” and “Free” at upper right, upon arrival at the Robbinston Me. cross-border exchange office, the plea evidently fell on deaf ears for the letter was marked in red manuscript “Robbinston Jany. 20”, “1 1⁄4 oz.” and “$1.25” postage due (5x 25c rate), the word “Free” was crossed out for good measure, receipt docketing “rec’d. 2 Feb’ 1826”, pencil docketing on back “Fire at New Brunswick Gov. Douglas”, a few wrinkles around edges

VERY FINE. A TRULY REMARKABLE POSTAL HISTORY ARTIFACT, BEING THE OFFICIAL PLEA FOR ASSISTANCE FROM THE GOVERNOR OF NEW BRUNSWICK TO THE CITIZENS OF PHILADELPHIA AFTER THE GREAT MIRAMICHI FIRE OF 1825.

The three-line plea penned on this cover on behalf of Governor Douglas barely touches the surface of the desperation he and his countrymen felt in the aftermath of the calamitous Miramichi fire of 1825. Although the exact loss of life and property has been debated by scholars, the devastation has been documented in numerous eyewitness accounts. Hundreds of homes burned to the ground. At least 150 and as many as 300 lives were lost. Cattle, livestock, forest and other essential components of the economy were destroyed. (For more information, go to http://www3.bc.sympatico.ca/charlotte_taylor/Folder1/Miramichi_Fire_of_1825.htm).

The solicitations for assistance sent out by Governor Douglas generated £40,000 for the relief of the Miramichi fire. The Robbinston Maine post office’s uncharitable refusal to mark this letter free is somewhat ironic. Less than one year later, the Great Fire of 1825 in Brunswick, Maine, destroyed much of the town’s buildings and property. 

E. 1,500-2,000
GROUP LOTS

2996 1746-1840’s Private Ship Mail to Philadelphia. 18 folded covers, all carried by private ship, several with sender’s ship-name endorsements, five with scarce “4” rate handstamp, three with red “6” in circle handstamp, one 1791 from St. Croix with tiny “2d” manuscript rate, others did not enter mails, minor faults, mostly Fine. ................................................................. E. 750-1,000

2997 Pennsylvania Postal Markings. Approximately 150 folded covers, mostly early to mid-1800’s selected for unusual styles of circles and straightlines, rate markings, etc., lots of red and blue strikes, generally Very Fine, worth careful examination ................................................................. E. 500-750

2998 Colonial Manuscript Postmarks. Five covers with manuscript town postmarks incl. “R 7dwt” (Newport R.I.), “Pisa. 8dwt” (Piscataqua, or Portsmouth N.H.), “Richmond 4” (Va.), “New Town 2” (Md.), and “Talbot 2.16 + 2.16/5.8” (Md.), the Richmond and Newport covers are toned but presentable, the other have serious faults, plus a “tragedy” cover with part of red “MARLBOROUGH” straightline (1772) with large piece missing incl. part of handstamp, good lot for the student of Colonial postal history ... E. 750-1,000

2999 18th and 19th Century Covers. More than 100 folded covers dating from Colonial period through the early 1800’s, a fascinating array of usages with most to or from Philadelphia, loaded with scarce markings incl. red “PHILADELPHIA” two-line handstamp straightlines ca. 1790’s incl. Albany, Baltimore, Boston, Charleston, New York, Richmond, Salem, etc., a few from England with ship-letter markings, mixed condition, many Very Fine covers and clear strikes throughout, all original correspondences with the potential to yield many key items ................................................................. E. 5,000-7,500

3000 Better Stampless Covers. Approximately 50 covers picked from archival correspondences, a fascinating and eclectic group including Mexican War, hotel and transatlantic mail forwarders, Philadelphia “R” (several, incl. one with Trenton N.J. “15” rate handstamp), “Steam” and “Ship”, Hudson River Mail, railroads, all clean and Very Fine, at least half of this covers have $100 to $200 individual retail value ............ E. 1,000-1,500

3001 Stampless Covers. 90 folded covers with wide range of markings from different states, all from archival correspondences, some manuscripts, we note territories, small-town offices, ovals, green circular date-stamp, etc., we removed $200+ covers but there are still many $75 to $150 covers remaining in this group, worth careful examination and an aggressive bid ................................................................. E. 500-750

3002 Military-Related Covers. Approximately 25 covers, most are Civil War usages incl. Official Business cover to Major Gen. Cadwalader commanding forces at Corinth Miss., covers signed by Maj. Gens. McLellan and N. P. Banks and Gen. B. Roberts, some earlier incl. Henry Dearborn free frank on War Dept. Indian Agency cover, mixed condition, but some of the better items are Very Fine, a valuable group ... E. 750-1,000

3003 Chew Correspondence — St. Petersburgh, Russia. More than 100 covers (many folded, some large size) from the Chew papers, 1830’s and 1840’s, most to or from William Chew, U.S. Charges d’Affaires in St. Petersburgh, Russia, several categories of transit incl. some sent from St. Petersburgh to Germantown Pa. via London or Paris U.S. consulates with forwarding notations and U.S. postal markings, some sent via Washington D.C. with State or War Department franking signatures, the covers to Chew in St. Petersburgh are sent by diplomatic pouch but several entered mails at Hamburg, Germany, almost all are docketed to confirm origin, of particular note is a cover to St. Petersburgh with a three-line backstamp which reads “AJAX STEAM” on the second line, also incl. some unrelated U.S. consulate covers, file folds and some faults to be expected in this raw correspondence, a treasure trove for the specialist in State Department and diplomatic mail ................................................................. E. 2,000-3,000

3004 Irvine Correspondence — U.S. 42nd Infantry Regiment. 30 folded covers, most addressed to members of the Irvine family as officers in the U.S. Army incl. quite a few to Colonel William Irvine as commander of the 42nd Regt. during War of 1812, many with franking signatures incl. Secretary of War J. Armstrong, minor faults, a clean and fascinating archival lot ................................................................. E. 500-750

3005 Stampless Trans-Atlantic and Ship Mail. Approximately 80 covers with transatlantic rate and inbound ship-letter markings, some early ship covers incl. 1807 with Charleston “Ship” and London “Ship-Letter” crown-circle, 1809 from Honduras, early manuscript “M. head 20½” (Marblehead Mass.), manuscript “Beverly Ms. July 22, 1809 Forwardd. Ship 22” from San Sebastian, another 1807 Beverly ship marking from India, many colorful US-GB treaty rate covers, generally Very Fine, a wonderful and clean lot worth careful examination ................................................................. E. 1,000-1,500

3006 Covers. Approximately 60 better and unusual covers picked from various archival correspondences, very diverse group incl. No. 1 on cover (cut in), No. 10 with red Louisville & Cincinnati Mail Line circular date-stamp (stamp cut in and creased but a beautiful cover), No. 26 tied by “New-York Ship” datetamp, Cambridge Mass. Skull and Eagle cancels, Bank Note Issues, advertising covers, telegraph company imprints, etc., mixed condition, many Fine or better, the ideal lot for the mail auction or eBay seller ...................... E. 750-1,000

3007 Balances of Various Correspondences. A few hundred covers ranging from routine to borderline lottyworthy, we looked once and removed anything exciting, but this is raw correspondence which could yield some value for the cover-hunter with more time and patience ................................................................. E. 300-400

3008 Foreign Covers. Approximately 200 picked from archival correspondences, includes British free franks, Great Britain and better France (incl. pair of 80c Napoleon with private perfs), generally Fine .......... E. 500-750

END OF SALE — THANK YOU

SIEGEL AUCTION GALLERIES — 169 — OCTOBER 24, 2007
EVOLUTION OF AMERICAN POSTAL SYSTEM TO 1792

The following chronology traces the evolution of the postal system in North America, ending in 1792 when Congress established the U.S. Post Office (most of the information is quoted from The Colonial Posts in The United States of America 1606-1783 and Boston Postal Markings to 1890).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Pre-1692</th>
<th>Parliamentary Post</th>
<th>Transitional Period</th>
<th>Congressional Post</th>
<th>Confederation Post</th>
<th>U.S. Post Office</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1639</td>
<td>The first notice of a post office in North America appears in the records of the general court of Massachusetts Bay for the year 1639, identifying Richard Fairbanks of Boston as the person responsible for mail sent to and received from overseas.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672-73</td>
<td>King Charles II authorizes Governor Lovelace of New York to establish regular postal communication between the colonies. The post operates for a few months before the Dutch recapture New York City.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>24 post routes in operation in Connecticut, New Hampshire and Virginia.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1684</td>
<td>King Charles II instructs Governor Dongan of New York to establish a permanent post service, and Dongan suggests a route from Nova Scotia to the Carolinas, but the ambitious plan is dropped in favor of a post within the colony of New York.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1685</td>
<td>Edward Randolph is appointed Postmaster for the Colonies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1692</td>
<td>The Parliamentary Post is established. King William III grants a patent to Thomas Neale, Master of the Mint, to establish post offices in the ports of several islands and the American Colonies. Neale appoints Andrew Hamilton, Governor of New Jersey, to be his Deputy Postmaster, and the General Post Office is established in Philadelphia.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1698</td>
<td>Neale passes the patent to Hamilton and R. West.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1702</td>
<td>First post office packet service between England and Jamaica.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1707</td>
<td>The Crown repurchases the Neale patent.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1710-11</td>
<td>The Act of Queen Anne 1710, effective June 1, 1711, establishes General Post Offices in the American Colonies, under the management of John Hamilton (son of Andrew).</td>
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<tr>
<td>1753</td>
<td>Benjamin Franklin and William Hunter (of Williamsburg) are appointed Joint Postmasters General for the North American Colonies (they issue a detailed set of instructions to postmasters in 1754).</td>
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<tr>
<td>1755</td>
<td>The Falmouth-New York Packet is established. First sailing leaves Falmouth on November 15.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1762-63</td>
<td>Packet service expanded to include Pensacola (Florida) and Charleston S.C. A monthly service between New York, Quebec and Montreal is established (1763).</td>
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<tr>
<td>1765</td>
<td>The King George III Act establishes new rates. Northern and Southern Districts are established.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1774-75</td>
<td>As the conflict between the Colonies and Great Britain intensifies, post offices begin to break away from the Parliamentary Post. William Goddard establishes an independent American post office. Benjamin Franklin is dismissed from office (January 31, 1774).</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1775-82</td>
<td>The Continental Congress establishes a General Post Office (July 26, 1775) and appoints Benjamin Franklin the first Postmaster General of the United Colonies. The Congressional Post operates until 1782, when the Articles of Confederation are passed.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1782-92</td>
<td>The Confederation Post is established (effective October 18). The Constitution is passed in 1789, but the first U.S. post office is not established until 1792.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1792</td>
<td>United States Post Office is established (June 1)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1775-83</td>
<td>Parliamentary Post operates in areas occupied by the British during the war.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1783</td>
<td>End of Parliamentary Post.</td>
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</table>
## PENNYWEIGHT/STERLING CONVERSION TABLE

The table below provides an easy reference to pennyweight (dwt/gr) rates and their equivalents in Sterling (shillings and pence), as often marked on covers prior to 1792 (when rates were first marked in U.S. dollars and cents). The three columns at right provide inflation conversions for Philadelphia, including a column for the additional 2p carrier fee.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pennyweight (dwt)/Grains (gr)</th>
<th>Pennyweight equivalent in pence (p/d)</th>
<th>Shillings/pence</th>
<th>INFLATION FACTOR IN PHILADELPHIA</th>
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<tr>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1p</td>
<td>1p</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>2p</td>
<td>2p</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3p</td>
<td>3p</td>
<td>5p</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>4p</td>
<td>4p</td>
<td>7p</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.16</td>
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<td>10p</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
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<td>12p</td>
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<td>2.16</td>
<td>8p</td>
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<td>14p</td>
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<td>9p</td>
<td>15p</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>10p</td>
<td>10p</td>
<td>17p</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>11p</td>
<td>11p</td>
<td>18p</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
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<td>1/-</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.8</td>
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<td>1/1</td>
<td>22p</td>
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<td>4.16</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.16</td>
<td>26p</td>
<td>2/2</td>
<td>44p</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The cover shown here is a good example of Colonial-period markings and rates. The “4dwt” at upper right was applied at origin (Boston 1773). 4dwt is the equivalent of 12p, or one shilling (1/-), the 300-400 mile rate from Boston to Philadelphia. The “1/10” was applied by the Philadelphia post office to indicate a total of 1sh10p was due from the addressee. To arrive at this amount, the 4dwt postage was converted to local currency at the rate of 1.67; therefore, 12p x 1.67=20p (1/8). The 2p carrier fee was added to the converted postage, for a total of 22p (1/10).
Books:
Ayer, Mary Farwell, Check-List of Boston Newspapers 1704-1780 with Biographical Notes (by Albert Matthews), The Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 1907 (available as a downloadable PDF from Google Books)
Lounsbury, Royden H. “American Postal Markings” from Colonial Times to the 1850’s: the Unexhibited Exhibit of Royden H. Lounsbury.

Journals and Articles:
Hahn, Calvet M. “The Provisional Post of the United States.” The Collectors Club Philatelist (May 1974-May 1965)
Live Internet Bidding at Siegel Auction Galleries

Siegel Auction Galleries, in coordination with Stamp Auction Network, will broadcast our auctions live over the internet, allowing you to listen to the auction in progress.

Bidders who have pre-registered for Live Internet Bidding will also be able to place bids over the internet, as if bidding in the saleroom. In order to bid by internet, you must be an approved, registered bidder with Stamp Auction Network and Siegel Auction Galleries.

- If you are already registered at Stamp Auction Network and have been approved for internet bidding by Siegel, just log in at Stamp Auction Network, locate the Siegel sale and start bidding anytime during the auction.

- If you have never registered as a bidder at Stamp Auction Network, then please go to www.siegelauctions.com/IB2.htm and click on “Register” at the top of the page. Please check the box for Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries (under “R”) and submit the form. If you have never bid with our firm, please provide trade references whom we may contact to have your account approved (please do not use family members or credit cards as references).

- If you have registered previously at Stamp Auction Network, but not specifically for our firm, please go to www.siegelauctions.com/IB2.htm and click on “Update Registration” at the top of the page. Your information at Stamp Auction Network will be sent to us for approval. You may be asked to provide additional references before being approved for internet bidding.

Once you are approved for bidding, you will be able to bid live over the internet during the auction. You may participate in Live Internet Bidding using any browser or operating system. The audio portion is only available to PC users using Internet Explorer. For the audio portion, you will be asked to install a piece of software (ActiveX control) to make it work.

Bidders must log in at Stamp Auction Network to participate. Once logged in, please locate the page for the current Siegel auction.

At the top of the auction’s home page there are two links:

- One link allows anyone to listen to the public auction broadcast.
- The second link permits registered bidders to join the public auction in progress.

Please remember that to participate in the auction, you must be pre-registered at Stamp Auction Network and approved by Siegel Auction Galleries as a bidder. Qualified bidders will see a page like the one illustrated above and have a valid paddle number assignment.

Important Note for Live Internet Bidders: Please refer to our Tips for Internet Bidders at our website at www.siegelauctions.com/IB.htm for ways to increase your chances of being a successful bidder.
Bid Form—15% Premium Sale

Please provide the following information:

NAME.....................................................................................................................................

ADDRESS ................................................................................................................................

CITY/STATE/ZIP ........................................................................................................................

TEL. (DAY) ...............................................................................................................................

FAX .............................................................................................................................................

E-MAIL ........................................................................................................................................

PADDLE #

Have you purchased from us in the past 5 years?

❑ YES (if so, please go to Section 3)

❑ NO (please provide a trade reference and bank information)

References:

Stamp Firm: .........................................................................................................................

Telephone: ............................................................................................................................

Bank: .......................................................................................................................................

Account # .............................................................................................................................

In the space provided below, enter the lot number from Sale 944 and your corresponding bid. Please use whole dollar amounts only and enter the maximum bid you wish to have us execute on your behalf, according to the revised bidding increments (on other side of this form). Your bid will NOT include the 15% buyer’s premium. We will advance the bidding at one increment over the next highest bid; therefore, you may be awarded the lot at less than your maximum bid. Please do not use “plus” bids or “buy” bids. If you wish to bid on one lot or the other, indicate your “or” bid between lot number/bid entries and bracket your choices. If you wish to place a bidding limit on the total amount of your bids, please enter your limit in the space marked “Limit Bids”.

PLEASE NOTE REVISED BIDDING INCREMENTS (ON BACK OF THIS PAGE)

❑ LIMIT BIDS: Check this box if you wish to limit the total amount of your bids (not including the 15% buyer’s premium) in this sale. Your bids will be executed until your bidding limit no longer allows for additional bids. The total amount you wish to bid is: $ ................................

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Lot</th>
<th>Bid</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

AGREEMENT: By signing this bid form, you agree to pay for purchases resulting from your bids, in accordance with the Conditions of Sale printed in the sale catalogue. You also agree to pay the 15% buyer’s premium and any shipping costs (see reverse), which will be added to your successful bids, and any sales tax or use tax which may be due on the total invoiced amount. It is understood that these bids will be executed by Siegel Auction Galleries as a courtesy to absentee bidders, but that no legal responsibility shall lie with the auctioneer or the firm if these bids are not executed. You are responsible for your written bids, including any errors on your part.

Payment must be made by cash, check, money order or wire transfer. Credit cards will not be accepted.

SIGNED ............................................................................................................. TODAY’S DATE ......................................................................

Please submit your bids promptly (telephone bids must be confirmed in writing).

Mail to: Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc.

OR FAX YOUR BIDS: (212) 753-6429

Shipping Instructions, Bidding Increments and space for additional bids on other side of form
Shipping and Transit Insurance

We will be pleased to arrange for shipping and transit insurance for purchases in this sale (except those described as “floor sale only”). To expedite billing and delivery of lots to hundreds of buyers per sale, we use standard charges for postage and insurance, based on the invoiced total and mailing requirements (see schedule). The standard charges are sometimes slightly more or less than the actual postage, but we do not include any fees for our labor or packing costs. Therefore, we ask all buyers to remit the prescribed amount for shipping charges.

Transit insurance is provided in all cases, except when the buyer has furnished us with proof that insurance coverage is effective under another policy. Proof, in such cases, will be accepted in the form of a written certificate from the insurance carrier.

You are responsible for insurance charges, which will be added to your invoice. This coverage is provided for our mutual protection against theft or loss in transit.

REVISED Bidding Increments

The auctioneer may regulate the bidding at his discretion. However, to assist absentee bidders in establishing their maximum bid for each lot, the increments shown at right will be used in most cases. We recommend that written bids conform to these increments (those which do not will be reduced to the next level).

Current Postage & Insurance Charges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Invoice Total</th>
<th>Shipping Method</th>
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<tr>
<td>Up to 10,000</td>
<td>Fedex Only</td>
<td>$18.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over $10,000</td>
<td>Fedex Only</td>
<td>$25.00*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>Fedex/Courier</td>
<td>$25.00**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Destinations</td>
<td>(any value)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk Lots</td>
<td>UPS Preferred</td>
<td>By weight and value (min. $25.00)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Insurance and postage on certain heavy or valuable packages may incur an additional charge.
**Buyers are liable for all customs duties and clearance charges. An accurate declaration of value will be made on all import/export documents.

IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING IRRADIATION

The U.S. Postal Service policy of irradiating all classes of mail poses a significant potential risk of irreversible damage to philatelic material, including ink, paper and gum.

WE WILL NOT USE THE MAILS TO SHIP LOTS.

Please provide a street address for Fedex delivery if you intend to have your lots shipped.

<p>| Up to $50  | $5  | $3,000-7,000 | $250 |
| $50-200   | $10 | $7,000-20,000| $500 |
| $200-500  | $25 | $20,000-30,000| $1,000 |
| $500-1,000| $50 | $30,000-75,000| $2,500 |
| $1,000-3,000| $100 | $75,000 up| $5,000 |</p>
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